

## ***The Devastating Earthquake doublet of February 6, 2023 in Türkiye : An overview***

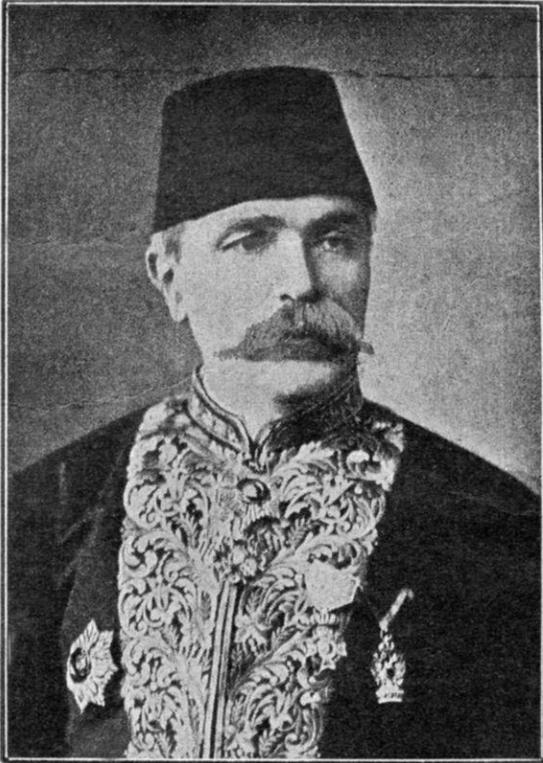
Prof.Dr. Haluk ÖZENER

**Congreso Internacional "Terremotos y Vulnerabilidad"**

22-25 junio 2023

Punta Cana

KOERI

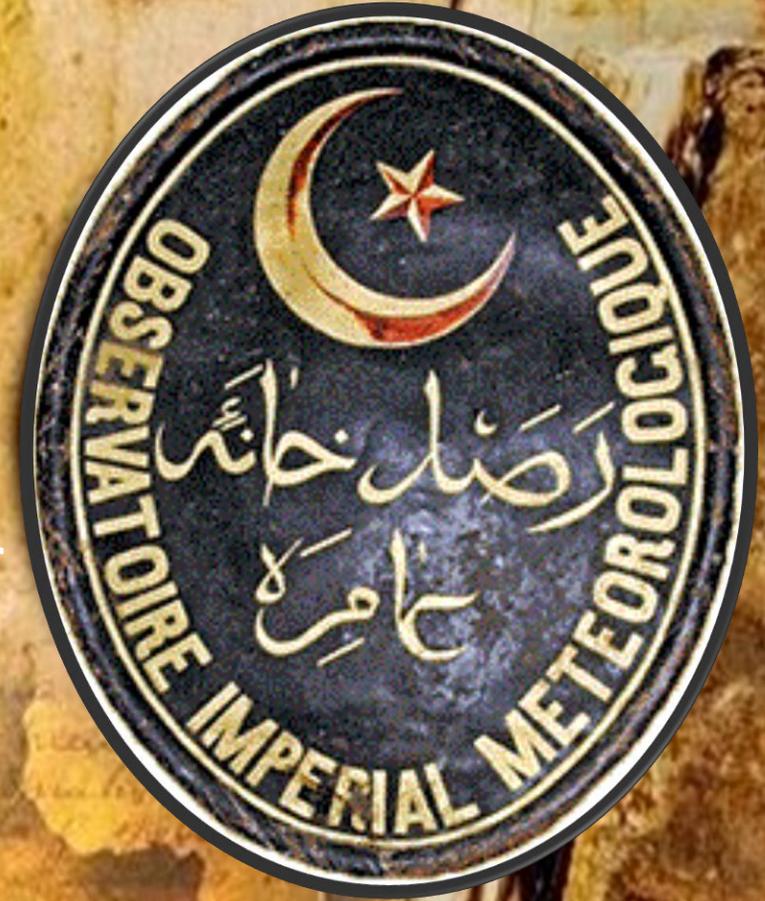


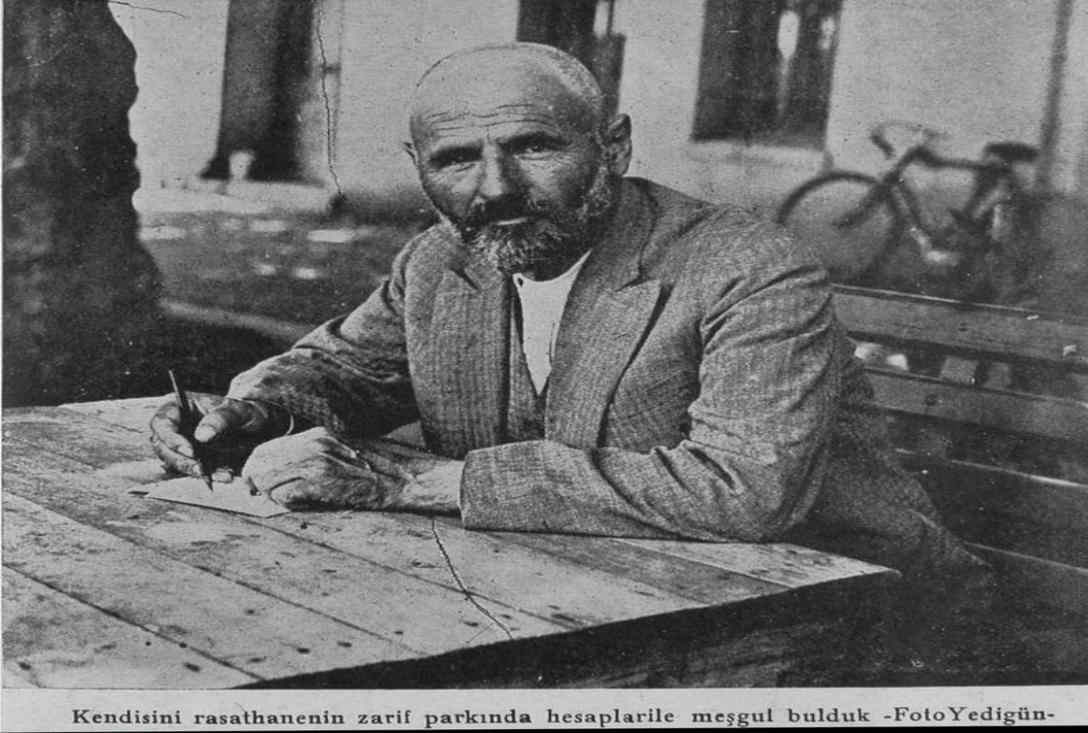
[عبداه برادرلرک قوطوغرافندن]

برصدخانه عامره مدیری متوفی قومباری افندی

Combary, directeur de l'Observatoire  
Impériale, mort le 17 Janvier 1896.

- Abdülaziz
- Aristide Coumbary
- Pera
- Köstence, Beyrut, Bağdat, Diyarbakır
- Salih Zeki Bey
- 31 Mart Vakası (12 Nisan 1909)





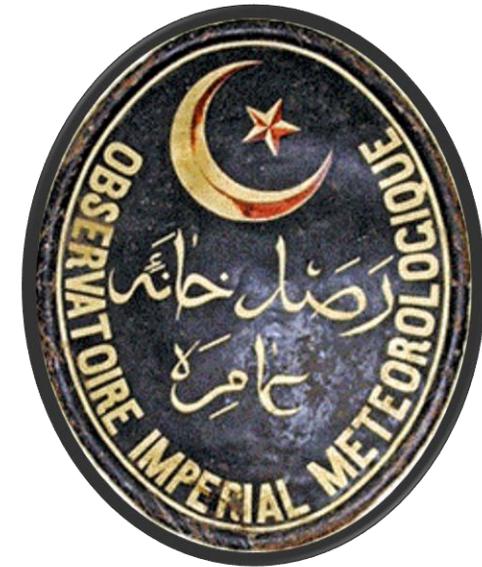
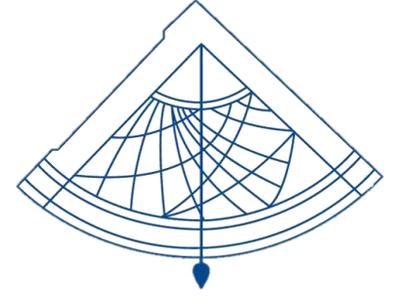
Kendisini rasathanenin zarif parkında hesaplarile meşgul bulduk -Foto Yedigün-

- Maarif Nazırı Emrullah Efendi
- 21 Haziran 1910
- Fatin Gökmen – Astronomer-geophysicist
- İcadiye Tepesi, Topçu Birliği, Köşkçüler





- 1868: Rasathane-i Amire
- 1895: First Seismometer (Pera ve Yıldız Palace)
- 21 June 1910: Appointment of Fatin Gökmen
- 1 July 1911: Meteorological Observations
- 26 Aralık 1925: Definition of Religious Days
- 1926: Modern Seismometers
- 1927: Magnetic Observations
- 1935: Astronomical Observations
- 1936: Ministry of Culture
- 1940: Ministry Of Education
- 1982 Boğaziçi University - Institute
- **1868-2018 (155 th. Anniversary)**





# ORGANIZATION

Boğaziçi Üniversitesi (1863, Robert College)

**RECTOR**

Earthquake Preparedness Laboratory

KOERI (1868, Rasathane-i Amire)

**DIRECTOR**

## ACADEMICAL UNITS

## CENTERS

## LABORATORIES

Earthquake Engineering

Regional Earthquake and Tsunami Monitoring Center

Solar Physics (Astronomy)

Geodesy

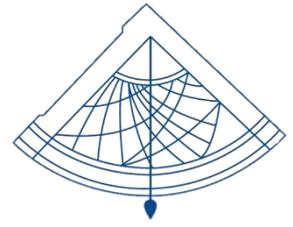
Belbaşı Nukleer Monitoring Center

Meteorology

Geophysics

Iznic Disaster Center

Geomagnetism



## METEOROLOGY



❖ **Pressure**

1964'den bugüne kadar

❖ **Temperature ( Max., Min, Ort .)**

1911'den bugüne kadar

❖ **Rain**

1911'den günümüze

❖ **Humidity**

1911'den günümüze

❖ **Wind ( Şiddeti ve Yönü )**

1934'den günümüze

❖ **Sun**

1934'den günümüze



WORLD  
METEOROLOGICAL  
ORGANIZATION

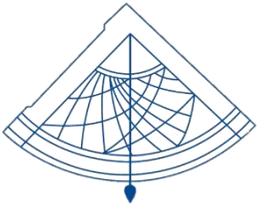
# KANDILLI OBSERVATORY RECOGNIZED AS A LONG-TERM OBSERVING STATION BY THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION IN SEPTEMBER 2020 FOR MORE THAN 100 YEARS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS



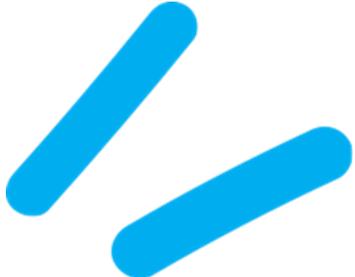
Prof. Petteri Taalas  
Secretary-General of WMO

Long-term meteorological observations are part of the irreplaceable cultural and scientific heritage of mankind that serve the needs of current and future generations for long-term high quality climate records. Their continued future maintenance will ensure that these unique sources of consistent past and contemporary information about atmospheric parameters serve as references for climate variability and change assessments and as prerequisites for efficient climate services. By recognizing long-term observing stations according to a list of criteria, WMO promotes sustainable observational standards and best practices that facilitate the generation of high-quality long-term time series data.

This certificate refers to Resolution 7 (EC-72), September 2020; the recognition will be reviewed every 10 years.



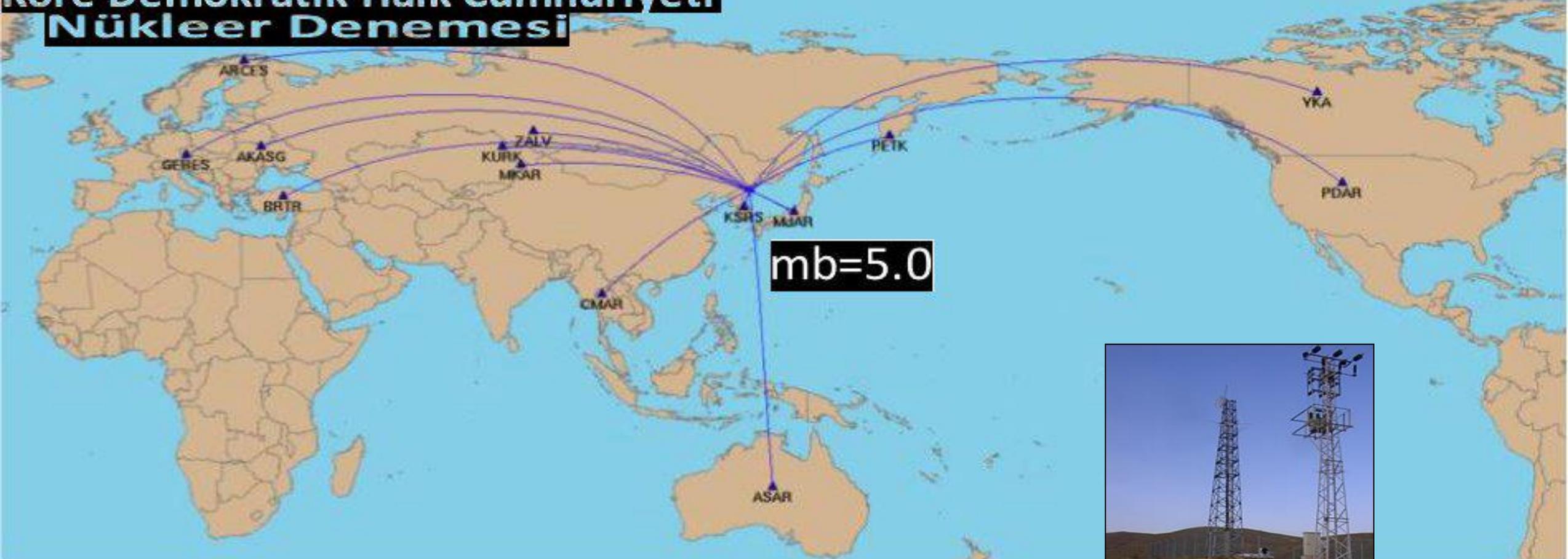
**Astronomy – Solar Physics**



BELBAŞI NMC



## Kore Demokratik Halk Cumhuriyeti Nükleer Denemesi



*NDIM çözümünde kullanılan sismik dizinimler ve nükleer deneme lokasyonu*

# Akdeniz'de tarihsel tsunamiler



- Yüksek seviyede yıkım
- Orta seviyede yıkım
- Düşük seviyede yıkım

**Doğu Akdeniz-Ege-Karadeniz Tsunami Uyarı Merkezi**

KOERI as UNESCO – IOC - NEAMTWS REGIONAL CENTER

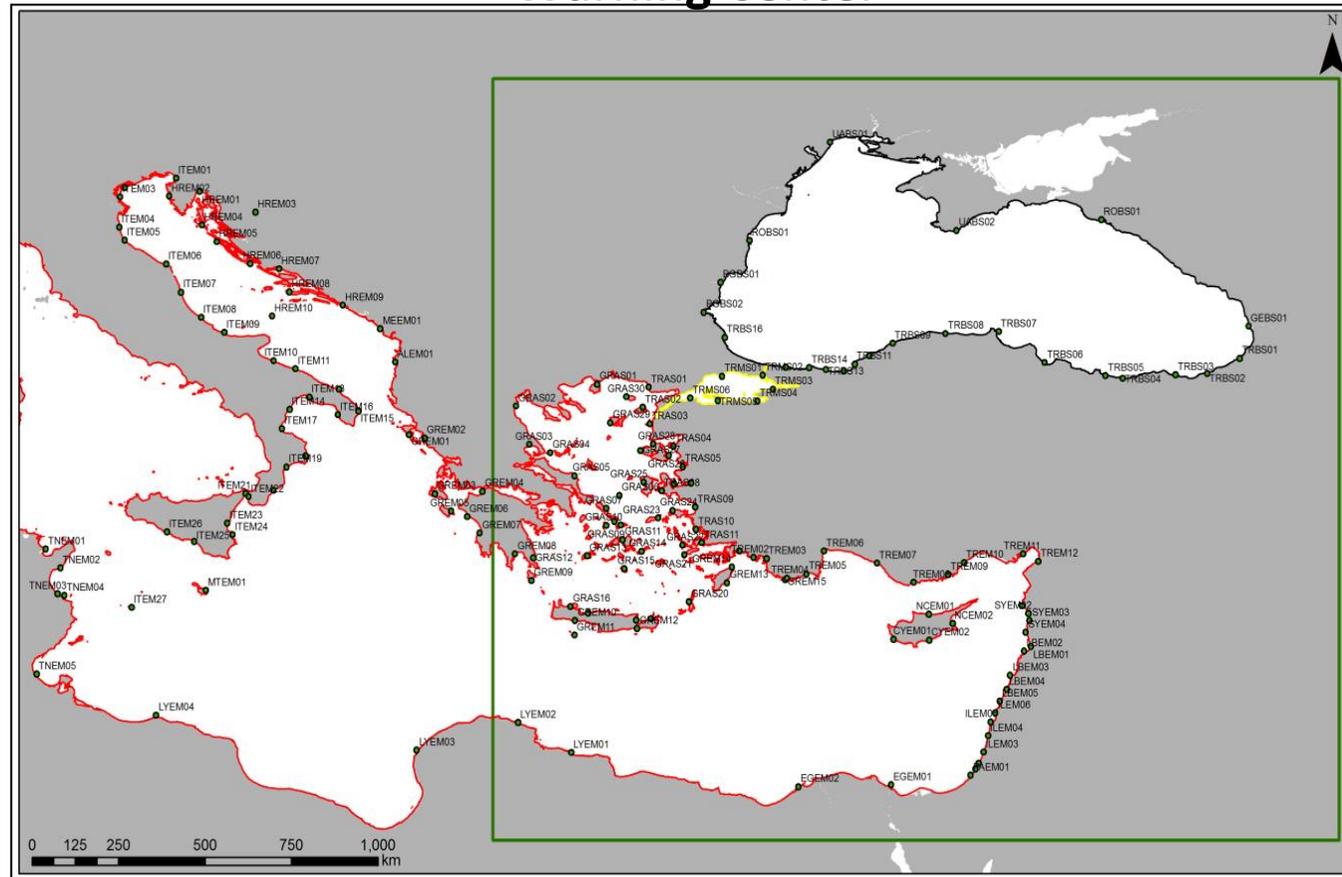
Noktalar tsunamiye neden olan deprem merkez üslerini göstermektedir.

*Tsunami Institute (2009)'dan uyarlanmıştır.*

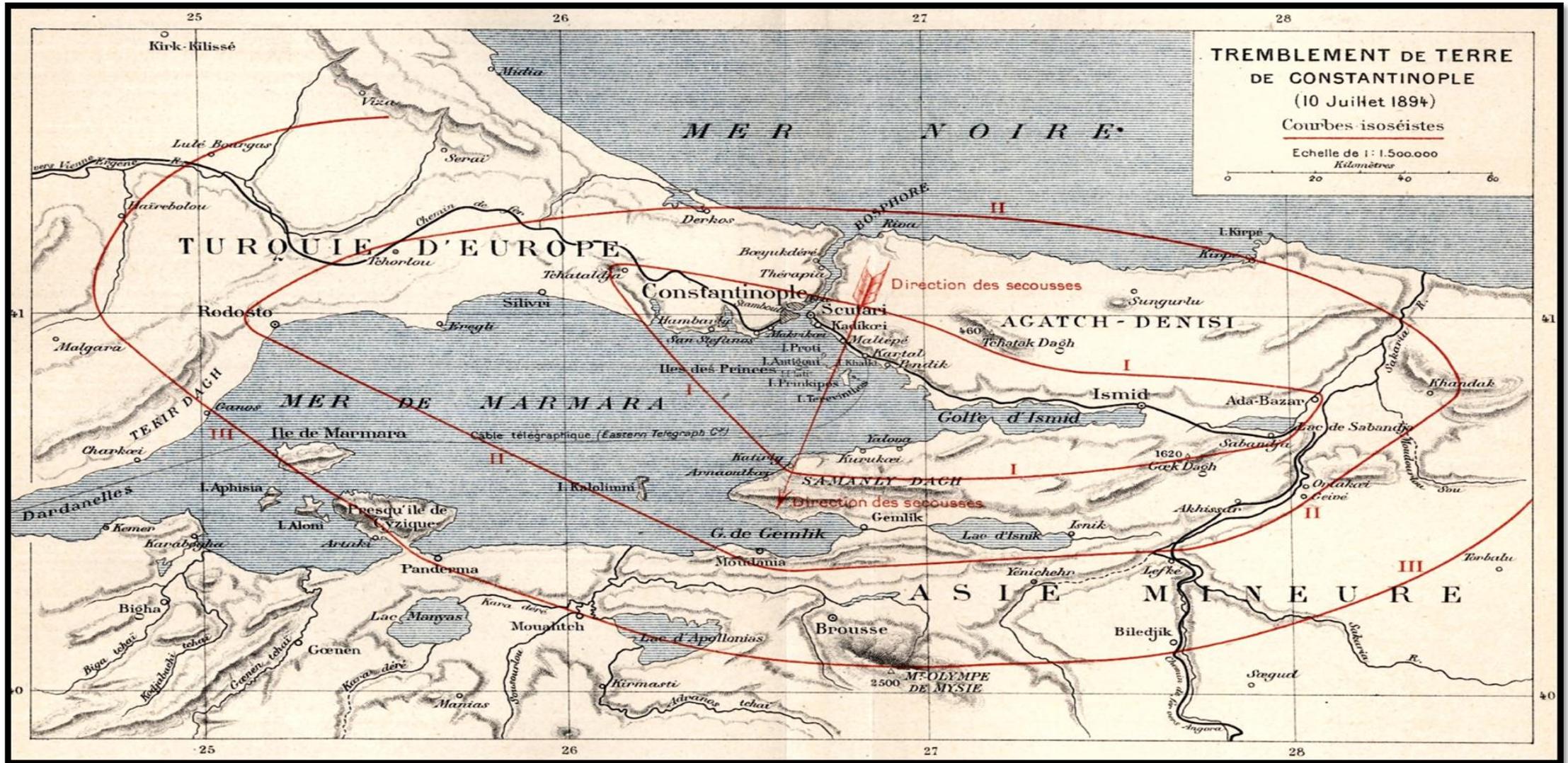
## Operational Region



## East Mediterranean Aegean and Black Sea Tsunami Warning Center



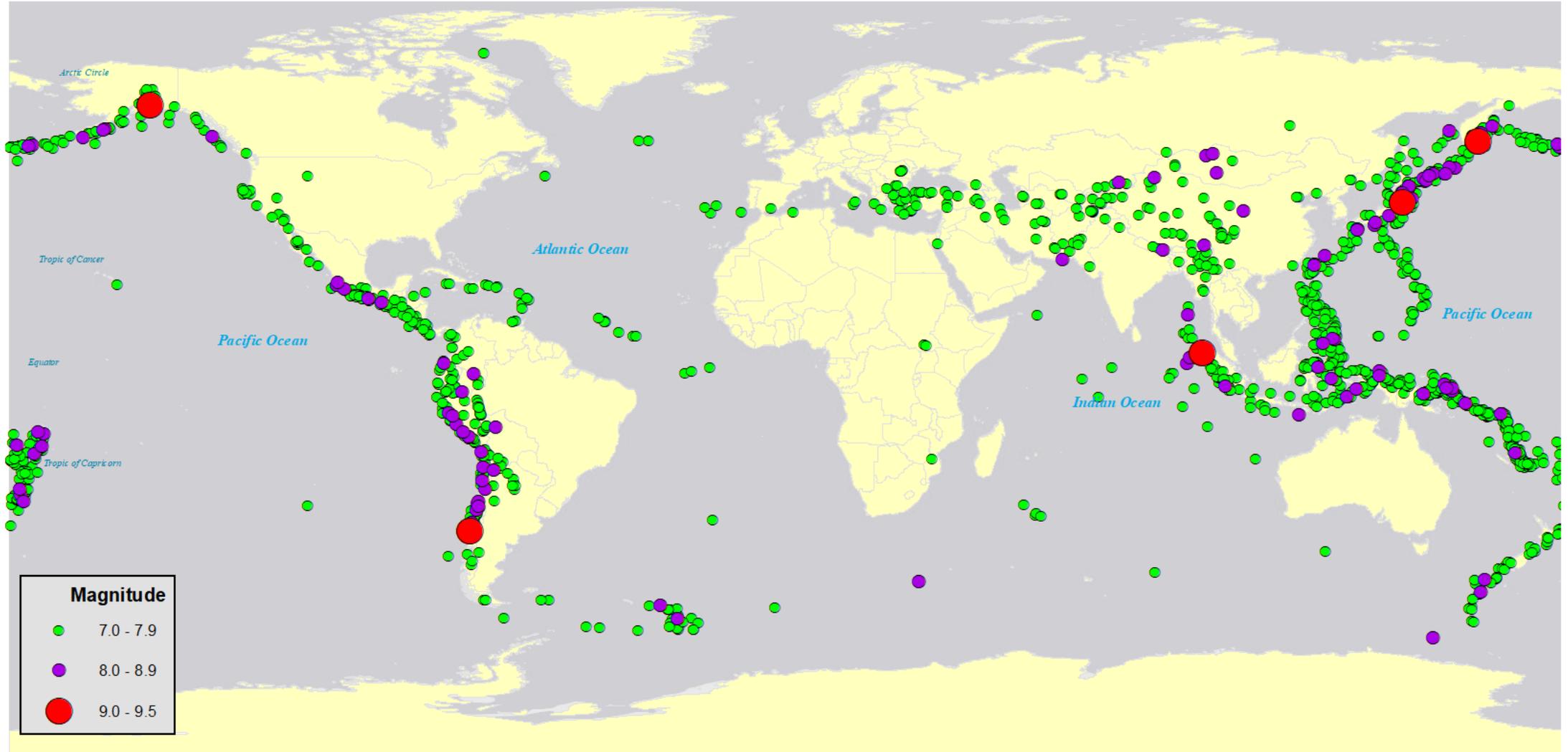
1894 İstanbul Earthquake Intensity Map  
(Kandilli ve Athens Observatories)



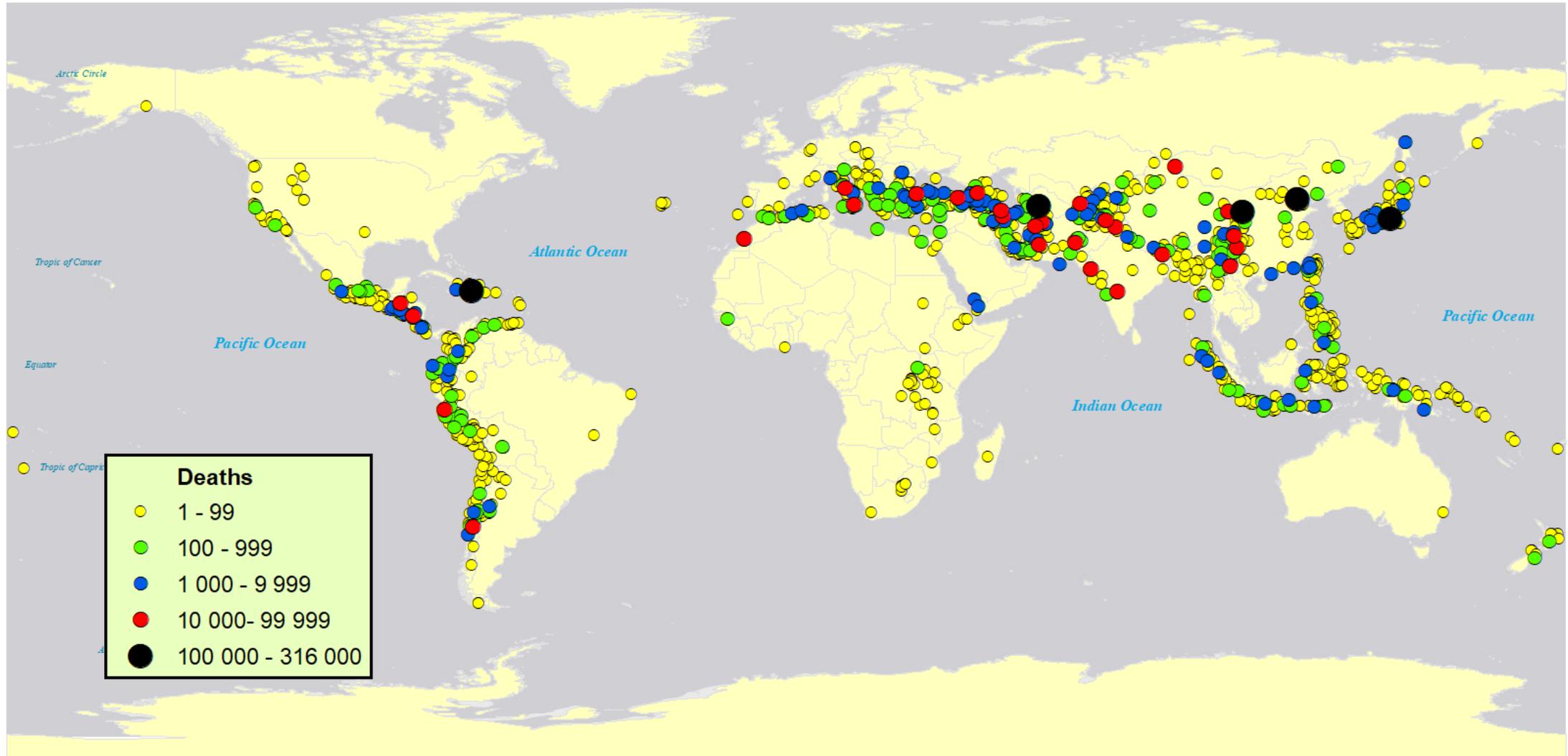
- 1875 Italy – First modern seismometers (Roma)
- 1881 Japon (Tokyo)
- 1895 Ottoman Empire (Pera ve Yıldız Palace)
- 1897 US (San Jose)

WORLD

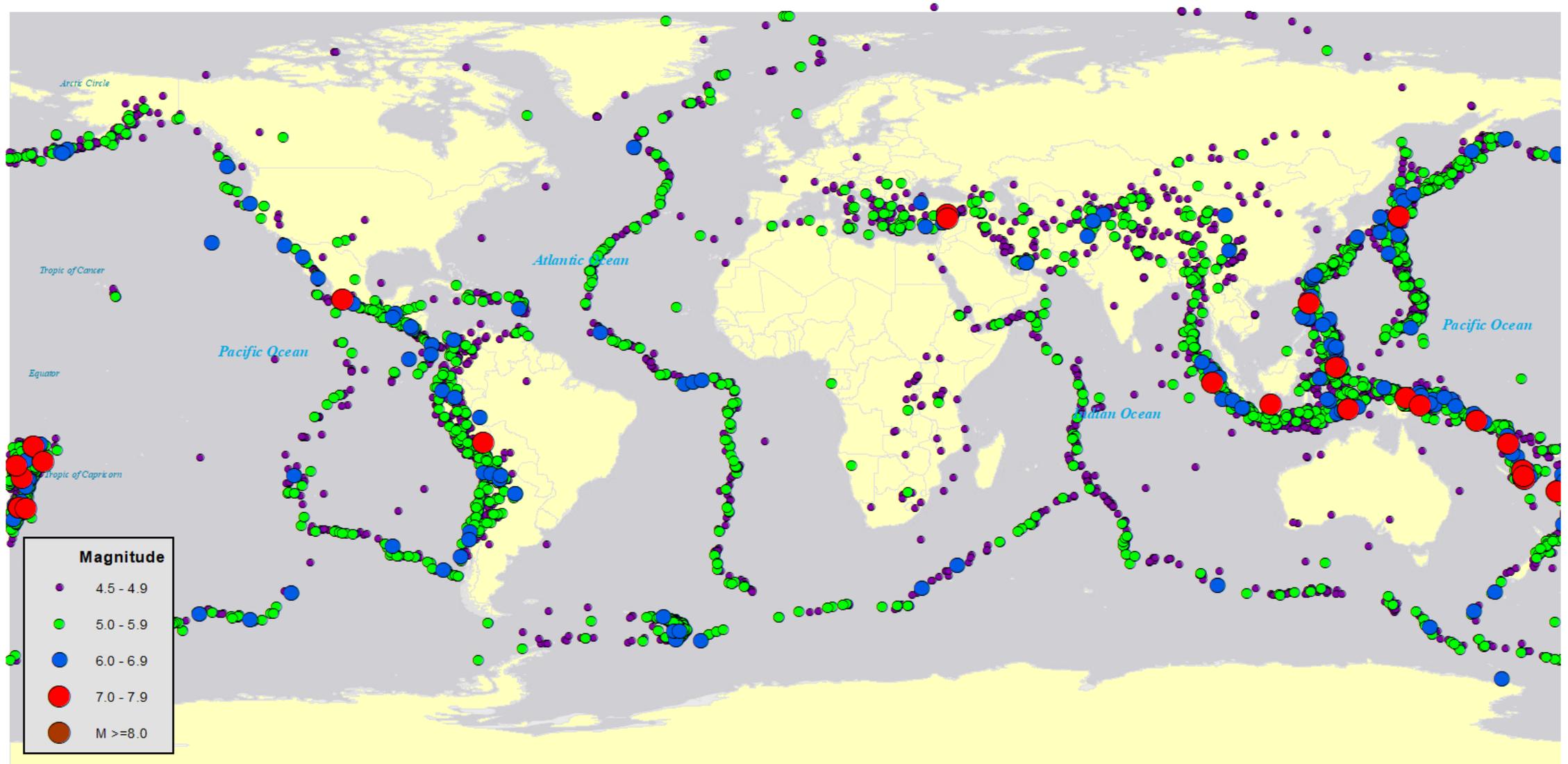
# Distribution Of Earthquakes Greater Than $M \geq 7.0$ Between 1900- 19 June 2023 in The World; 1492 Earthquakes (USGS)



# Earthquakes Caused Deaths Between 1900 - 19 June 2023 (1523 Earthquakes; 2.231.227 Deaths, NOAA)



# Distribution Of Earthquakes Greater Than $M \geq 4.5$ Between 2022-19 June 2023 in The World; 11160 Earthquakes (USGS)



## Distribution Of Earthquakes Greater Than $M \geq 5.0$ Between 1900- June 2023 in The World

NUMBER OF EARTHQUAKES

90000  
84536

80000

70000

60000

50000

40000

30000

20000

10000

0

5.0\_5.9

6.0\_6.9

7.0\_7.9

8+

MAGNITUDE

$5.0 \leq M \leq 5.9$

$6.0 \leq M \leq 6.9$

$7.0 \leq M \leq 7.9$

8+

2 per day

once in 4 days

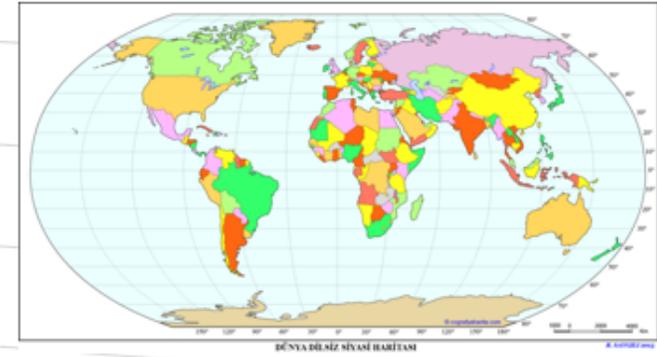
once in each month

once in 15 months

12251

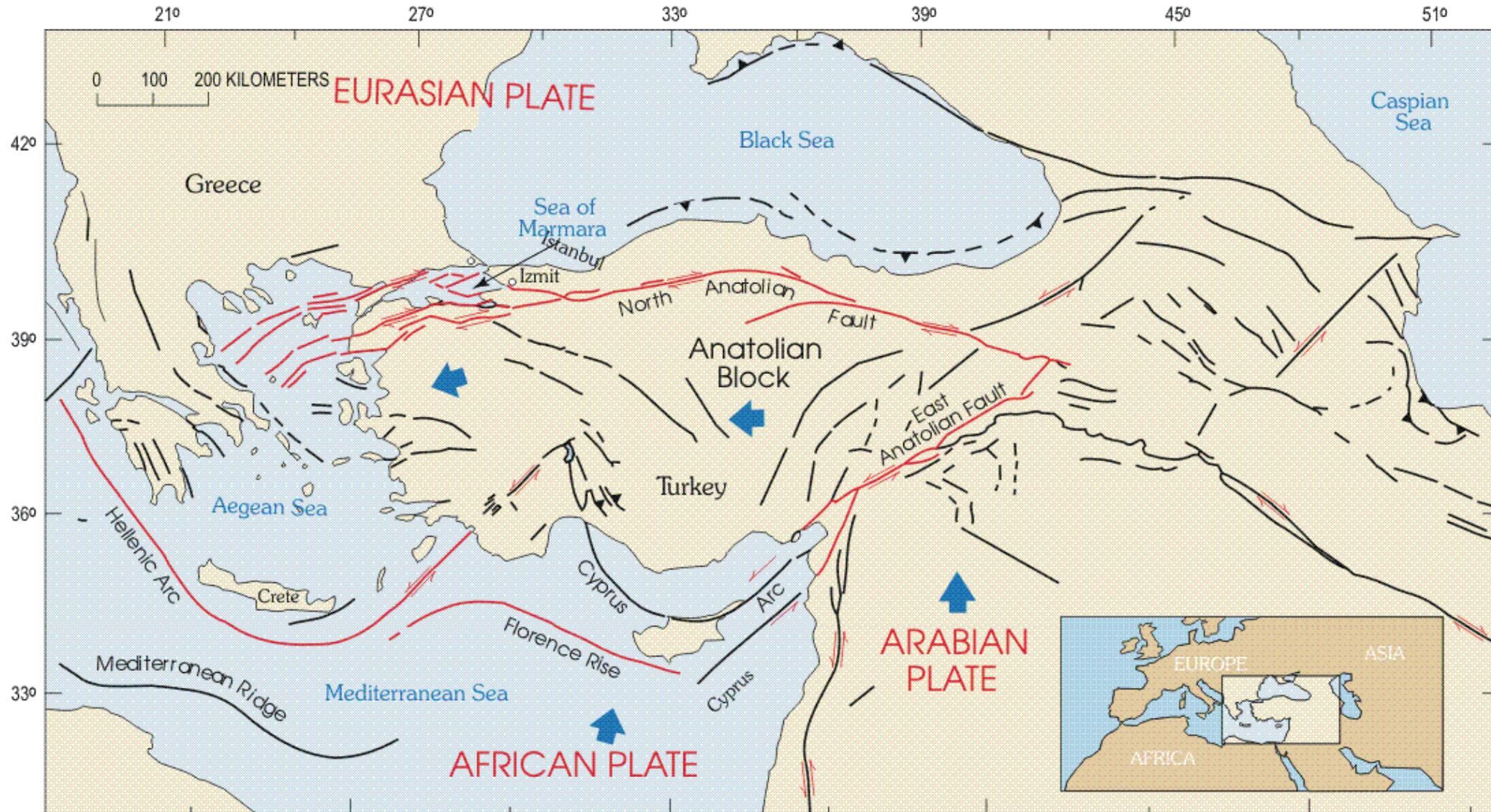
1383

98

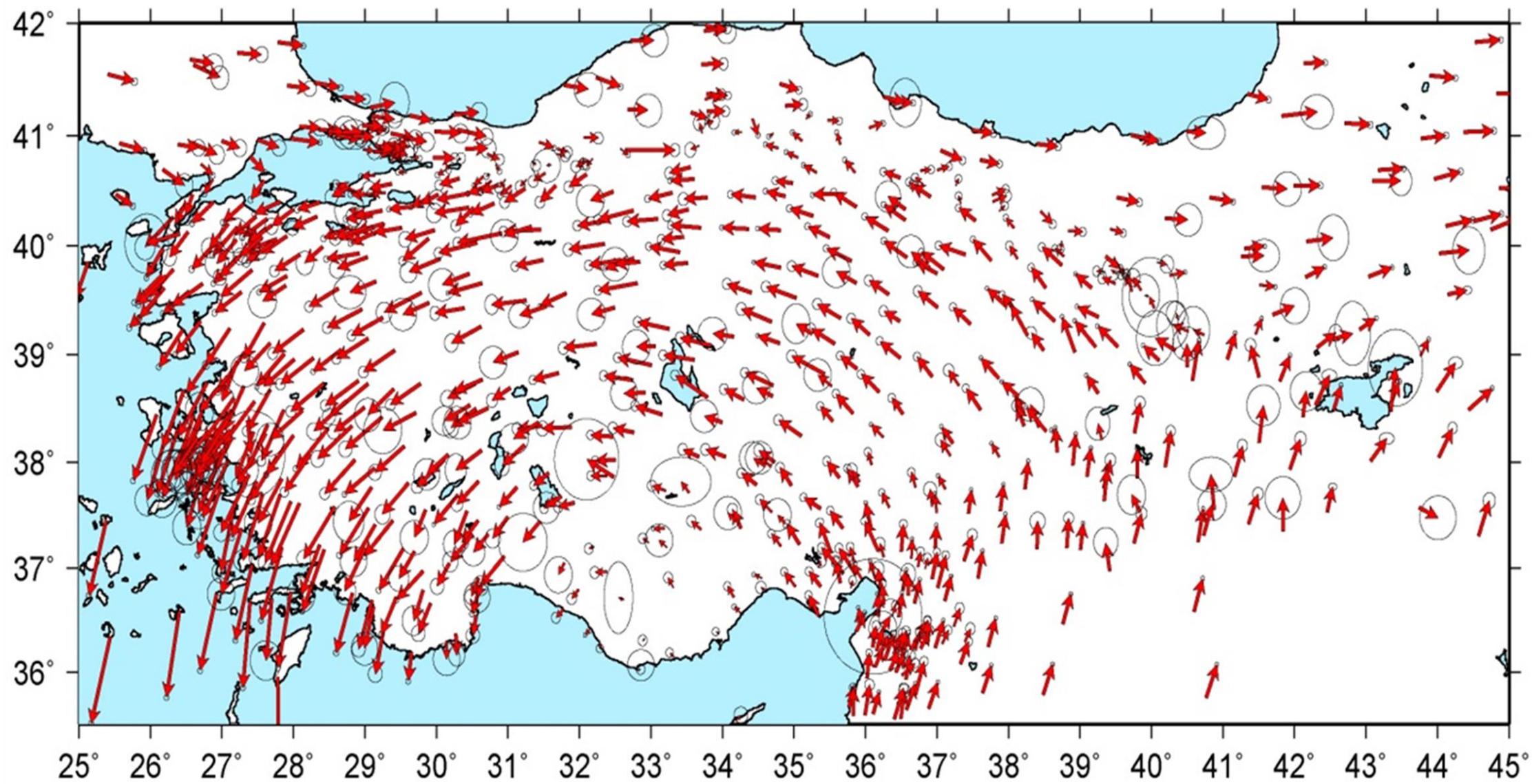


TÜRKİYE

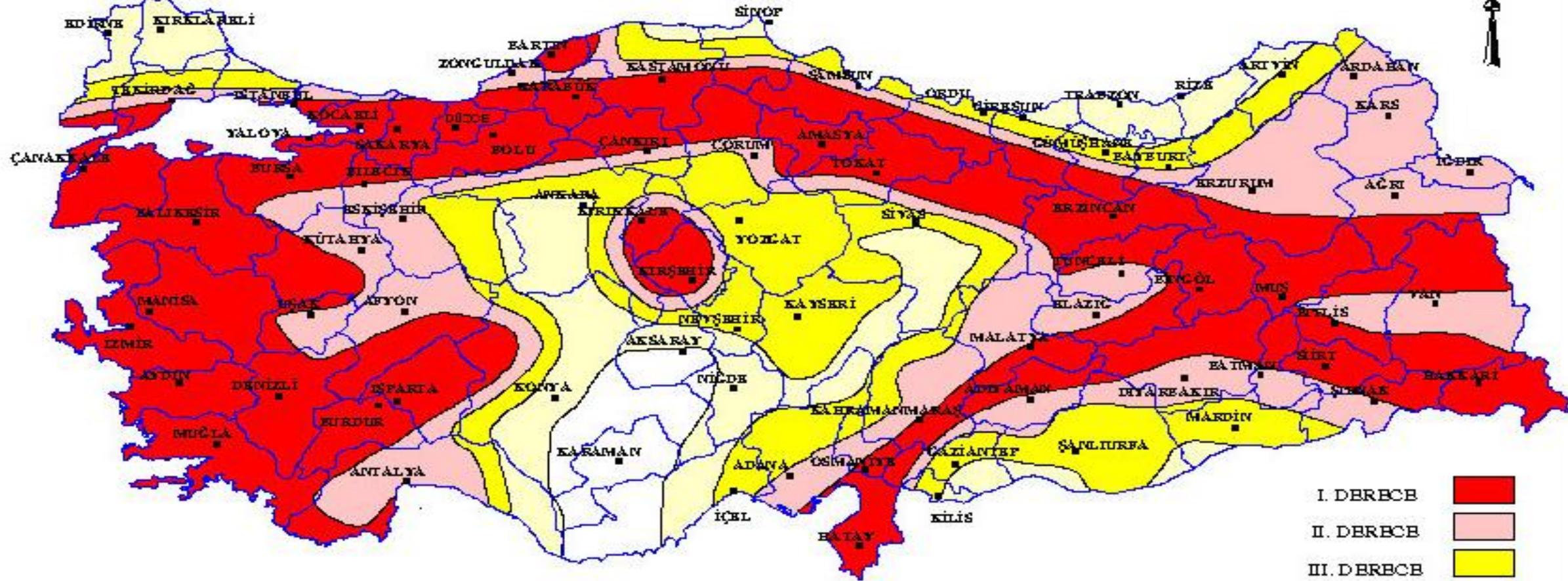
# Main Tectonic Units and Plates in Türkiye and Surrounding Area







# DEPREM BÖLGELERİ HARİTASI\*



\* T.C. Bayındırlık ve İskan Bakanlığı, 1996

B.Ömen, M.Nurk ve H.Güler'in 1997 yılında hazırladıkları,

"Coğrafi Bilgi Sistemi ile Deprem Bölgelerinin İncelenmesi" kitabından alınmıştır.

0 120 Kilometre

I. DERECE

II. DERECE

III. DERECE

IV. DERECE

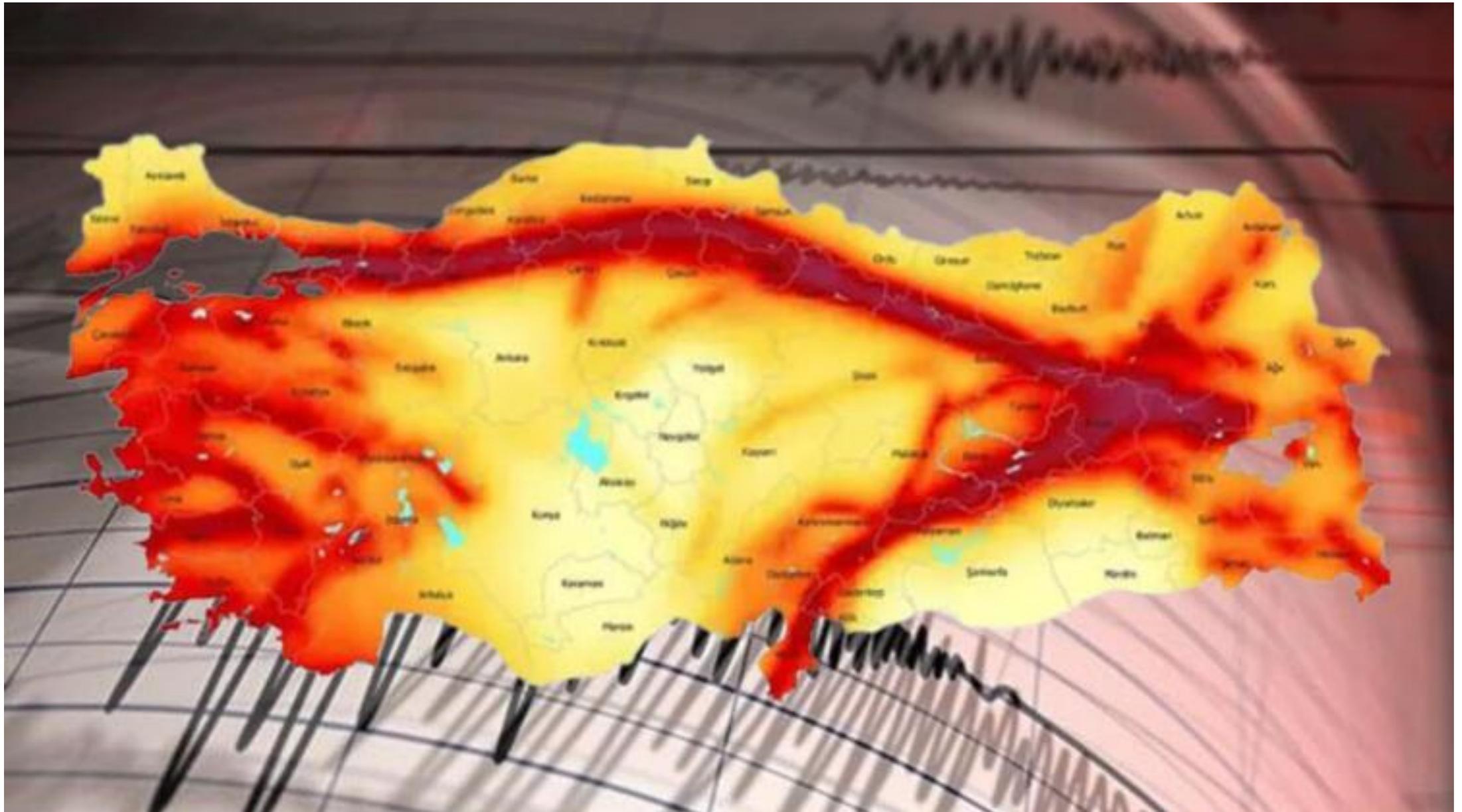
V. DERECE

İl merkezi

İl sınırı

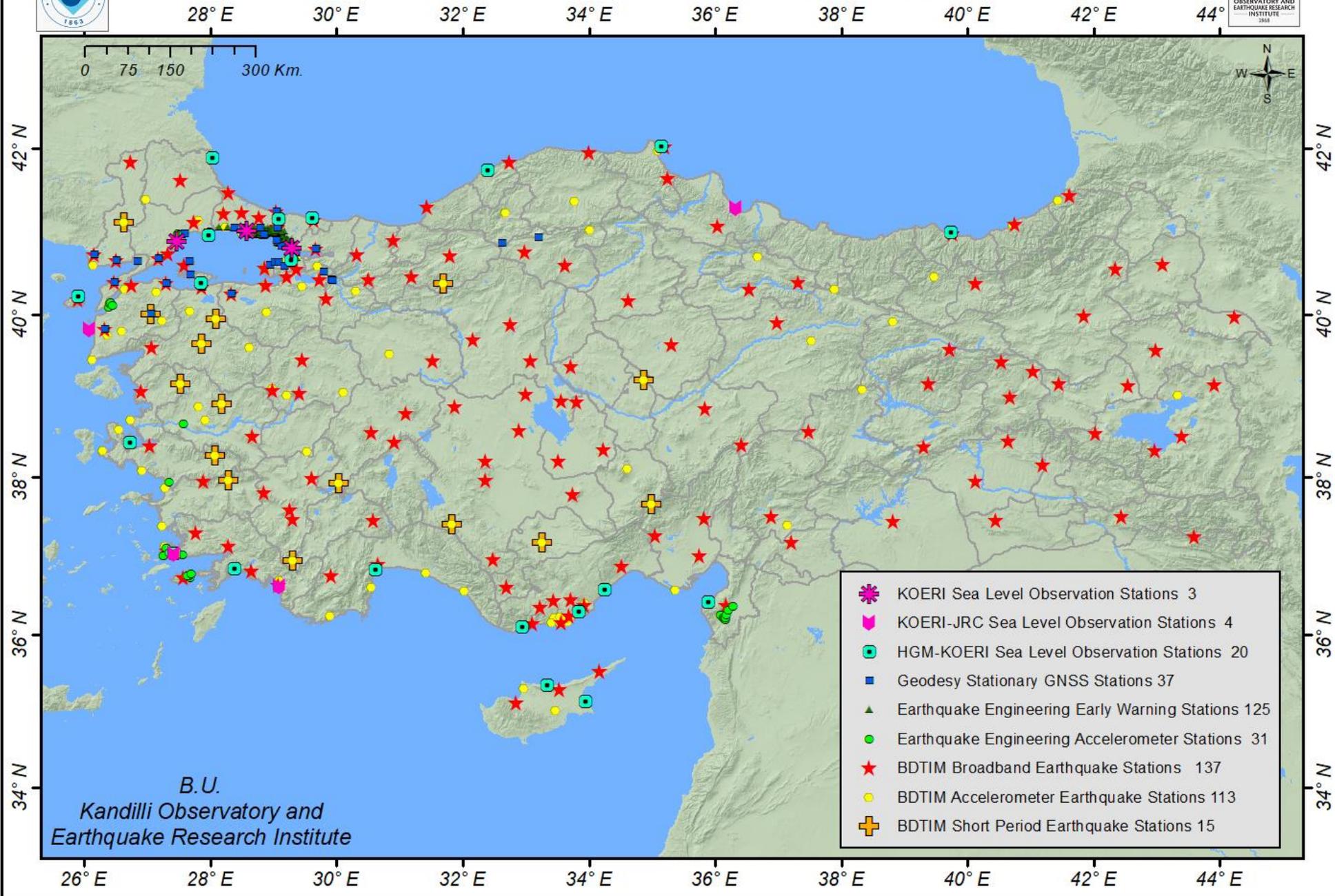
AFET İŞLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ  
DEPREM ARAŞTIRMA DAİRESİ  
ANKARA-TÜRKİYE

Seismic Hazard Map of Türkiye (<https://en.afad.gov.tr>)



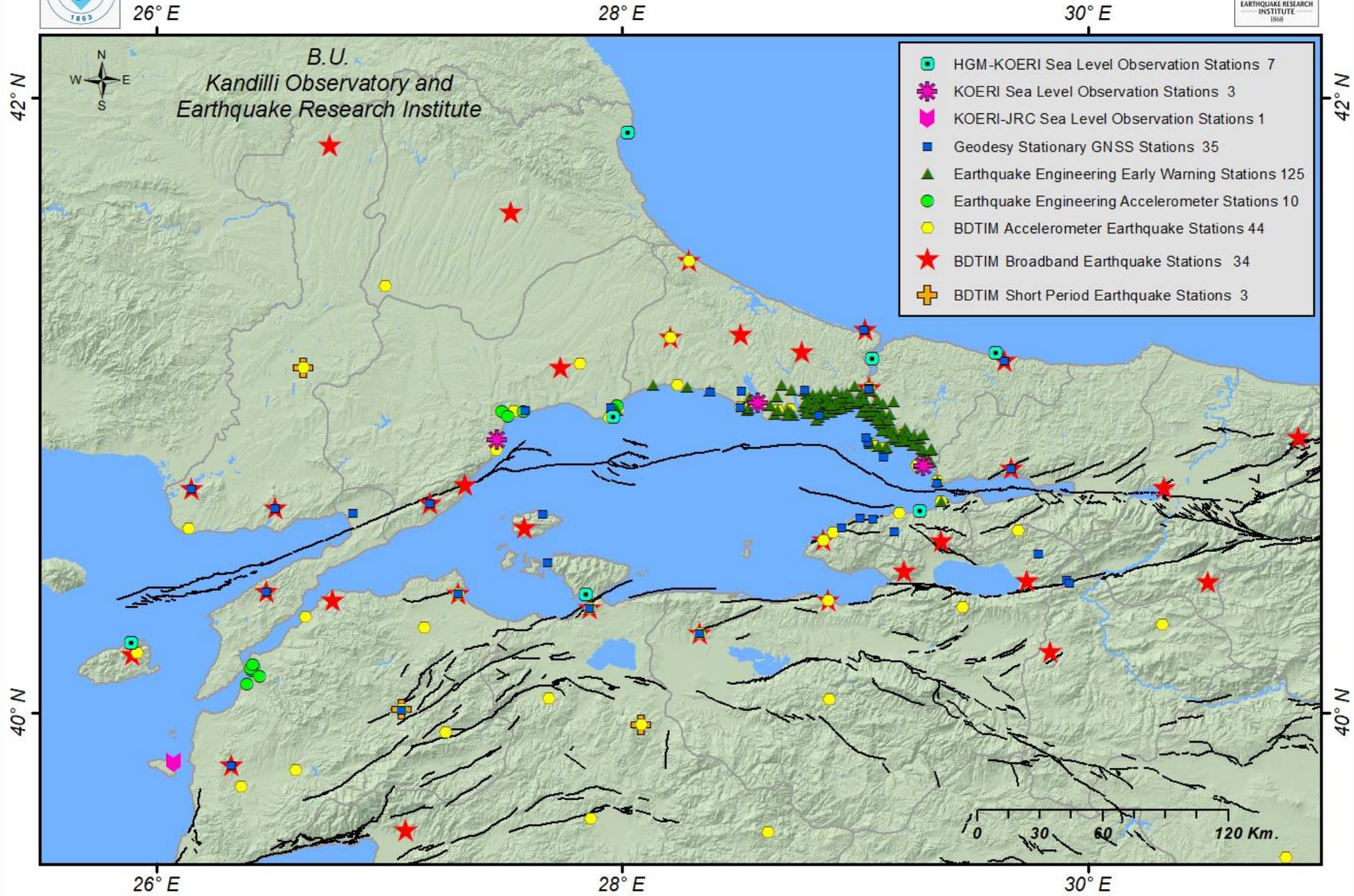


# KOERI Seismic Network; 485 Seismic Stations



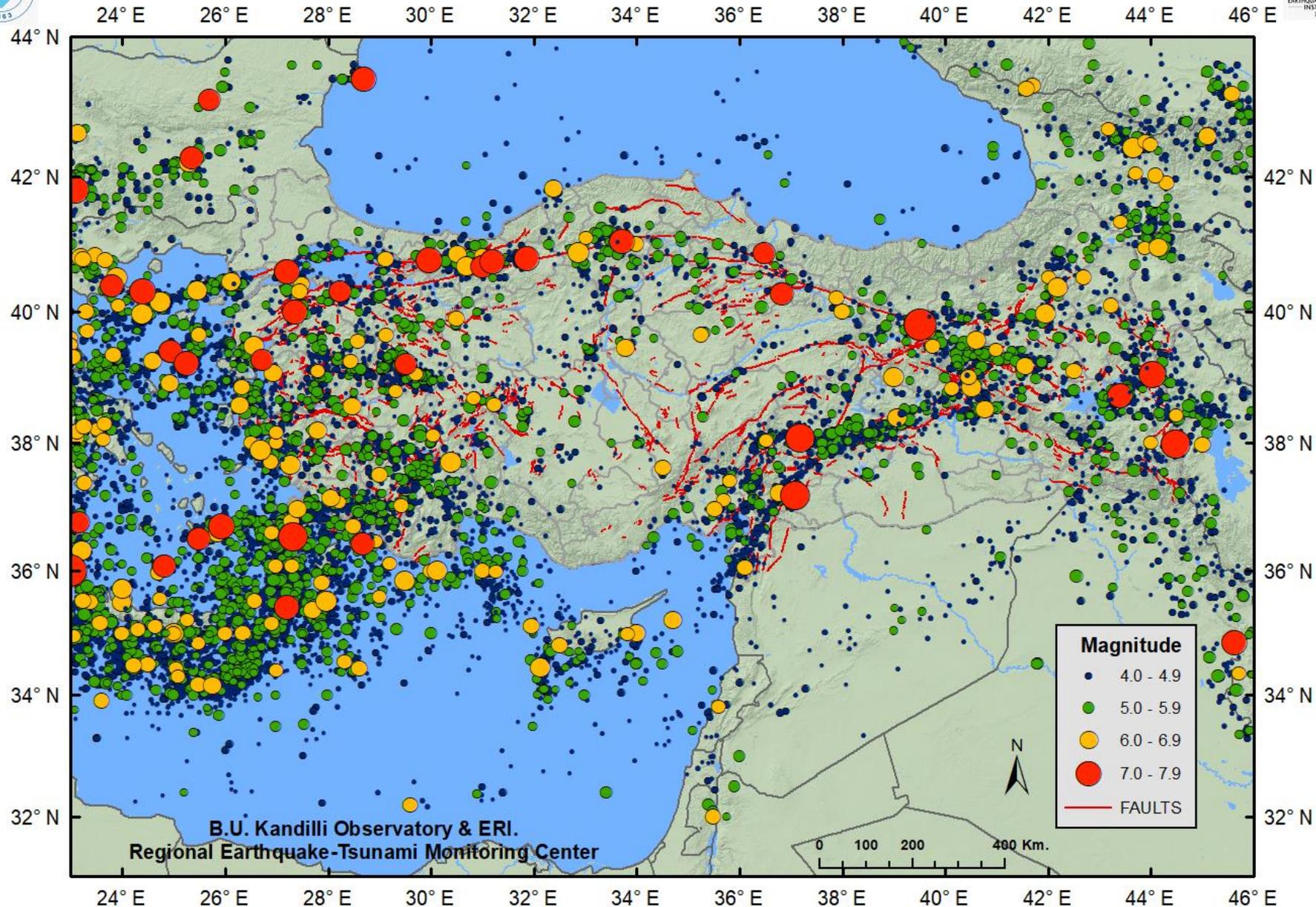


# Seismic Stations Around The Marmara Region; 262 Seismic Stations





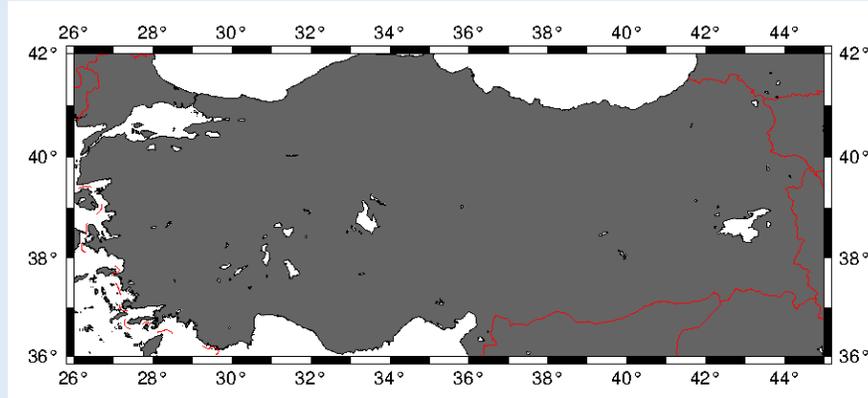
# SEISMICITY MAP OF INSTRUMENTAL EARTHQUAKES (1900-19.06.2023; M $\geq$ 4.0, 12109 EARTHQUAKES)



DATE	ORIGIN TIME (L.T)	LOCATION	INTENSITY	MAGNITUDE	DEATHS	DAMAGED BUILDINGS
09.08.1912	03:29	Mürefte (TEKİRDAĞ)	X	7.3	216	5540
07.05.1930	00:34	TÜRK-İRAN SINIRI	X	7.2	2514	?
27.12.1939	01:57	ERZİNCAN	X-XI	7.9	32968	116720
20.12.1942	16:03	Erbaa (TOKAT)	IX	7.0	3000	32000
27.11.1943	00:20	Ladik (SAMSUN)	IX-X	7.2	4000	40000
01.02.1944	05:22	Gerede-Çerkeş (BOLU)	IX-X	7.2	3959	20865
18.03.1953	21:06	Yenice (ÇANAKKALE)	IX	7.2	265	6750
25.04.1957	04:25	FethiyeRodos(MUĞLA)	IX	7.1	67	3200
26.05.1957	08:33	Abant (BOLU)	IX	7.1	52	5200
28.03.1970	23:02	Gediz (KÜTAHYA)	IX	7.0	1086	19291
24.11.1976	14:22	Muradiye (VAN)	IX	7.5	3840	9232
17.08.1999	03:01	Gölcük (KOCAELİ)	X	7.4	17480	73342
12.11.1999	18:57	DÜZCE	IX	7.2	763	35519
23.10.2011	13:41	VAN	VIII	7.2	644	17005
06.02.2023	04:17	GAZİANTEP	X	7.7	50399	518009
06.02.2023	13:24	KAHRAMANMARAŞ	IX	7.6		

1900 - 19 June 2023

(36-42 N , 26-45 E)



- ☐  $3.0 < M < 3.9$     52100 Earthquakes    (once each day)
- ☐  $4.0 < M < 4.9$     5645 Earthquakes    (once in every 8 days)
- ☐  $5.0 < M < 5.9$     968 Earthquakes    (once in every 46 days)
- ☐  $6.0 < M < 6.9$     86 Earthquakes    (once in every 17 months)
- ☐  $7.0 < M < 7.9$     20 Earthquakes    (once in every 6.2 years)

earthquakes

NUMBER OF EARTHQUAKES

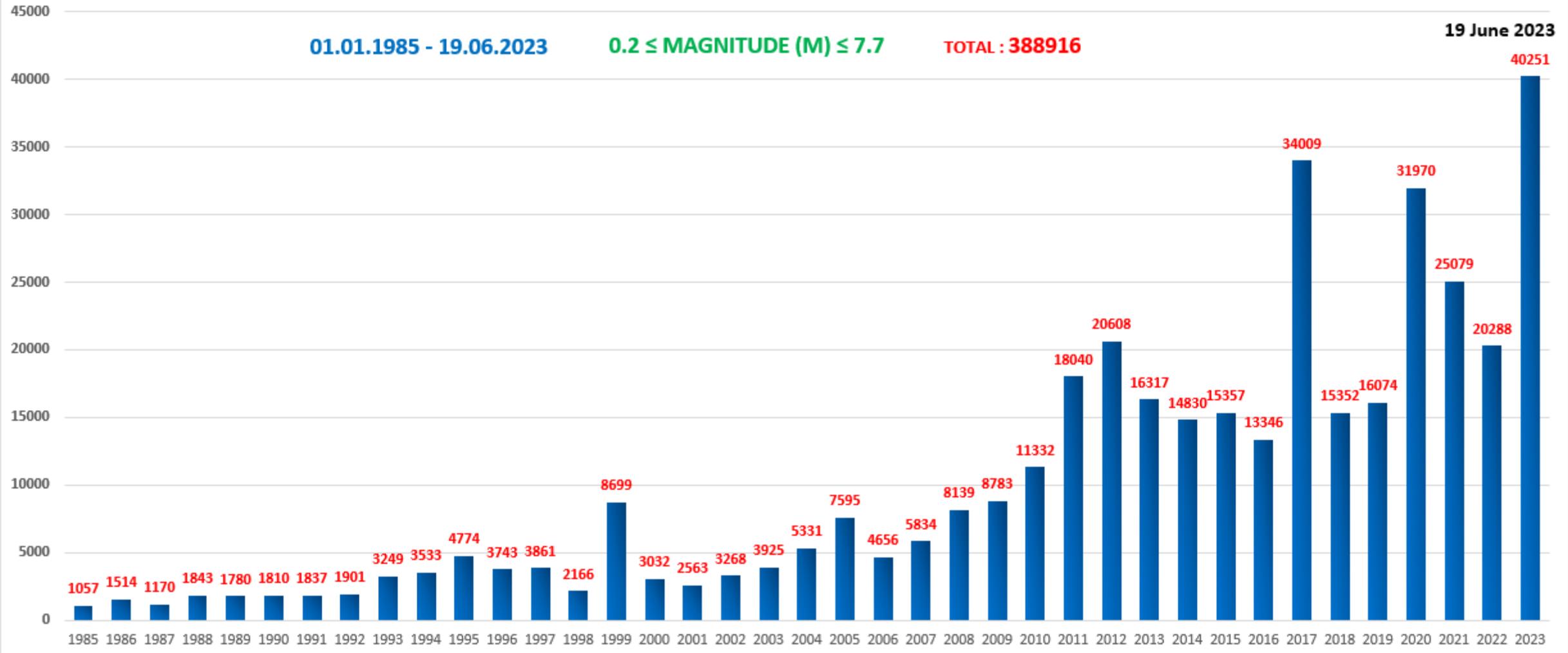
# Earthquakes Distribution With Year

01.01.1985 - 19.06.2023

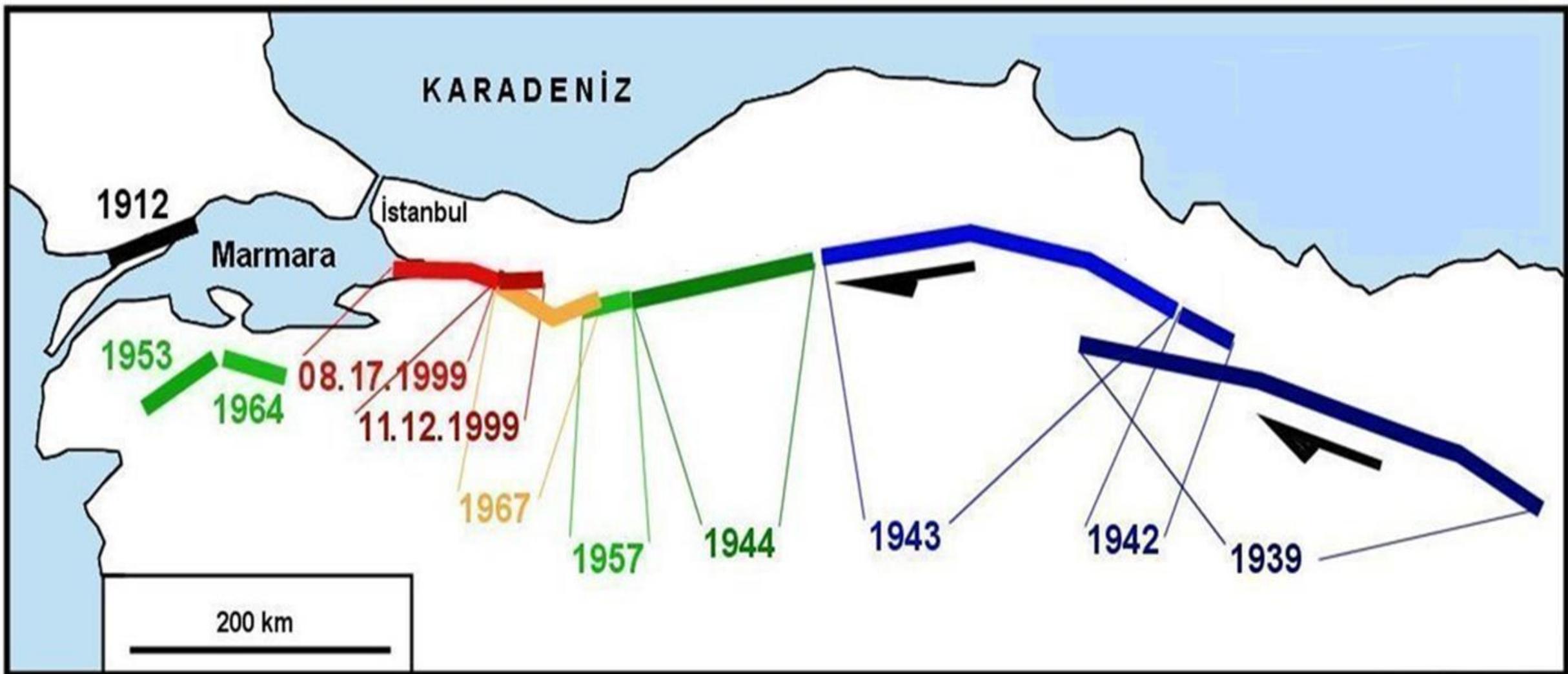
0.2 ≤ MAGNITUDE (M) ≤ 7.7

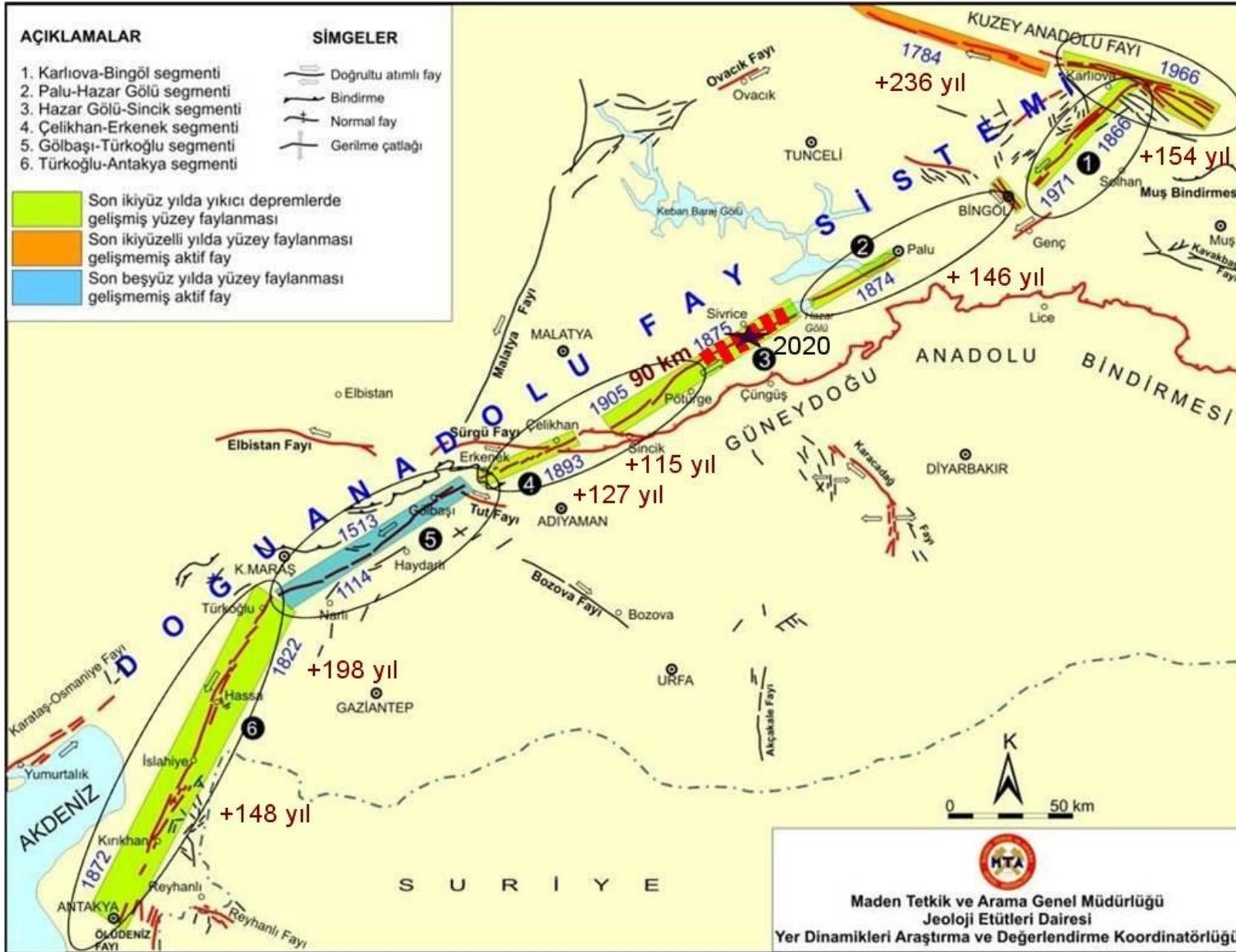
TOTAL : 388916

19 June 2023



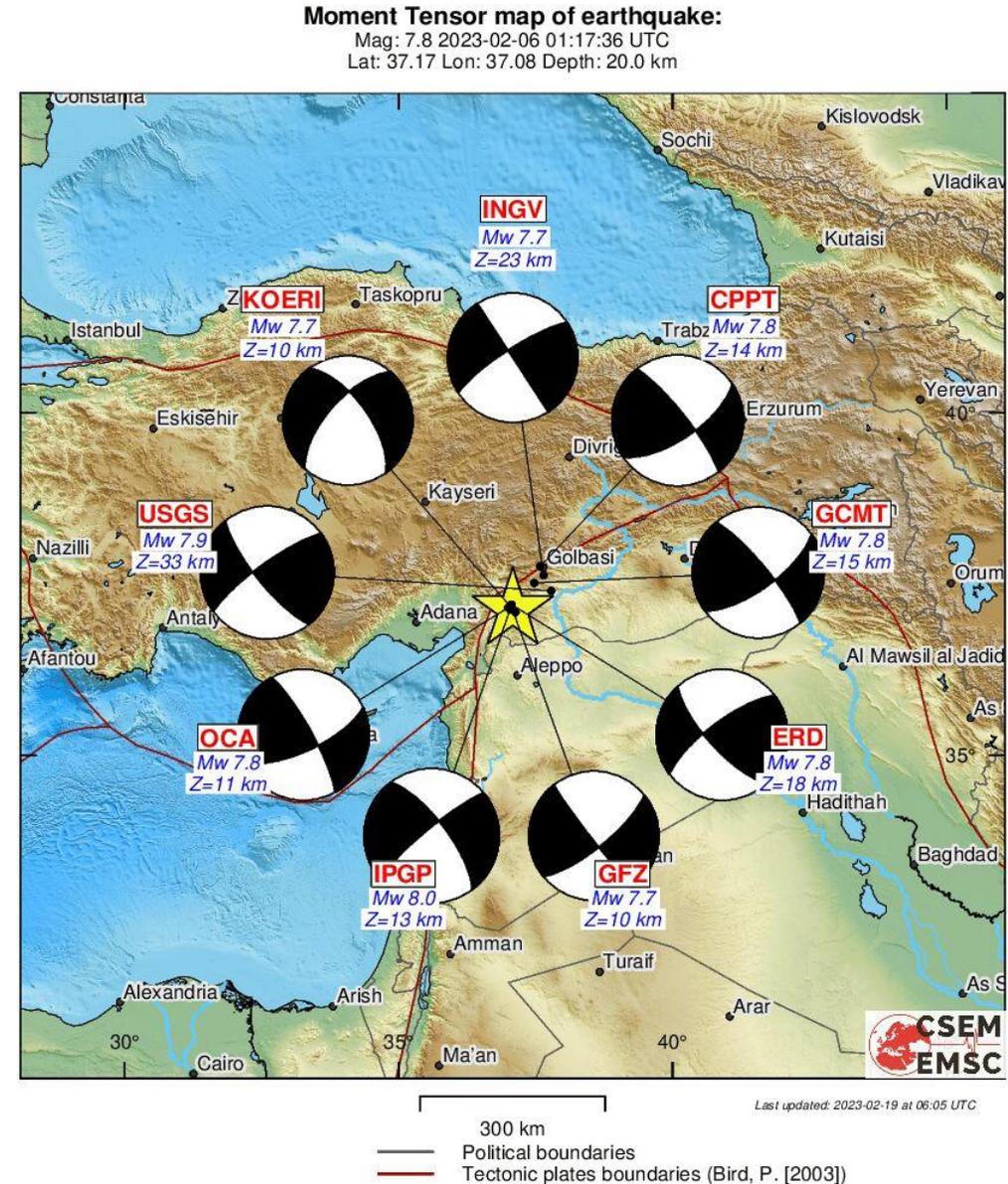






# February Earthquakes

On February 6, 2023, at 04:17 (01:17 GMT), a moment magnitude (Mw) 7.7 (Kandilli Observatory, Earthquake Research Institute <http://www.koeri.boun.edu.tr>, earthquake occurred on the East Anatolian Fault. The epicenter is located at Sofalaca-Şehitkamil-Gaziantep (37.1123 N 37.1195 E).



## ABOUT TÜRKİYE EARTHQUAKES

On February 6, 2023, following the first event, approximately 9 hours later at 13:24 local time, severe earthquake with the epicenter centered in Ekinözü-Kahramanmaraş instrumental magnitude  $M_w=7.6$  took place.

The focal depth of the earthquake is about 5 km and it is a shallow earthquake, located on the 85 km long Çardak Fault, which has an E-W trending strike located apart from the branches of the East Anatolian Fault.

The mechanism solution shows strike-slip faulting with a normal faulting component.

## ABOUT TÜRKİYE EARTHQUAKES

- One of the greatest natural disasters in world history,
- **"Disaster of the century"**
- Larger than many countries.
- 3X Switzerland,
- 3X The Netherlands,
- 3X Denmark,
- Almost 3X Dominican Republic
- The population directly affected is about twice the size of New York City.

## ABOUT TÜRKİYE EARTHQUAKES

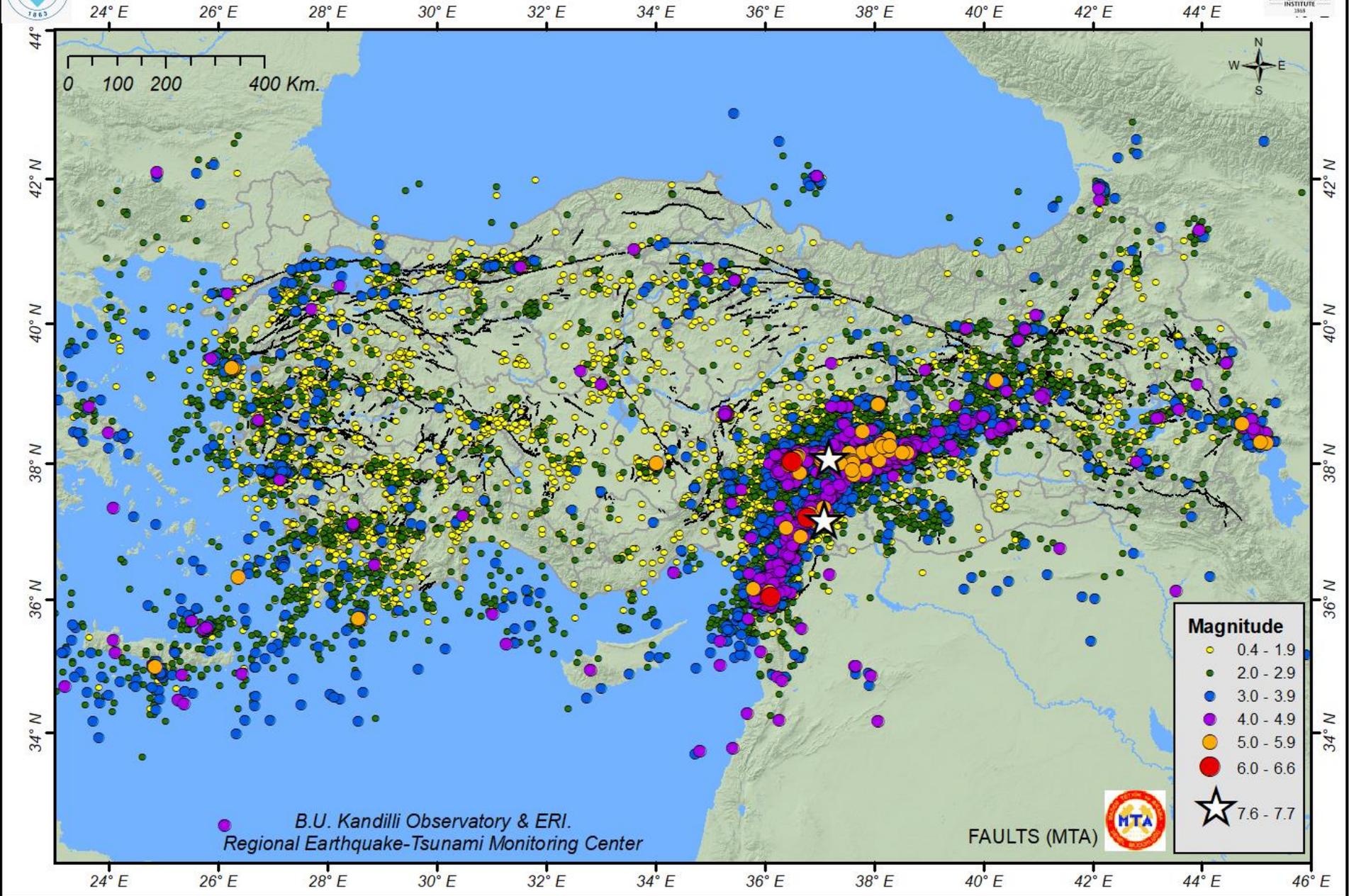
- extensive damage in a total of 11 provinces
- They were unprecedented in terms of their intensity and coverage.
- The earthquakes resulted in over 50,000 fatalities,
- damage to over half a million buildings,
- harm to communication and energy infrastructure,
- resulting in significant financial losses.
- The total population of the 11 provinces affected by the earthquake was recorded as almost as 15 million.
- This population corresponds to 17% of the country's demographic makeup

- The total material and financial cost of the earthquake,
- "103.6 billion dollars"
- This figure corresponds to approximately 9 percent of our national income expectation for 2023.



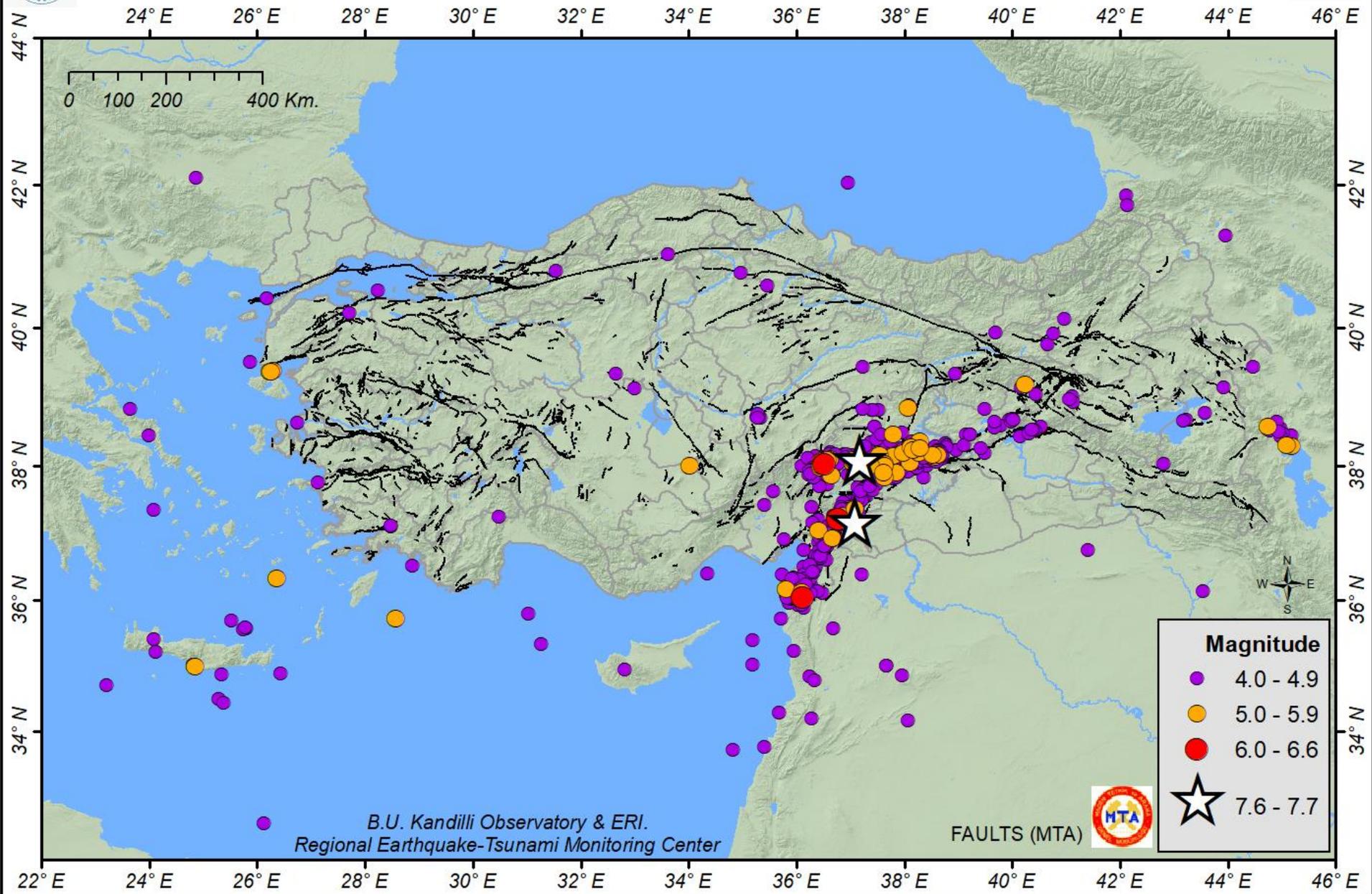


# EARTHQUAKE ACTIVITY IN TÜRKİYE AND ITS SURROUNDINGS (01.01.2023 - 19.06.2023; 40251 EARTHQUAKES)





# EARTHQUAKE ACTIVITY IN TÜRKİYE AND ITS SURROUNDINGS (01.01.2023 - 19.06.2023; $M \geq 4.0$ , 691 EARTHQUAKES)



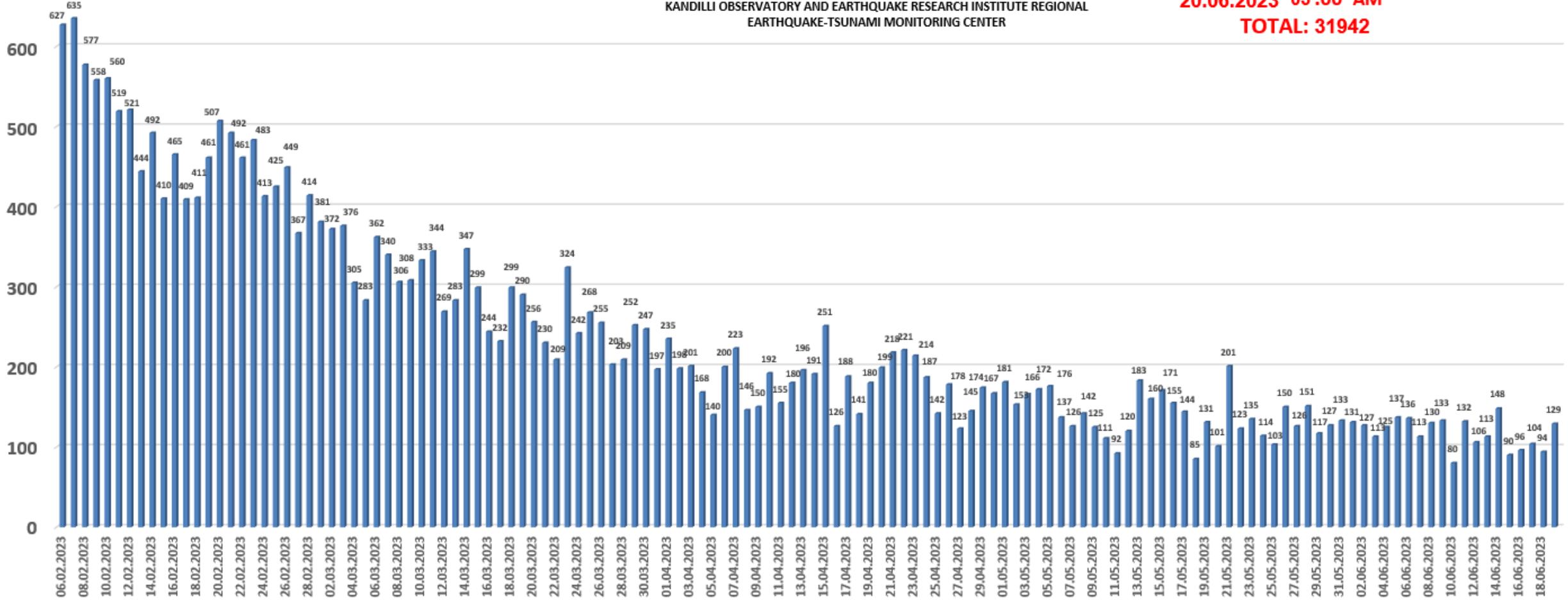


# Daily Earthquake Number Chart Of 06-20 February 2023 Earthquakes



BOĞAZIÇI UNIVERSITY  
KANDILLI OBSERVATORY AND EARTHQUAKE RESEARCH INSTITUTE REGIONAL  
EARTHQUAKE-TSUNAMI MONITORING CENTER

**20.06.2023 03:00 AM**  
**TOTAL: 31942**





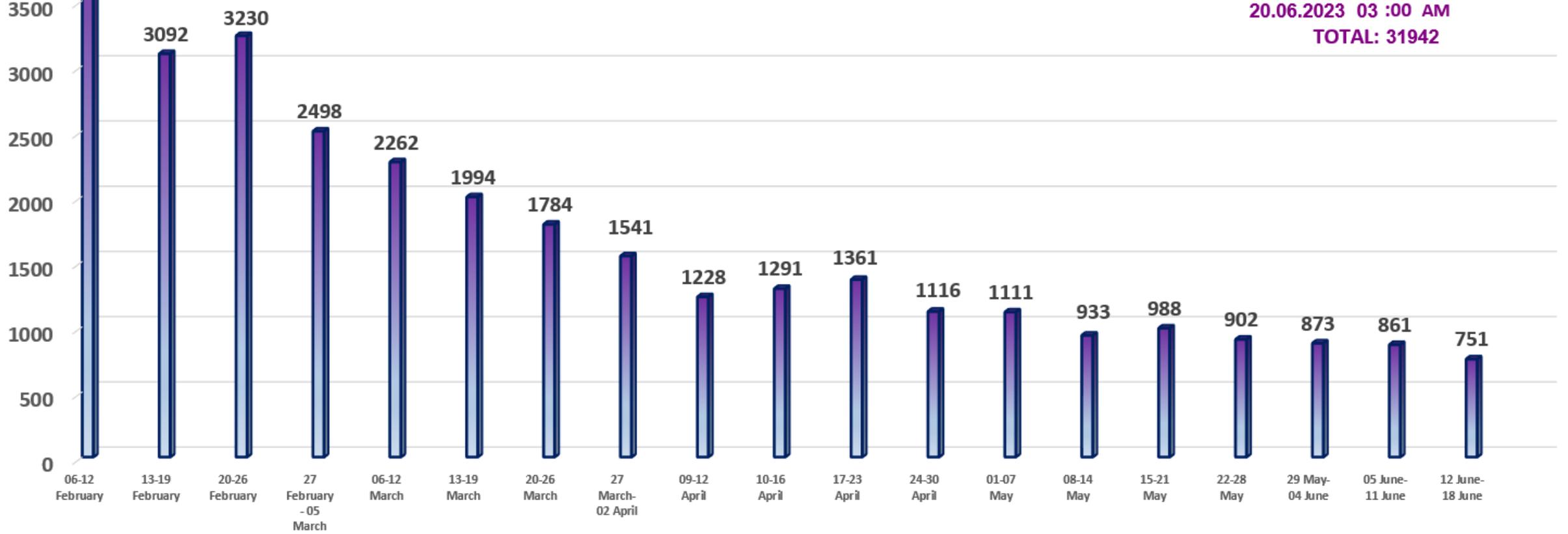
3997

## Weekly Earthquake Number Chart Of 06-20 February 2023 Earthquakes



BOĞAZIÇI UNIVERSITY  
KANDILLI OBSERVATORY AND EARTHQUAKE RESEARCH INSTITUTE REGIONAL  
EARTHQUAKE-TSUNAMI MONITORING CENTER

20.06.2023 03 :00 AM  
TOTAL: 31942





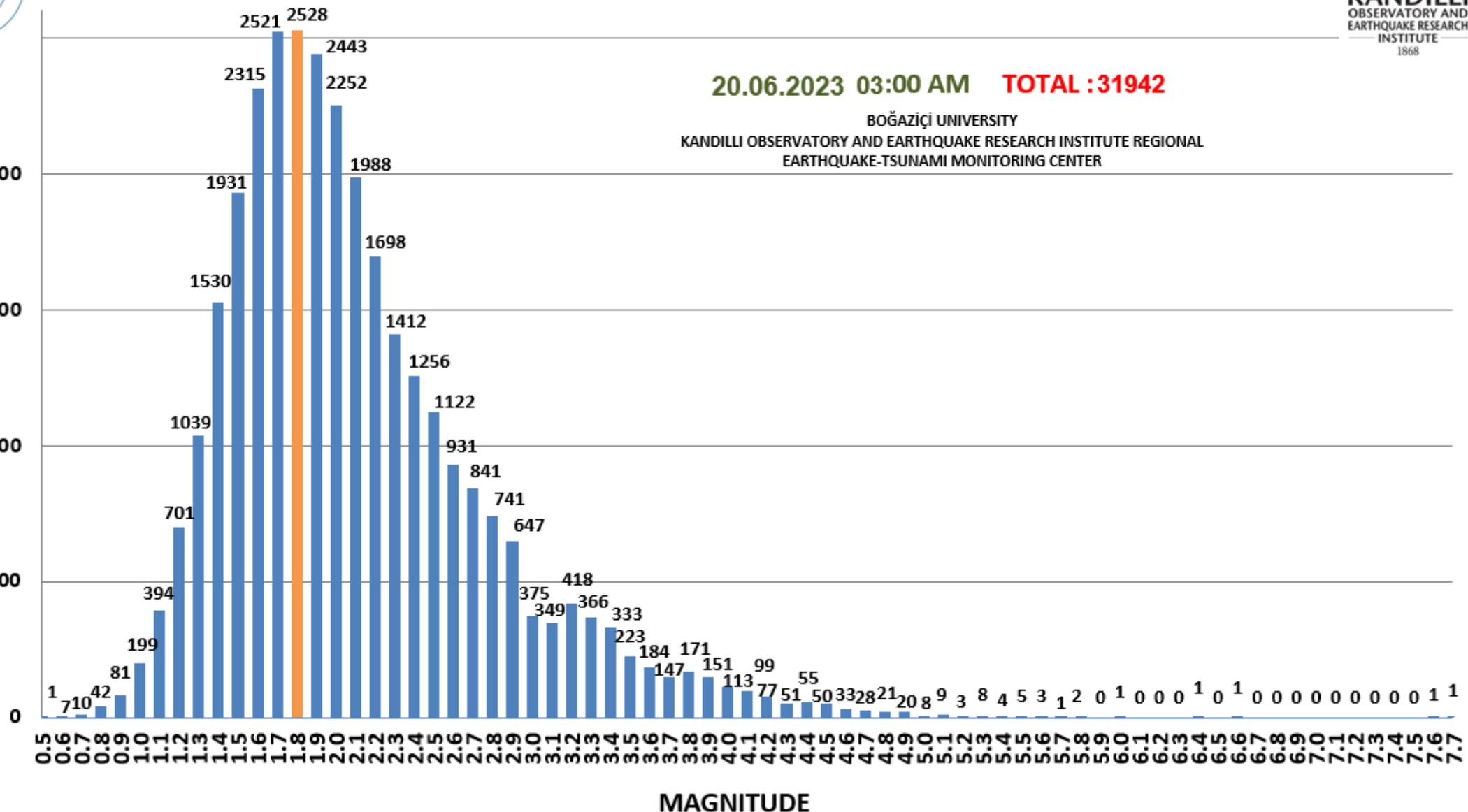
# Magnitude Distribution Of Earthquakes (Number Of Earthquakes, Magnitude)



20.06.2023 03:00 AM TOTAL :31942

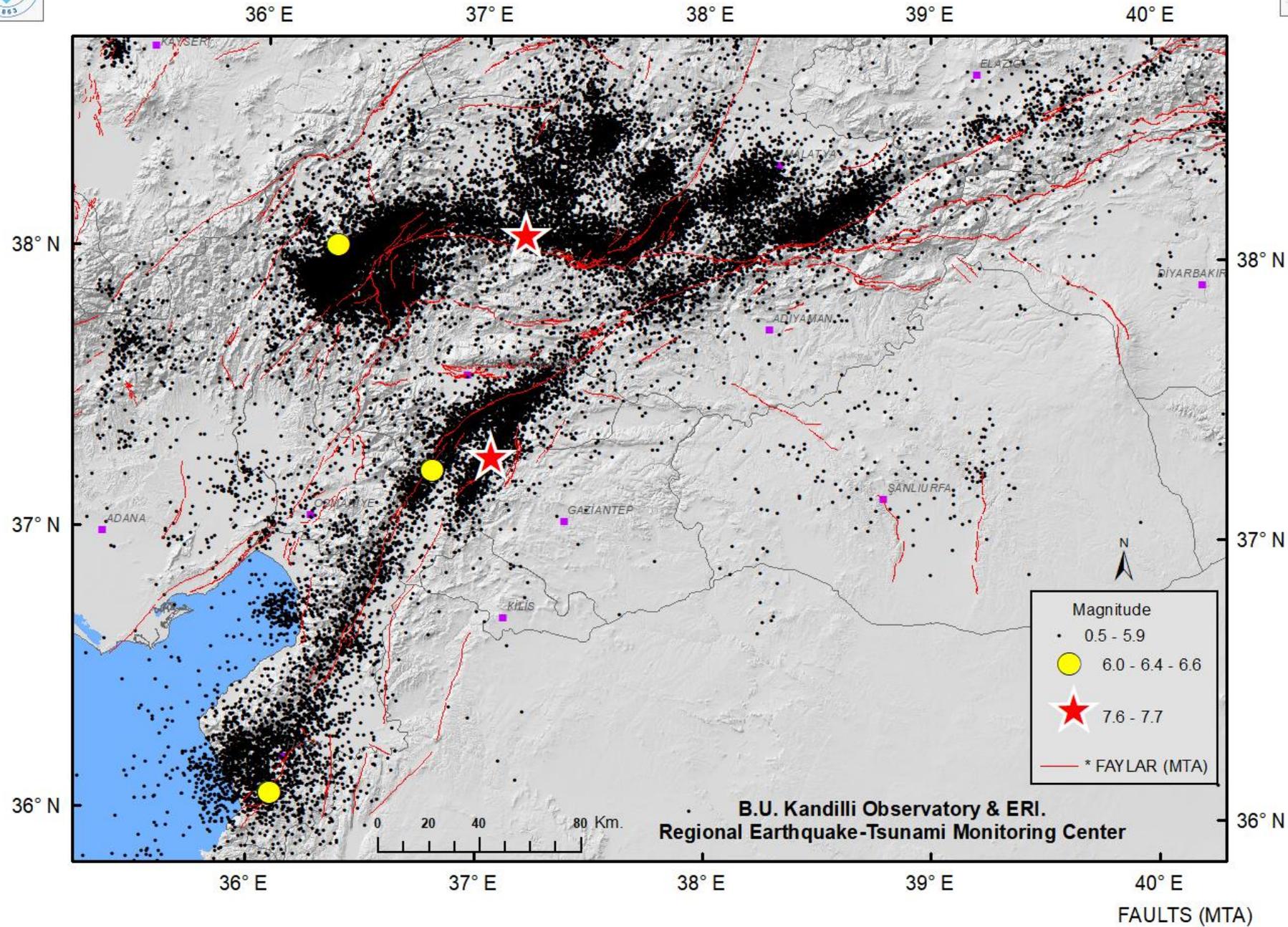
BOĞAZIÇI UNIVERSITY  
KANDILLI OBSERVATORY AND EARTHQUAKE RESEARCH INSTITUTE REGIONAL  
EARTHQUAKE-TSUNAMI MONITORING CENTER

NUMBER OF EARTHQUAKES



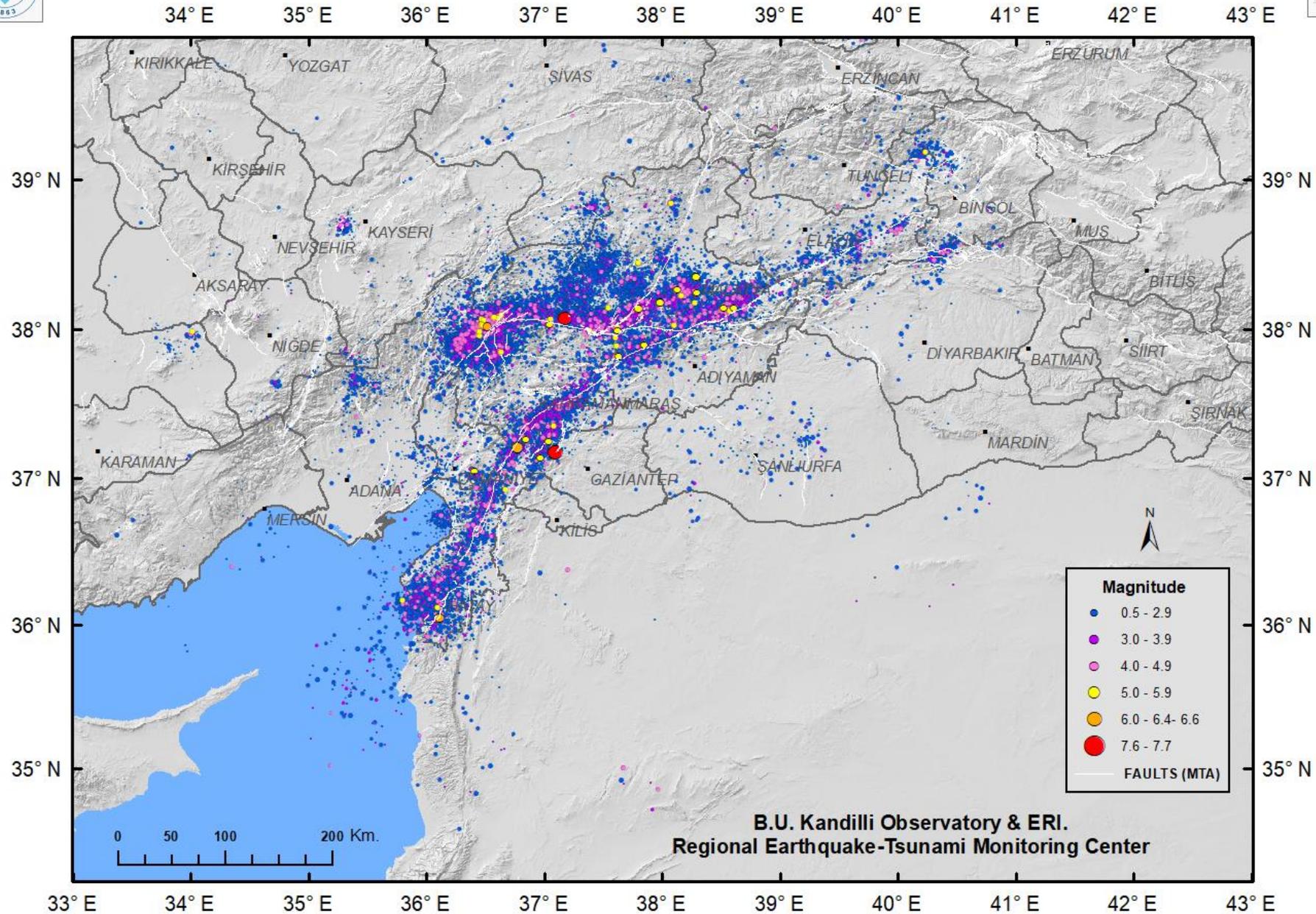


# Earthquake Activity Map (06 February-19 June 2023; 31942 Earthquakes)



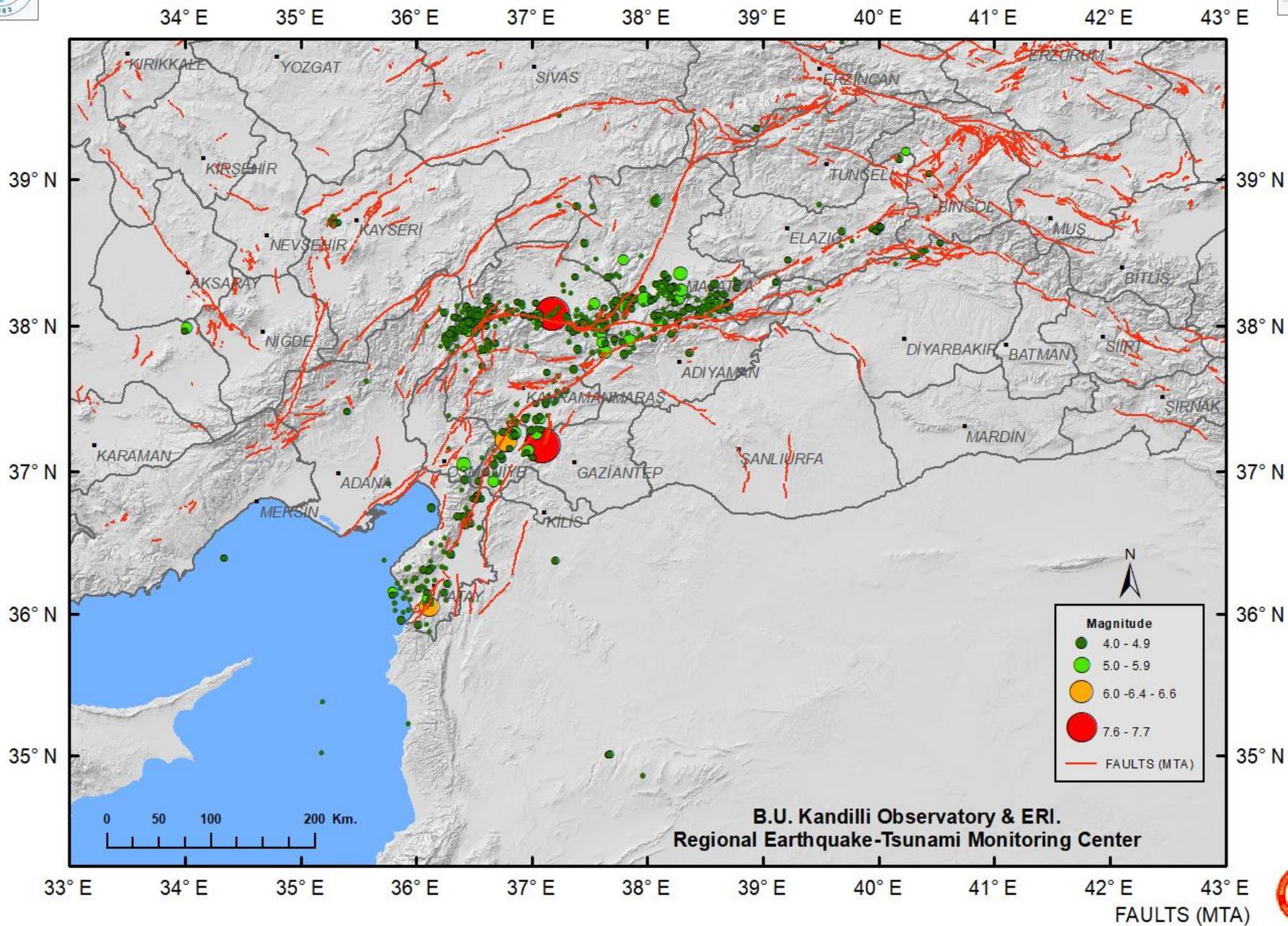


# 06-20 February 2023 Earthquakes Within A Radius Of 350 Km (31942 Earthquakes; 19.06.2023)

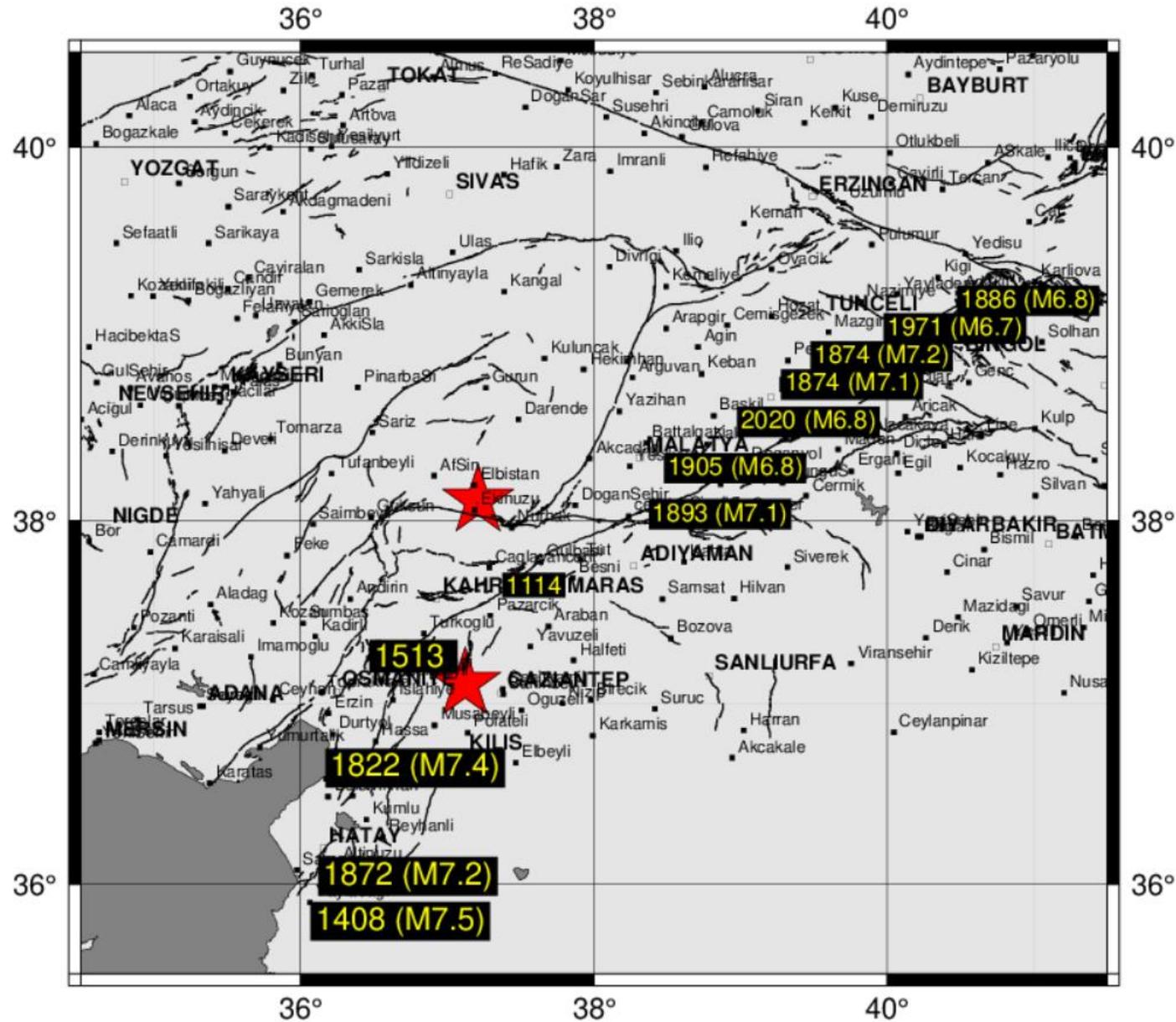




# 06-20 February 2023 Earthquakes Within A Radius Of 350 Km ( $M \geq 4.0$ , 595 Earthquakes; 19.06.2023)



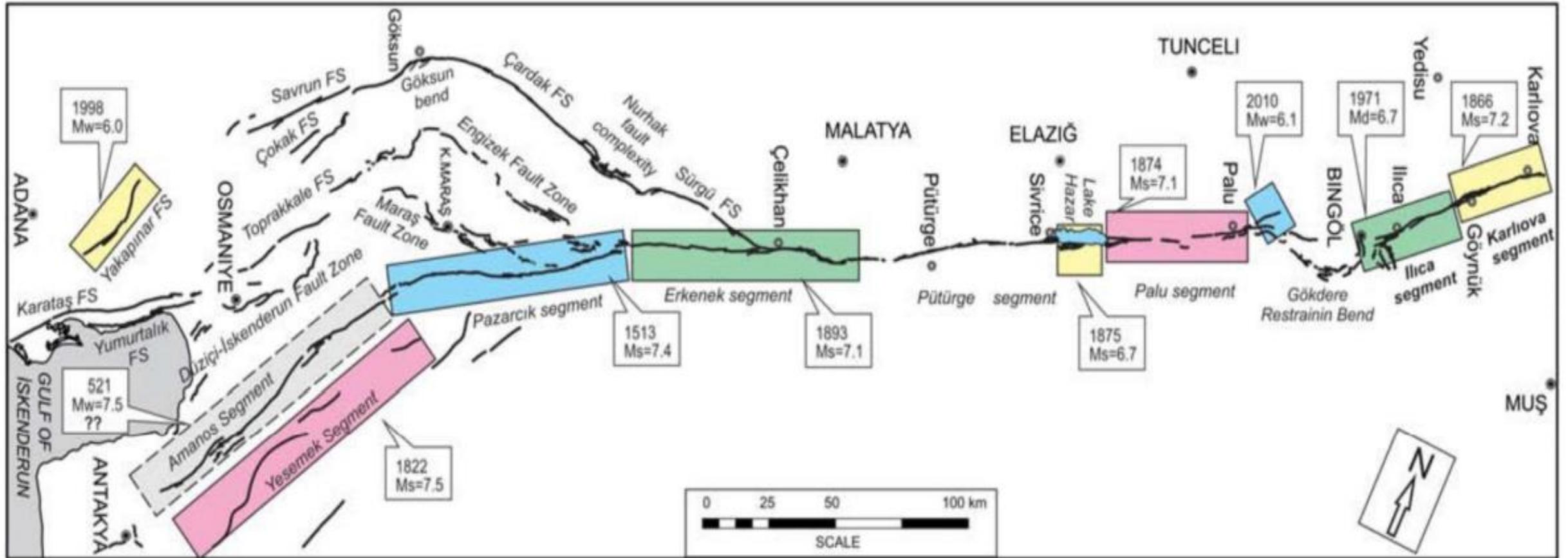
# Historical and Instrumental Period Major Earthquakes on East Anatolian Fault Zone



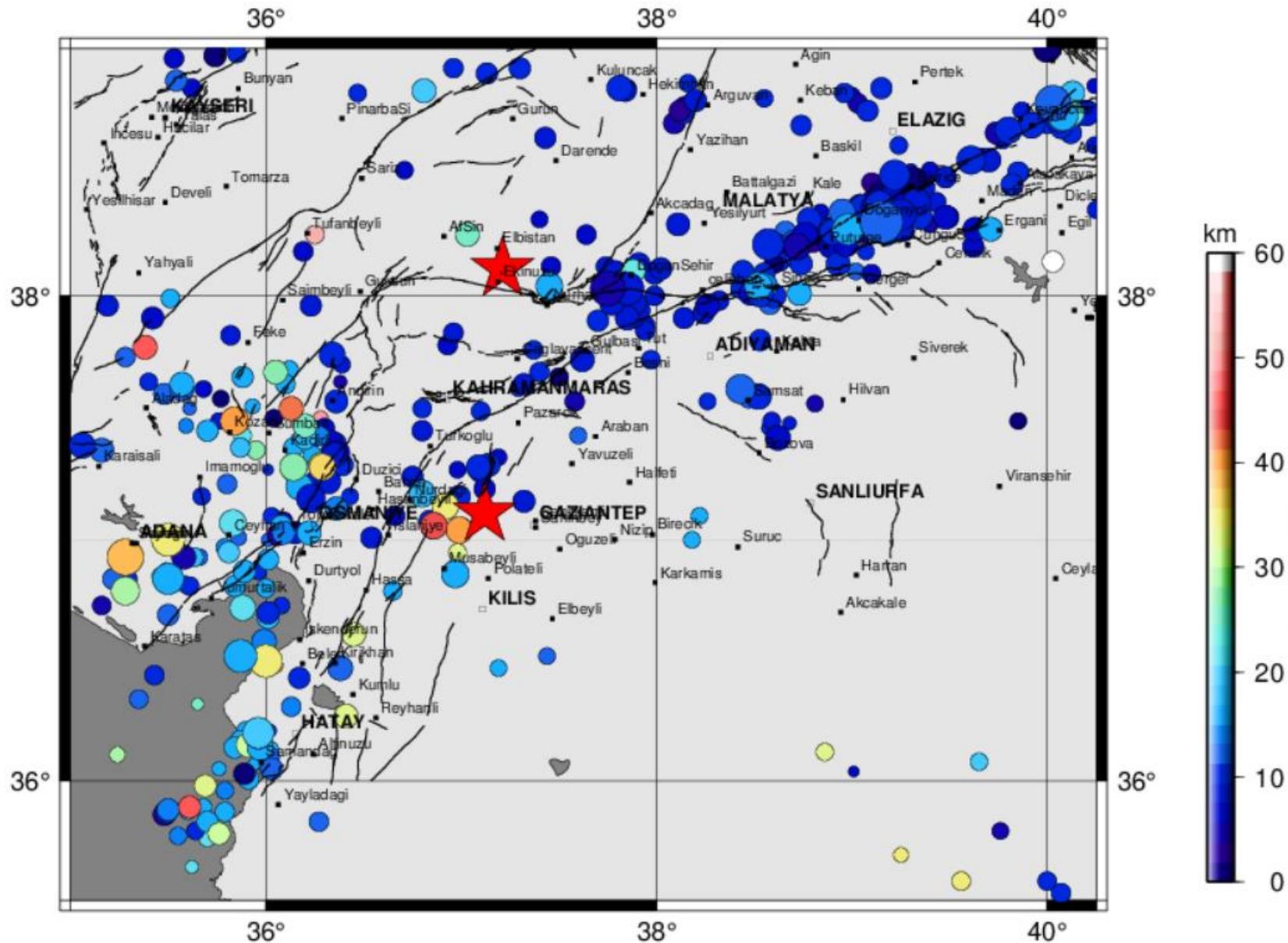
The previous major ruptures on the faults segments were in 1114, 1513 and 1822

# The ruptured fault segment in southern part of the East Anatolian Fault Zone

(Lekkas et al., 2023 -ISSN 2653-9454)



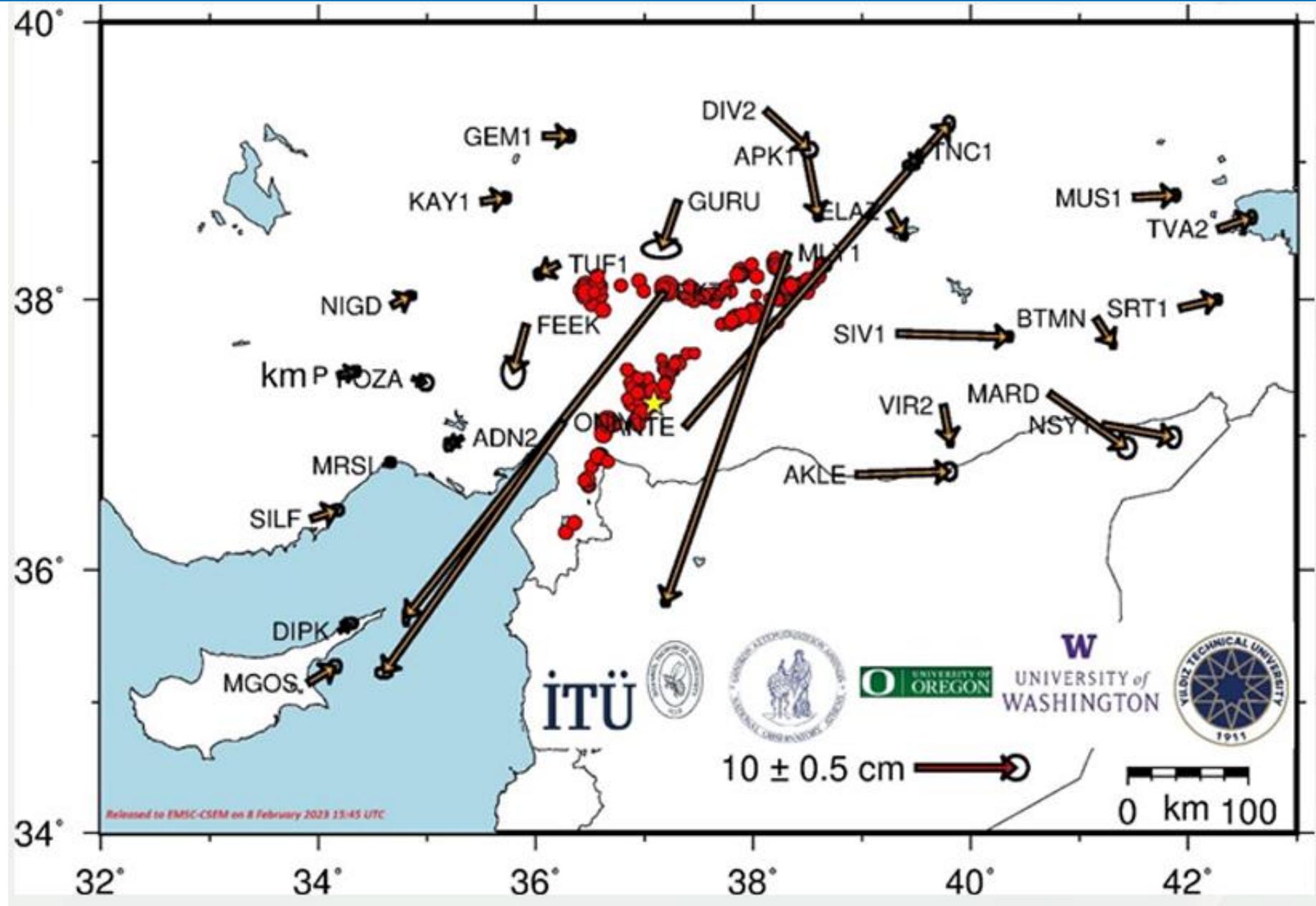
## Seismicity Between 1900 -2021 Time Period (M > 4.0 )

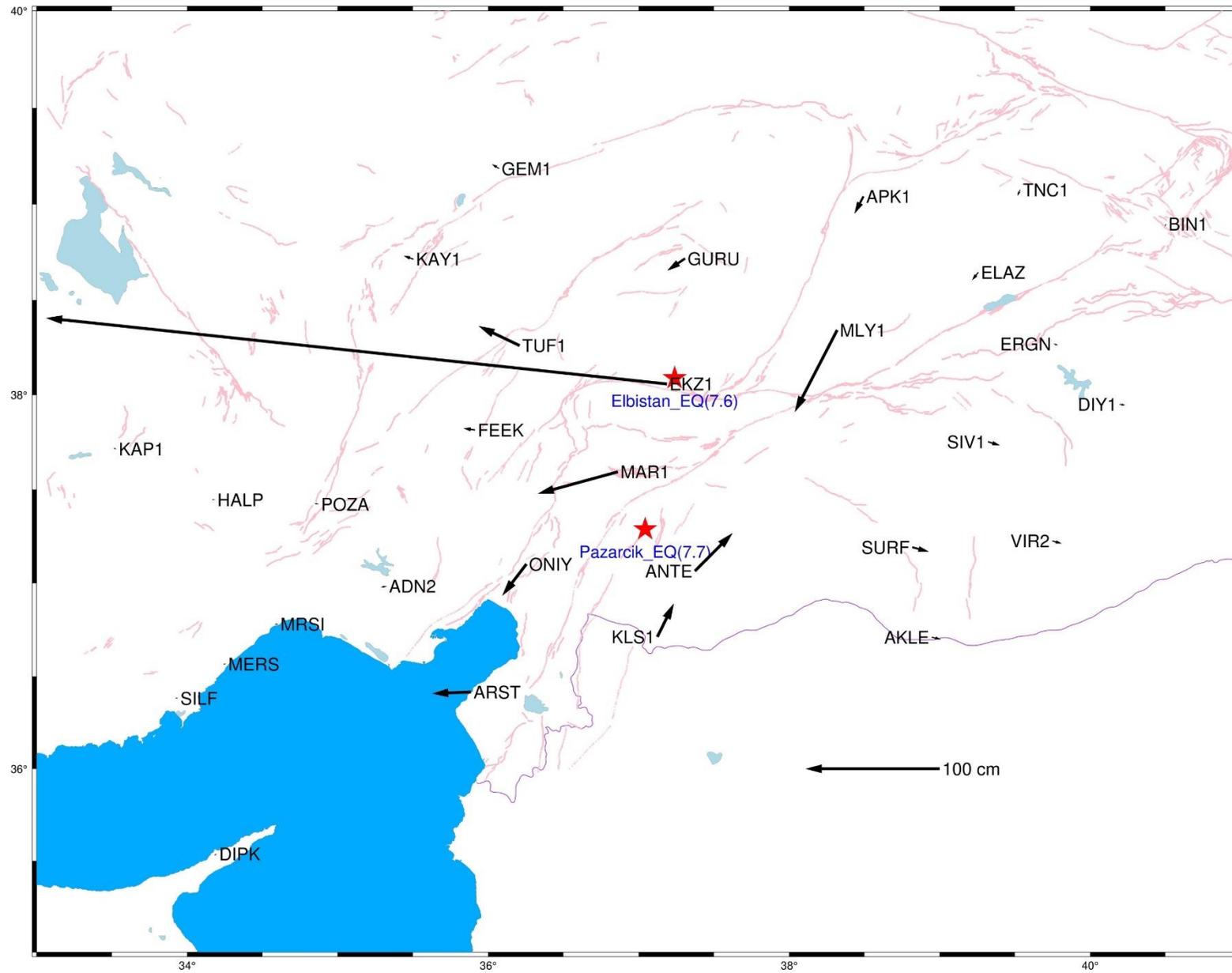


Red stars show the locations of the two mainshocks (Mw7.7 and Mw7.6)

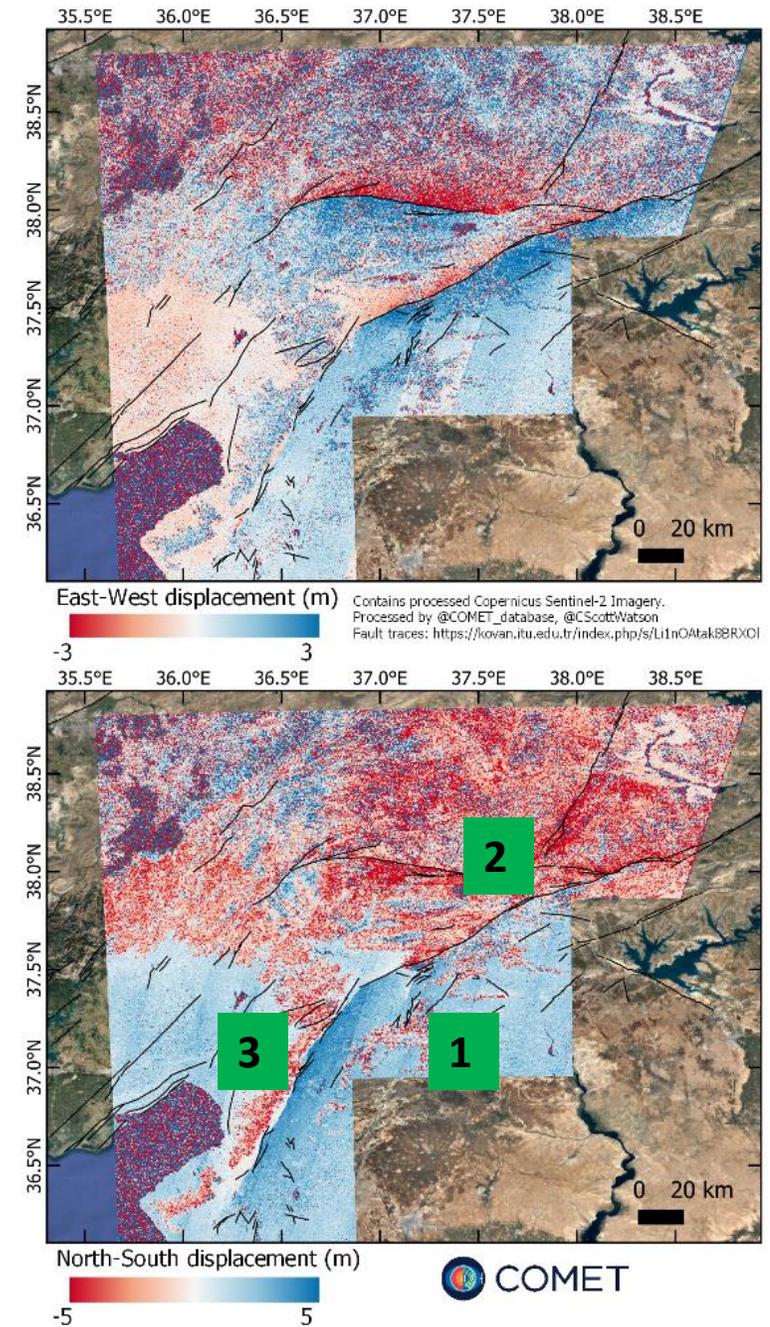
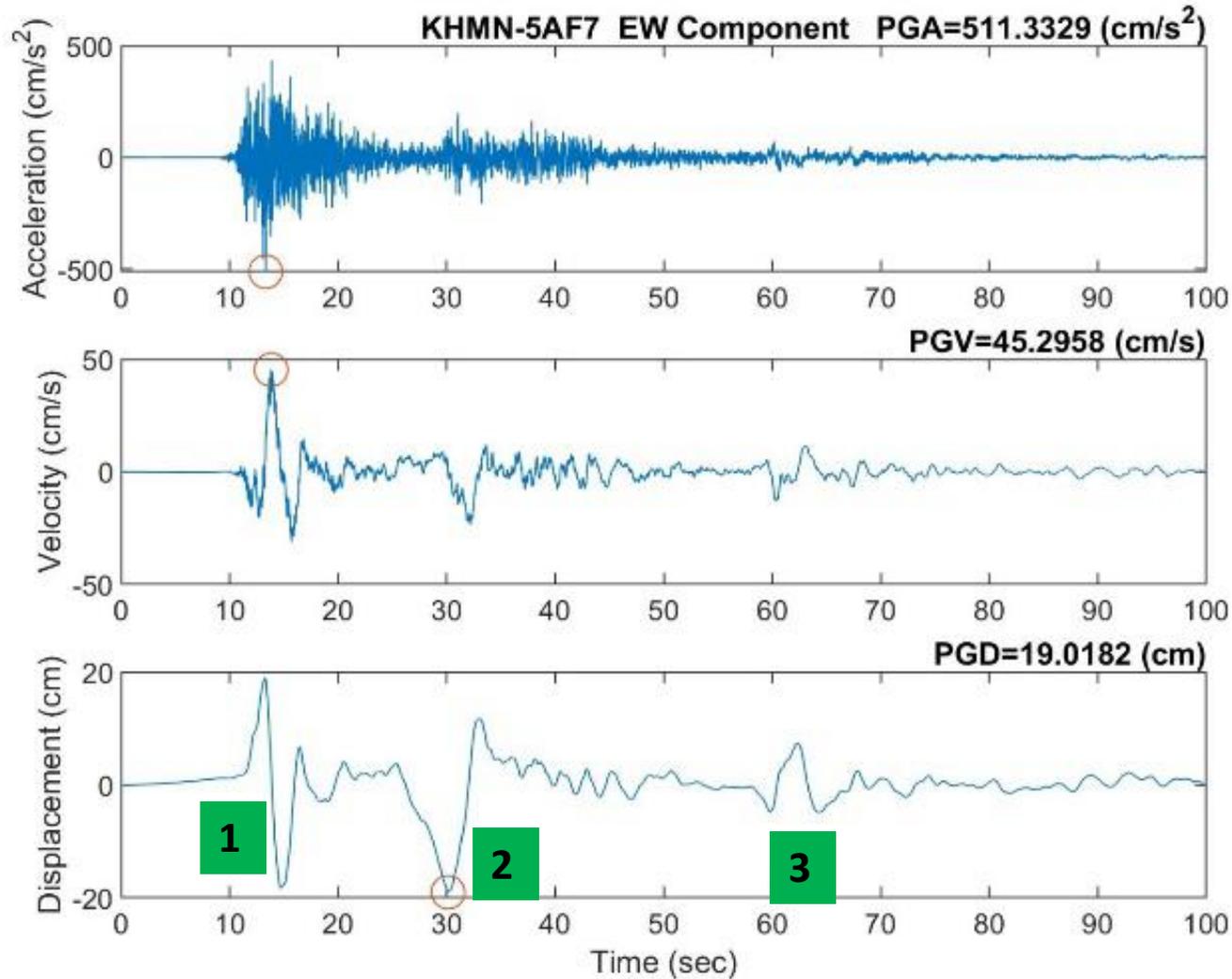
Note the accelerated seismicity around the epicenter of the first mainshock and the lack of seismicity around the epicenter of the second mainshock

# GPS Coseismic Slip Vectors

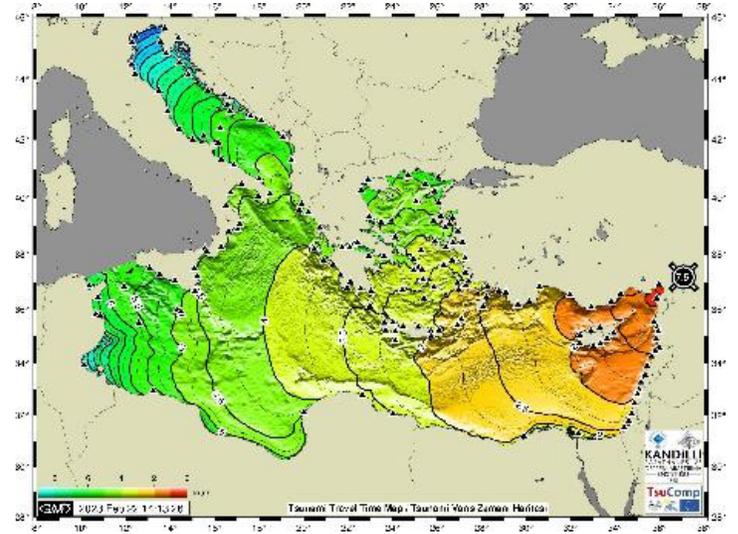
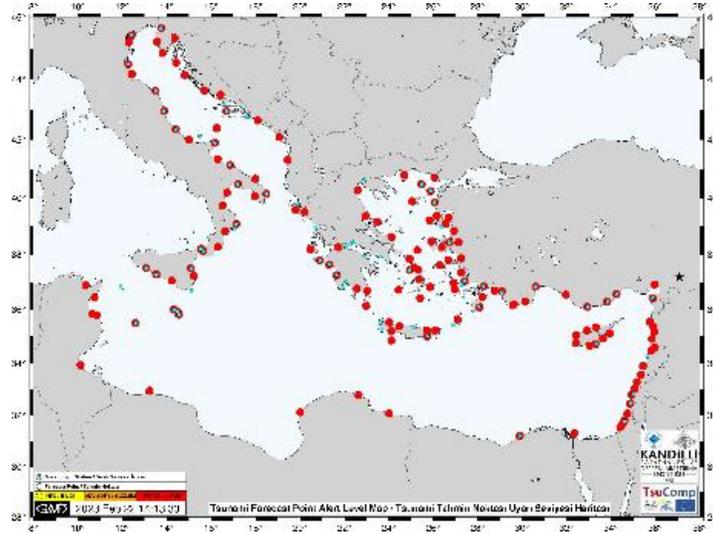
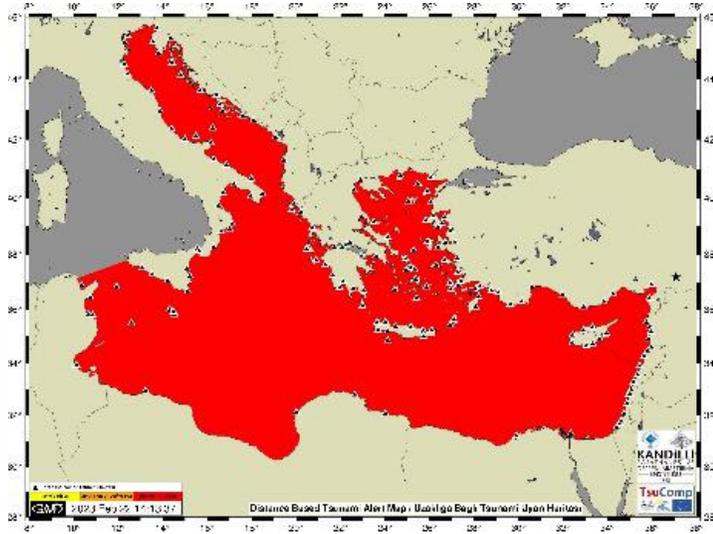




# KOERI Stong Motion Station (KHMN)



# Tsunami Triggered by the Mainshock

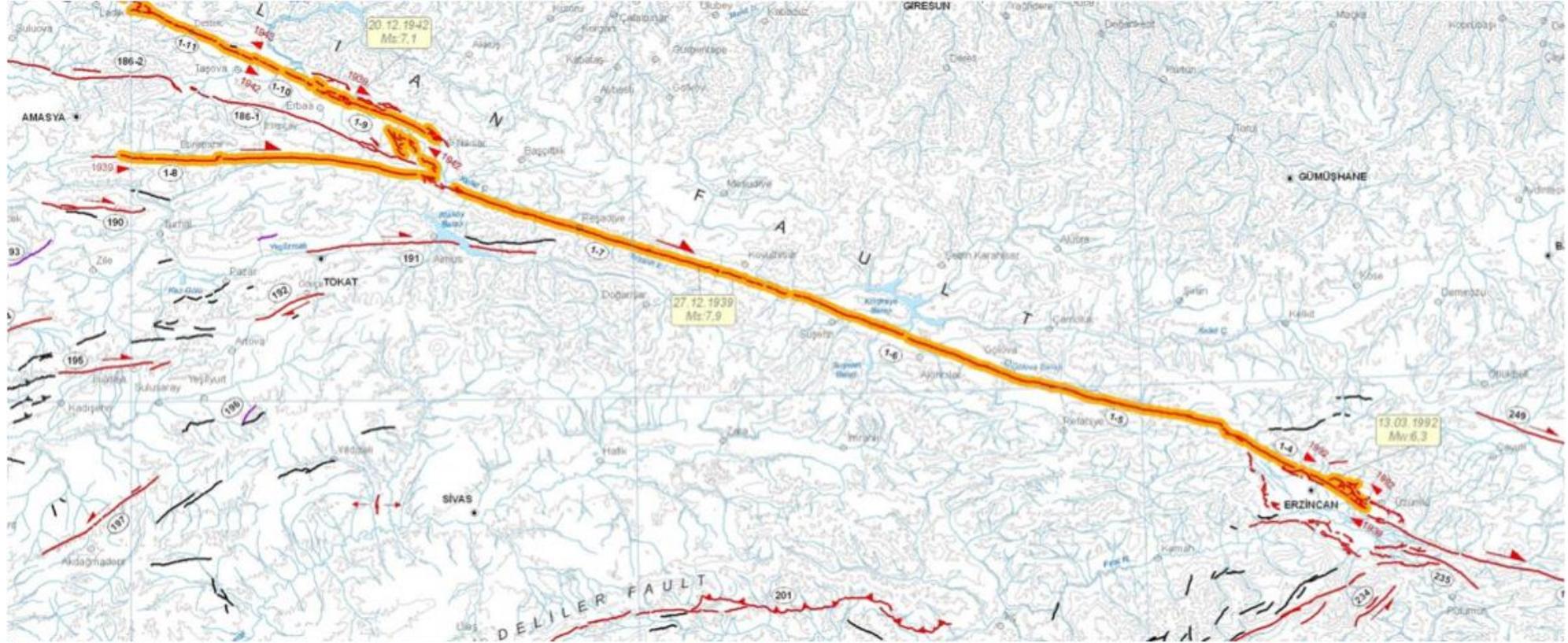


BAŞLIK	İÇERİK	ZAMAN
TSUNAMI MESAJI NO 001	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Deprem Parametreleri (M7.5)</li><li>2. Tsunami Tahmin Noktalarına Dalga Varış Zamanları</li><li>3. Tsunami Tahmin Noktalarındaki Uyarı Seviyeleri</li></ol>	T0 + 15'

TSUNAMI MESAJI NO 002	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Deprem Parametreleri</li><li>2. İlk Doğrulanmış Dalga Varışı</li></ol> <p>Deniz Seviyesi okuması, t32(ISKENDERUN, 0.12m), t53(ERDEMLI, 0.13m)</p>	T0 + 94'
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TSUNAMI MESAJI NO 003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Deprem Parametreleri</li><li>2. İkinci Doğrulanmış Dalga Varışı</li></ol> <p>Deniz Seviyesi okuması, t65 (GAZIMAGUSA, 0.17m)</p>	T0 + 179'
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TSUNAMI MESAJI NO 004	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Tsunami Uyarısının Sonu</li></ol>	T0 + 552'
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### 1939 Erzincan (Ms 7,9):

- Erzincan Segmenti: 42 km
- Refahiye Segmenti: 49 km
- Suşehri Segmenti: 65 km
- Reşadiye Segmenti: 90 km
- Ezinepazar Segmenti: 76 km (63 km kırıldı)
- Niksar Segmenti: 21 km
- TOTAL: 330 km

### 06 Şubat 2023 Pazarcık (Kahramanmaraş) (Mw 7,7):

- Pütürge Segmentinin Arıkonak bölümü: 20 km
- Yarpuzlu sıkışmalı çift büklümü: 15 km
- Erkenek Segmenti: 62 km
- Pazarcık Segmenti: 82 km
- Amanos Segmenti: 112 km
- Narlı Segmenti: 24 km
- TOTAL: 315 km



# AFAD

Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency

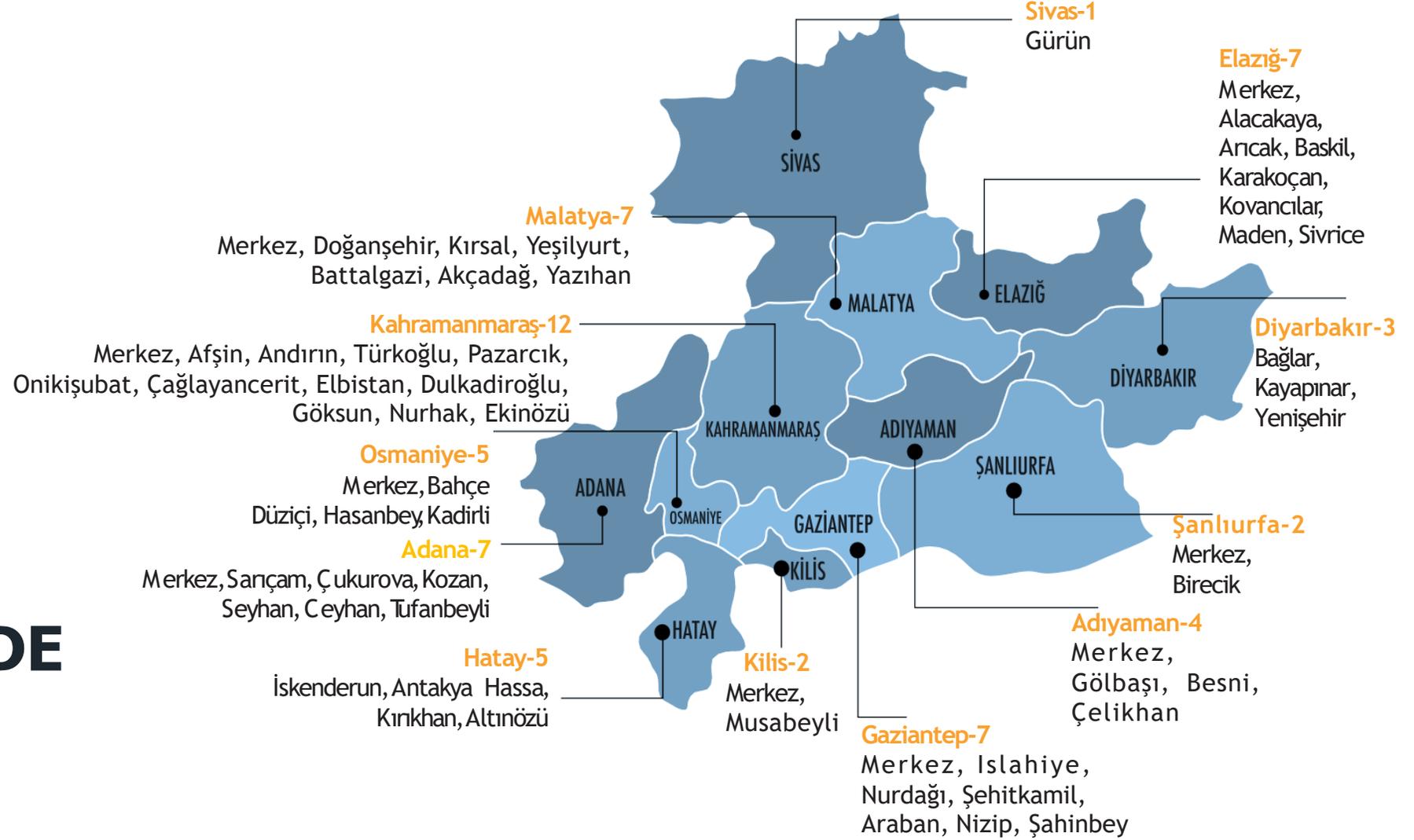
# 21 İL

# 175 İLÇE



# 18 İL 62 İLÇEDE

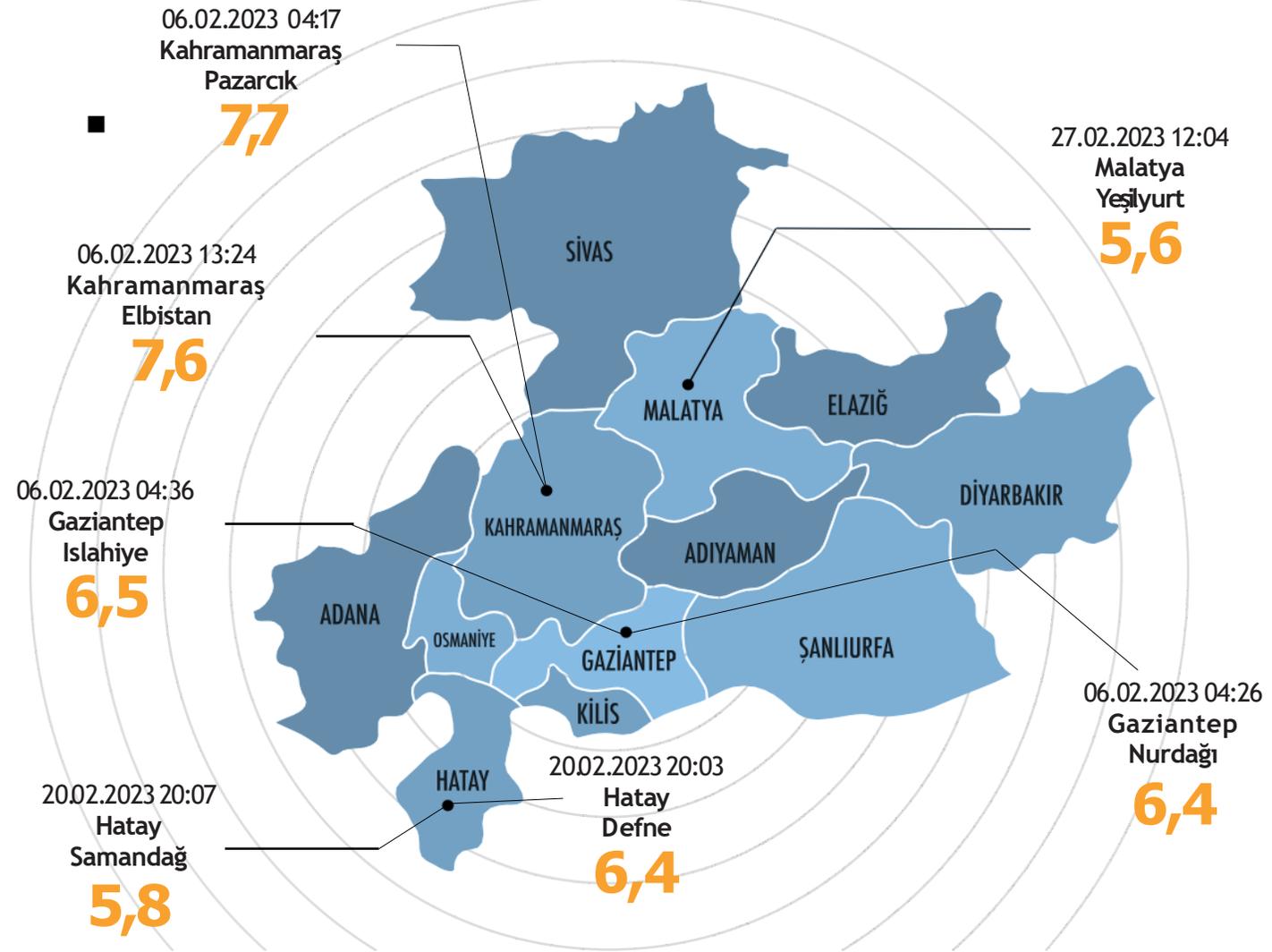
Genel Hayata Etkili Afet Bölgesi ilan edilmiştir.





AFAD®

Aynı gün  
**7,7 - 7,6 ve 6,5**  
büyüklüklerinde  
**3 Büyük Deprem**  
meydana geldi.  
06.02.2023 -03.03.2023  
tarihleri arasında  
**7 Büyük Deprem**  
**35.560 Artçı Deprem**  
meydana geldi.  
3-4 arası 4-5 arası 5-6 arası  
**2.885 557 48**  
artçı deprem meydana gelmiştir.



## SAĞLIK ÇALIŞMALARI



## Görevlendirilen Ambulans / UMKE Personel ve Araç Bilgileri



UMKE  
**389**  
**74 (Aktif)**

Ambulans  
**1.426**  
**886 (Aktif)**



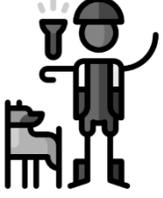
UMKE  
**5.180**  
**1.187 (Aktif)**

Ambulans Personel  
**10.703**  
**6.038 (Aktif)**



Acil Müdahale  
Ünitesi  
**126**  
Ağır İklim  
**10**

**116**



- Toplamda Görev Yapan Arama Kurtarma Personeli: **35.250**

- Görevi Devam Eden Arama Kurtarma Personeli: **4.443**



- Toplamda Görev Yapan Uluslararası Arama Kurtarma Personeli: **11.488**

- Aktif Görev Yapan Uluslararası Arama Kurtarma Personeli: **-**



- Bölgedeki Ulusal K9 **-**

- Bölgedeki Uluslararası K9 **-**



# ARAMA KURTARMA FAALİYETLERİ



## PERSONEL BİLGİSİ

Sahada, AFAD, Tahlisiye, PAK, JAK, JÖAK, DİSAK, Sahil Güvenlik, MSB-DAK, Güven Timleri, İtfaiye ve STK'lardan oluşan **35.250** Arama Kurtarma Personeli olmak üzere toplam **274.645** personel görev yapmıştır.  
**169.854** Personelin Görevi devam etmektedir.

ETKİLENER İLLER	TOPLAM	GÖREVİ DEVAM EDEN PERSONEL	AFAD	AİLE VE SOSYAL HİZMETLER	EMNİYET	JANDARMA	MSB	KIZILAY	GÖNÜLLÜ	UMKE	AMBULANS	DSİ + OGM	YEREL DESTEK	GÜVENLİK K. YEREL DESTEK	
ADANA	17266	17037	101	497	8.887	2.145	2.598	66	148	234	1.124	1.176	61		
ADIYAMAN	22961	11867	106	949	4.202	3.015	1.744	155	88	24	126	283	152	1.023	
DIYARBAKIR	27615	26771	102	588	9.371	11.449	1.920	84	39	98	844	1.160		1.116	
GAZİANTEP	22324	16654	106	647	8.087	3.231	1.945	164	137	249	876	290	220	702	
HATAY	61401	32750	122	1828	13.290	4.862	7.972	494	485	125	891	928	965	788	
KAHRAMANMARAŞ	33112	18511	140	1348	7.627	4.109	1.719	340	366	13	213	1.211	438	987	
KİLİS	4916	3928	55	189	1.846	988	170	0	0	136	178	213		153	
MALATYA	22105	14842	68	1166	6.513	2.691	2.611	208	328	4	111	337	206	599	
OSMANİYE	10643	7206	58	532	3.290	1.619	301	80	44	103	496	327	16	340	
ŞANLIURFA	17052	15845	61	383	6.445	4.236	1.965	30	243	142	837	1.033		470	
<b>TOPLAM</b>	<b>239.395</b>	<b>165.411</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>8.127</b>	<b>69.558</b>	<b>38.345</b>	<b>22.945</b>	<b>1.621</b>	<b>1.878</b>	<b>1.128</b>	<b>5.696</b>	<b>6.958</b>	<b>2.058</b>	<b>6.178</b>	
														<b>GÖREVİ DEVAM EDEN</b>	<b>169.854</b>
														<b>GENEL TOPLAM</b>	<b>274.645</b>

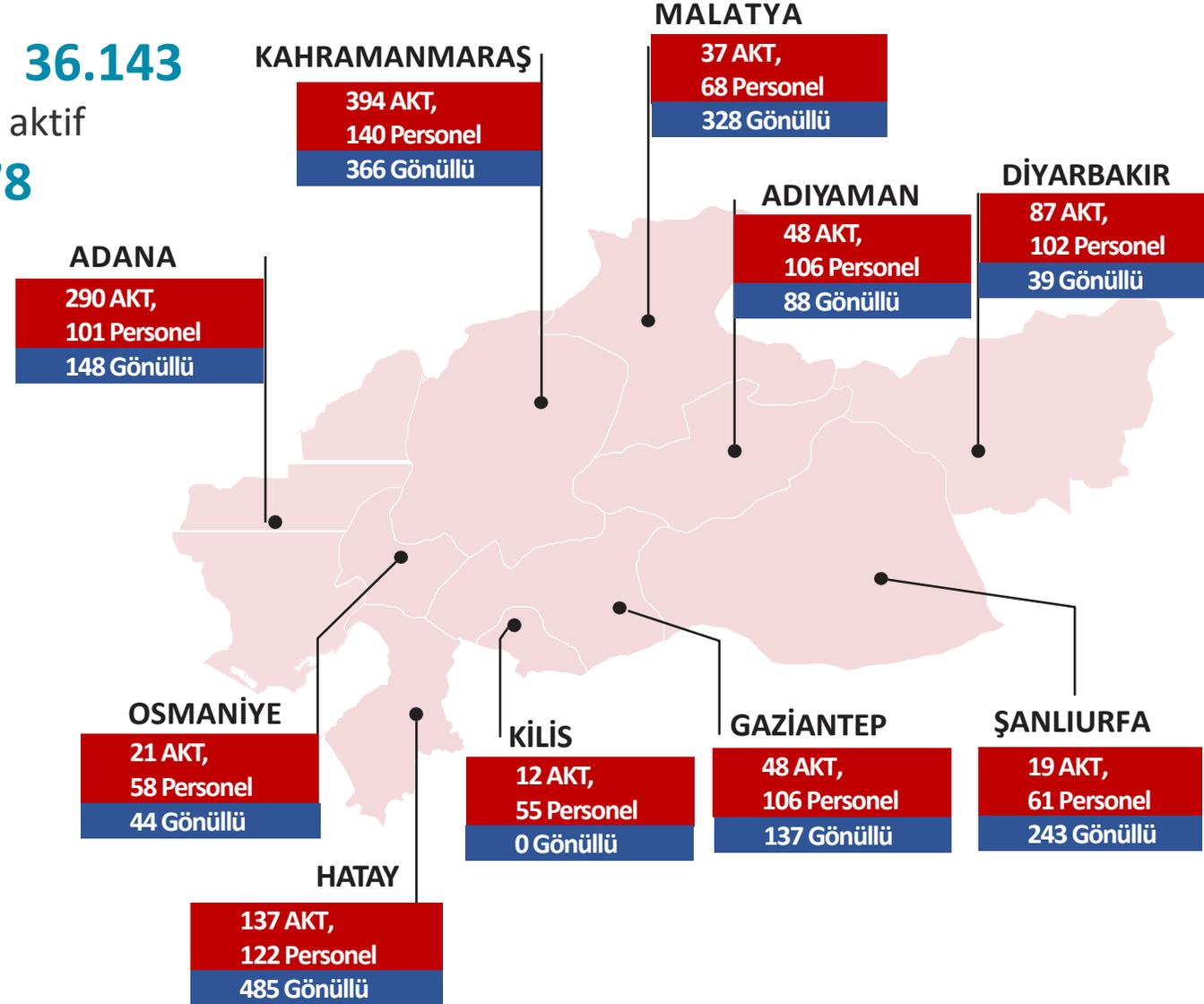
## AFAD PERSONEL BİLGİLERİ

**1.093** Arama Kurtarma Personeli  
ve **919** Personel olmak üzere;  
Sahada Görev Yapan **Toplam**  
**AFAD Personeli Sayısı 2.012**



**36.143**

Görevi devam eden aktif  
gönüllü sayısı **1.878**



## GÜVENLİK VE TRAFİK GRUBU ÇALIŞMALARI



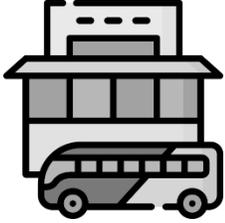
- **69.558** Emniyet,
- **38.345** Jandarma,
- **3.295** Çarşı ve Mahalle Bekçisi olmak üzere deprem bölgesinde
- **TOPLAM 111.198** Personel görev yapmaktadır.



## AFET TAHLİYE - DÖNÜŞ İŞLEMLERİ



Dünyanın en büyük tahliye işlemlerinden biri gerçekleştirilmiş olup bu kapsamda Havayolu, Demiryolu, Denizyolu, Karayolu ile **3 Milyonun** üzerinde tahliye gerçekleştirilmiştir.



Eşzamanlı olarak **280 binin** üzerinde personel nakli de bölgeye gerçekleştirilmiştir.



Afet bölgesine dönüş ve oy verme işlemleri kapsamında **225.094** afetzede afet bölgesine götürülmüş, **54.571** afetzede bölgeden tekrar ayrılmıştır. (Son 10 gün içerisinde **184.665** afetzedeye afet bölgesine ulaşım hizmeti verilmiştir.)



## TOPLAM BARINDIRILAN AFETZEDE

**3.044.620**



**Bugün 905.320**

**Dün 902.520**



**Bugün 2.604.760**

**Dün 2.604.760**



**Bugün 112.183**

**Dün 109.932**

**Bugün 18.917**



**Bugün 260.495**

**Dün 249.546**

### Afet Bölgesindeki

MEB Tesisleri  
**Bugün 37.160**  
**Dün 37.160**

GSB Tesisleri  
**Bugün 41.730**  
**Dün 41.730**

Afet bölgesinde toplam;  
**Bugün 2.933.196**  
**Dün 2.933.797** afetzede  
barındırılmaktadır.

### Afet Bölgesi Dışındaki

Otel  
**Barındırılan 4.637 - Kapasite 116.404**  
MEB Tesisleri  
**Barındırılan 5.398 - Kapasite 57.744**  
GSB Tesisleri  
**Barındırılan 71.171 - Kapasite 795.322**

Afet Bölgesi Dışında Barındırılan

**110.382**

Kendi imkanlarıyla Konaklaması Tespit Edilenler

**1.263.270**



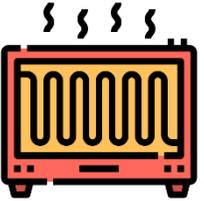
BARINMA ÇALIŞMA GRUBU



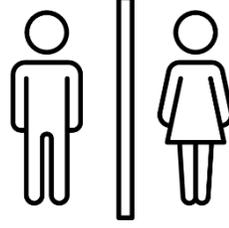
Toplam Dağıtılan Battaniye  
4.540.075



Toplam Dağıtılan Yatak  
488.115



Toplam Dağıtılan Isıtıcı  
709.760



Afet Bölgesindeki Toplam WC  
18.991



Afet Bölgesindeki Toplam Duş  
9.267



Afet Bölgesindeki Toplam Çamaşır Makinası  
5.447



Afet Bölgesindeki Toplam Kurutma Makinası  
3.261

222

ÇADIR  
KENT

99

KÜÇÜK PARÇALI ÇADIR

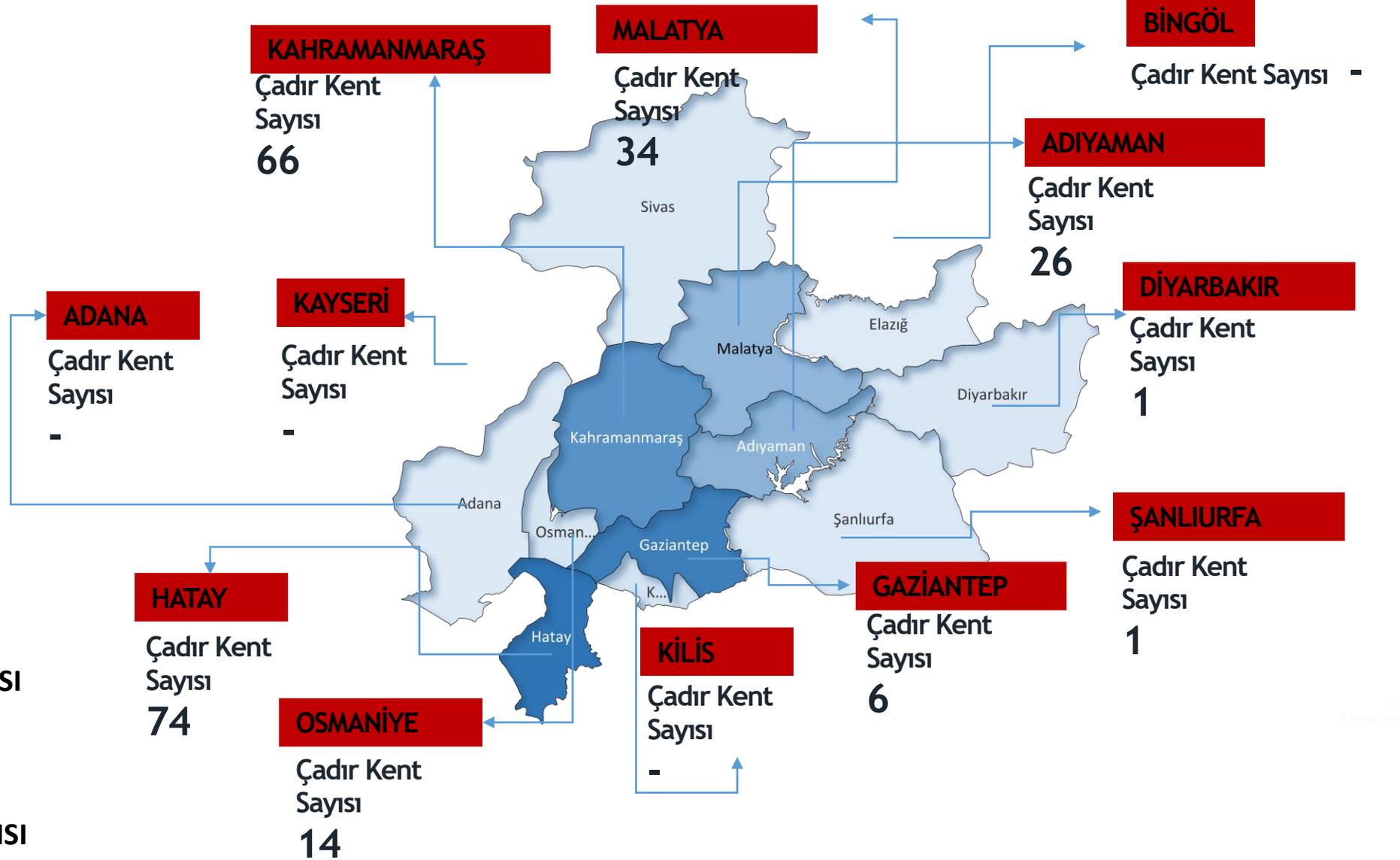
KENT ALANLARI

13.568

SÖKÜLEN ÇADIR SAYISI

221.147

STOKTAKİ ÇADIR SAYISI



## BARINMA ÇALIŞMA GRUBU

348

PLANLANAN  
KONTEYNER KENT  
SAYISI

169.760

PLANLANAN  
KONTEYNER  
SAYISI

109

Kurulum Çalışması Devam Eden  
Konteyner Kent Sayısı

43

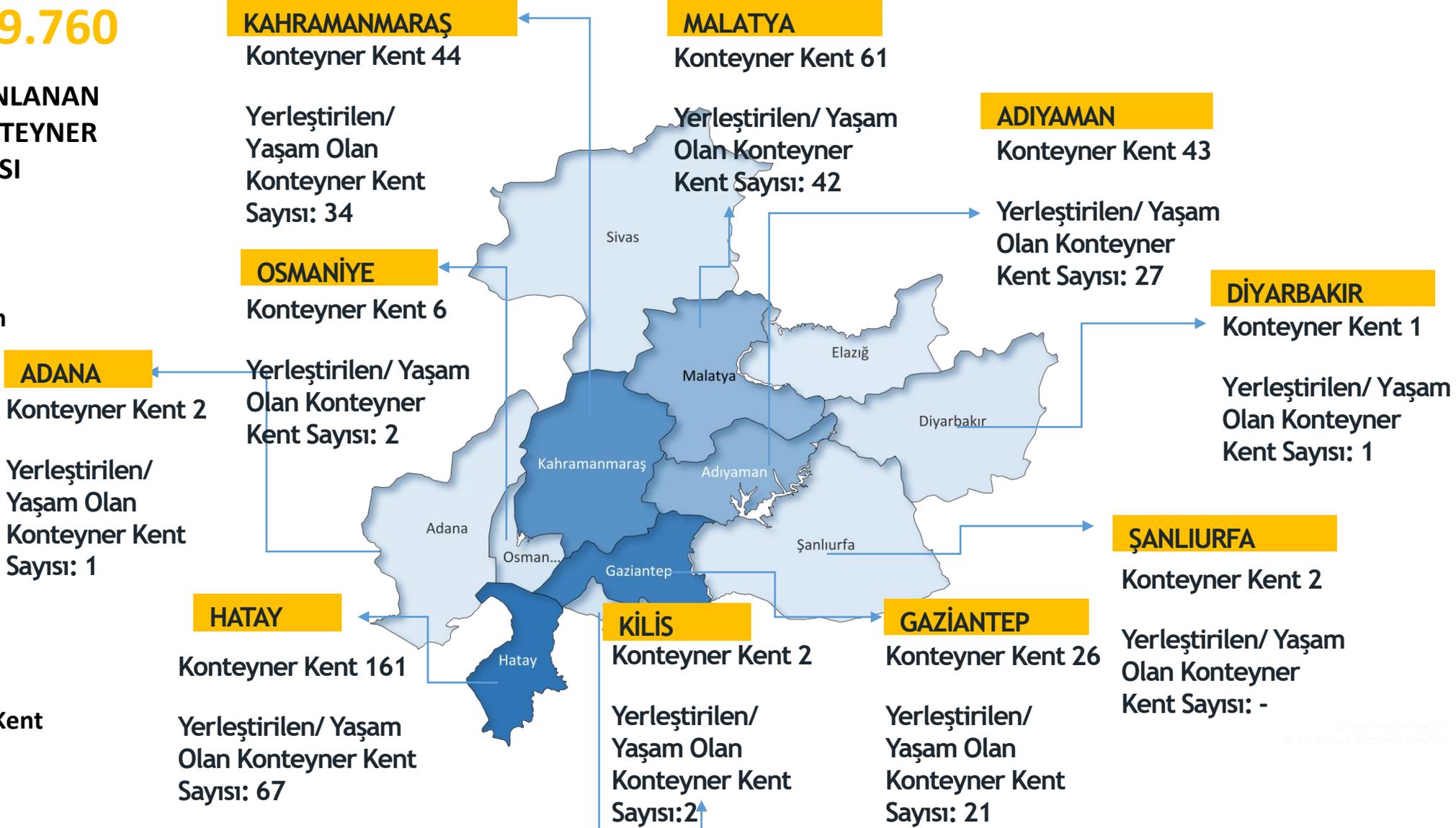
Altyapısı Tamamlanan  
Konteyner Kent Sayısı

164

Yapımı Tamamen  
Biten Konteyner  
Kent Sayısı

197

Yaşam Olan  
Konteyner Kent  
Sayısı



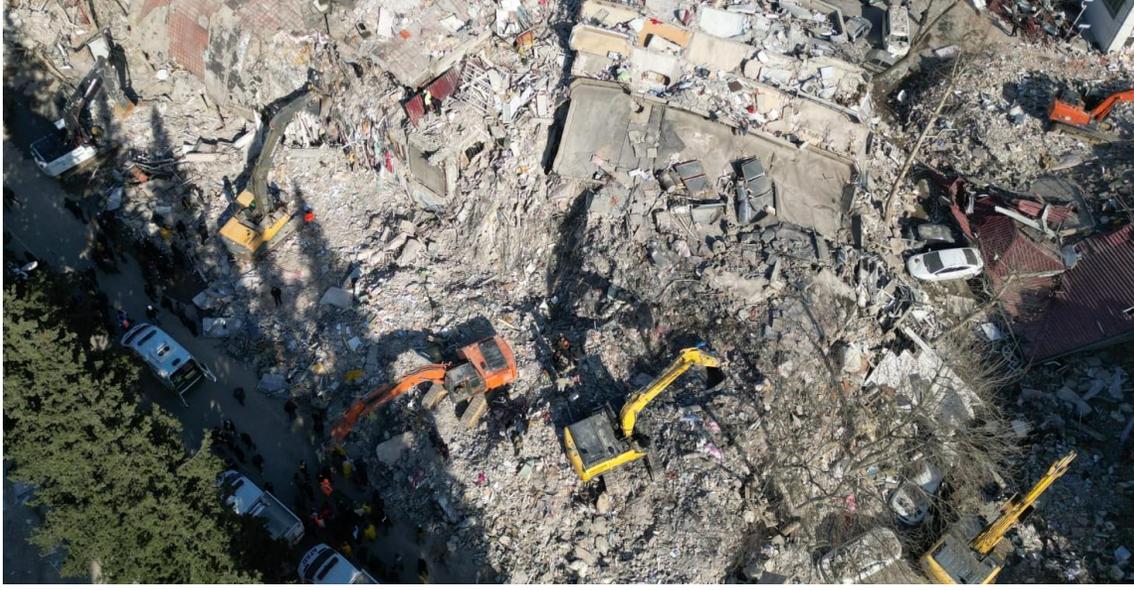
## DAMAGE ASSESMENT WORKS



- Deprem bölgesinde **toplam 2.260.683 bina** tespiti yapılmıştır.
- **312.398** bina, **890.861** bağımsız bölüm **acil yıkılacak, ağır hasarlı, orta hasarlı ve yıkık** olarak tespit edilmiştir.

## HASAR TESPİT ÇALIŞMALARI

İL	YIKIK		ACİL YIKILACAK		AĞIR		ORTA		AZ HASARLI		HASARSIZ		TOPLAM		MAKS VERİLERİNE GÖRE İKAMETLER	TOPLAM ACİL+AĞIR+YIKIK+ORTA	
	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM	TESPİT SAYISI			KİŞİ SAYISI	BİNA
													BİNA	BAĞIMSIZ BÖLÜM			
ADANA	35	365	37	309	2923	6551	5118	16539	39541	143634	276691	758289	360.510	986.383		8.113	23.764
ADİYAMAN	5838	13858	2306	6236	21348	48736	6507	22486	34558	93560	38618	70233	114.376	263.865		35.999	91.316
DİYARBAKIR	20	497	59	390	4708	11596	3355	14080	45602	160234	129986	412919	195.273	620.007		8.142	26.563
ELAZIĞ	53	75	48	178	7441	16345	506	2067	7945	42293	11767	90707	28.874	154.453		8.048	18.665
GAZİANTEP	3992	8249	1946	6621	14009	30491	6860	24526	63173	306733	177596	561612	286.545	972.750		26.807	69.887
KAHRAMAN MARAŞ	7233	19947	4390	13627	36193	87645	6050	25273	69271	205859	95433	172567	236.541	554.299		53.866	146.492
MALATYA	5050	12500	1810	8917	36046	89717	2783	19881	48690	157559	60825	109979	168.916	415.635		45.689	131.015
HATAY	13450	40558	8038	33883	64283	212852	12874	43375	103549	270144	140337	267032	349.418	885.626		98.645	330.668
KİLİS	463	629	151	189	1867	2658	486	1022	11191	36847	20188	47141	36.047	91.354		2.967	4.498
OSMANİYE	678	1515	530	2299	9010	17035	1094	4462	35006	98524	87674	154464	135.473	282.434		11.312	25.311
ŞANLIURFA	1172	1411	740	1187	7706	11474	3192	8610	112690	323554	195565	380794	348.710	769.365		12.810	22.682
<b>TOPLAM</b>	<b>37.984</b>	<b>99.604</b>	<b>20.055</b>	<b>73.836</b>	<b>205.534</b>	<b>535.100</b>	<b>48.825</b>	<b>182.321</b>	<b>571.216</b>	<b>1.838.941</b>	<b>1.234.680</b>	<b>3.025.737</b>	<b>2.260.683</b>	<b>5.996.171</b>	<b>2.145.078</b>	<b>312.398</b>	<b>890.861</b>



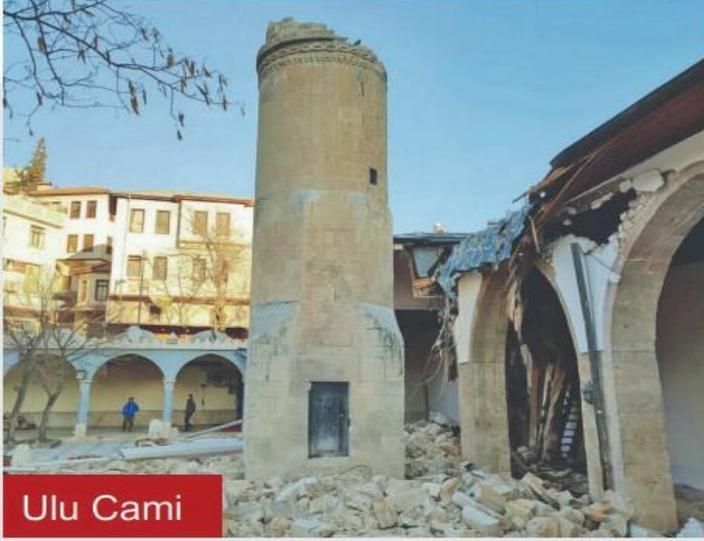
**ALL debris of DESTROYED and IMMEDIATE DESTROYED buildings has been removed**



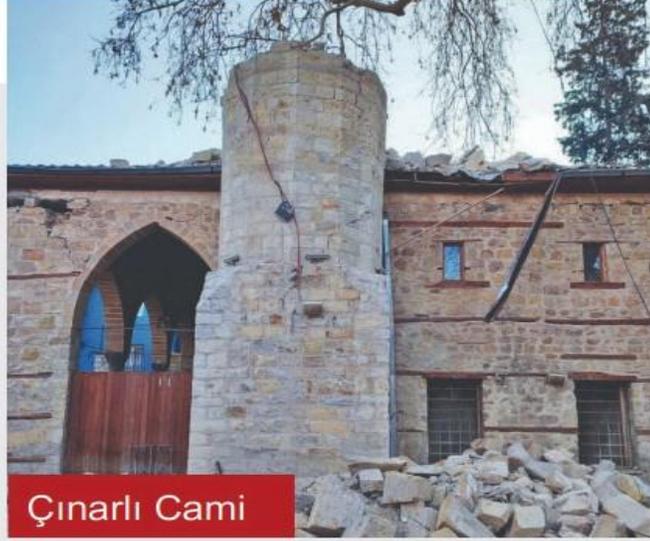
**Tender has been made for the demolition and debris removal of HEAVY DAMAGED buildings.**

## CULTURAL AND NATURAL ASSETS DAMAGED IN THE EARTHQUAKE

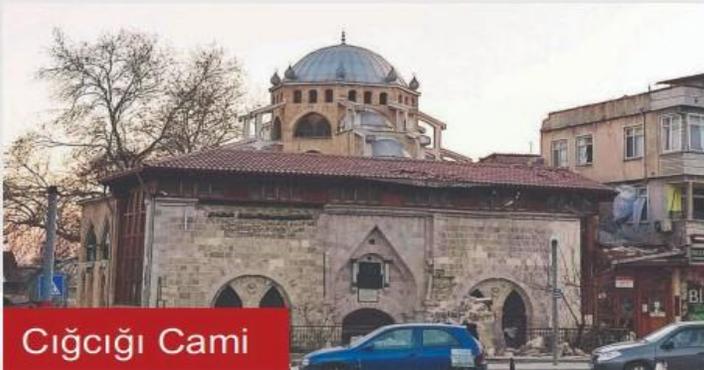
# DESTROYED HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL BUILDINGS



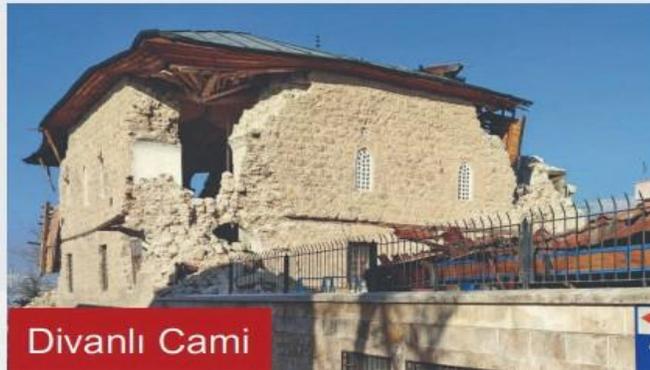
Ulu Cami



Çınarlı Cami



Cıgıcı Cami



Divanlı Cami

Toplam Yıkılan İbadethane ve Tarihi Eser Sayısı

**11** şehrimizde;

Toplam **3.905** kültür varlığımız incelenmiştir.

Yıkılan	<b>218</b>
Ağır hasarlı	<b>635</b>
Orta hasarlı	<b>418</b>
Az hasarlı	<b>208</b>
Hasarsız	<b>1.829</b>
Tespiti yapılamayan	<b>3</b>

## ZARAR TESPİT ÇALIŞMALARI

	KONUT (Eşya)		İŞYERİ (Eşya)		TAŞIT		BİNA ZARAR		TOPLAM	
İLLER	TESPİT SAYISI	TESPİT EDİLEN TUTAR(TL)	TESPİT SAYISI	TESPİT EDİLEN TUTAR(TL)	TESPİT SAYISI	TESPİT EDİLEN TUTAR(TL)	TESPİT SAYISI	TESPİT EDİLEN TUTAR(TL)	TESPİT SAYISI	TESPİT EDİLEN TUTAR(TL)
ADANA	3.426	283.816.405,00	34	1.954.412,00	37	6.682.347,58	3.384	2.838.022.533	6.881	3.130.475.698
ADIYAMAN	58.962	8.079.956.500,00	3.163	833.719.846,00	3.194	417.004.321,80	0	-	65.319,00	9.330.680.667,80
DİYARBAKIR	467	38.543.014,00					467	385.430.138,00	467	423.973.152,00
ELAZIĞ	59	2.355.648,75	108	4.646.362,50	3	42.544,00			170	7.044.555,25
GAZİANTEP	31.115	4.948.183.993,00	2.755	1.636.621.342,50	2.103	412.032.297,00			35.973,00	6.996.837.632,50
HATAY	273.925	16.311.960.649,64	55.199	64.981.417.155,27	18.177	2.242.208.250,68		-	347.301,00	83.535.586.055,59
K.MARAŞ	84.122	5.799.512.369,50			5915	489.557.860,00			90.037,00	6.289.070.229,50
KİLİS	906	19.586.986,00	17	276.799,35	47	1.741.440,00			993	21.774.825,35
MALATYA	51.968	8.671.700.432,00	8.069	3.986.805.469,00	1.089	169.480.868,00	92.156	46.420.721.888,00	153.282,00	59.248.708.657,00
OSMANİYE	10.499	109.244.115,00	332	15.325.672,43	510	24.517.970,00			11.341,00	149.087.757,43
ŞANLIURFA	525	15.454.593,50	46	1.385.949,69	53	5.347.213,00			624	22.187.756,19
TOPLAM	515.974	44.280.314.706	69.723	71.462.153.009	31.128	3.768.615.112	96.007	49.644.174.559	712.388,00	169.155.426.986,19

## ENERJİ GRUBU ÇALIŞMALARI



Depremden bölgesinde 5 ilde **25** ana trafo merkezi servis dışı kalmıştır.

- İlk gün **19** adet,
- İkinci gün **2** adet,
- Üçüncü gün **4** adet trafo merkezlerinin hasarları giderilerek devreye alınmıştır.



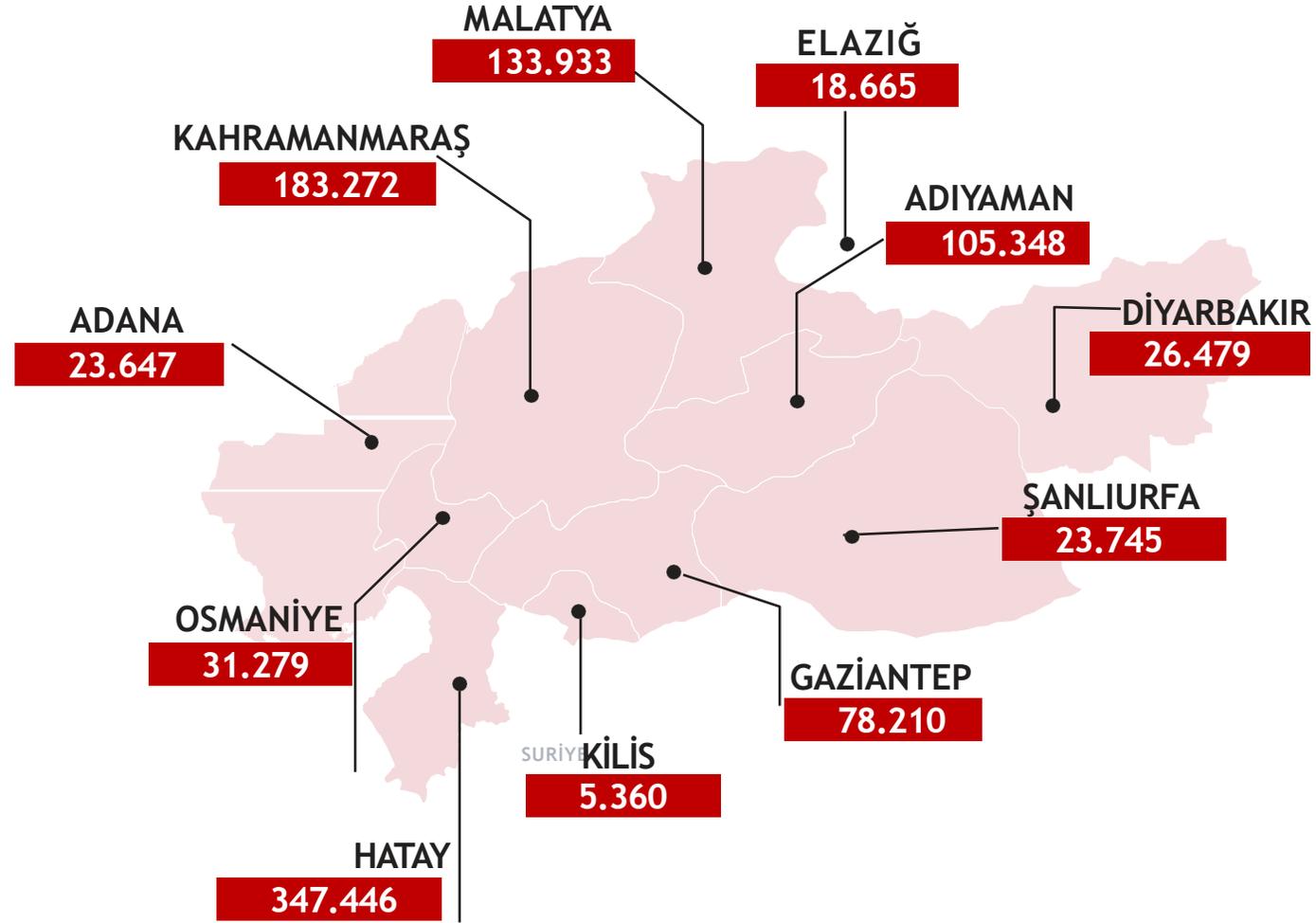
Deprem bölgesinde **11** ilde toplam **0** ilçede **0** köyde **977.384** aboneye elektrik verilmek üzere çalışmalar devam etmektedir.



Elektrik verilemeyen abone **%0,0**'dir.  
(Yıkık/Ağır-Orta Hasarlı Konutlar hariç)



- Doğalgaz verilemeyen konut sayısı **16.585**'dir.
- Gaz verilemeyen konut yüzdesi **%0.99**' dur.

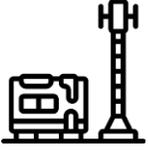


## COMMUNICATION WORKS

### Çadır kent ve Konteyner kentlerde

93 Noktada Fiber + Wi-Fi

163 noktada VSAT + Wi-Fi aktif olarak kullanılmaktadır.



Sevk Edilen Mobil Baz İstasyonu

344

Operatör: 378

Evrensel: 36



1.925

Personel sevk edilmiştir.



Jeneratör

Kurulan:

Aktif Çalışan: 466

Jeneratörden Elektriğe

Dönen:



4

Acil İletişim Aracı



## TRANSPORTATION WORKS

### KARAYOLU

Adıyaman illerindeki Devlet ve il yolları ulaşım açıktır.  
Gaziantep, Hatay, Kahramanmaraş, Mersin, Adana, Osmaniye illerindeki Devlet ve il yolları ile otoyollar ulaşım açıktır.  
Şanlıurfa-Gaziantep Otoyolu ve Devlet yolu ulaşım açıktır.

### HAVAYOLU

Malatya, Adıyaman, Kahramanmaraş, Gaziantep, Hatay insani yardım amaçlı uçuşlar öncelikli olmak üzere tüm uçuşlara açıktır.  
Diyarbakır, Şanlıurfa ve Adana için herhangi bir kısıtlama yoktur.



## BESLENME (İAŞE) ÇALIŞMALARI



15.05.2023 tarihinde **Toplam**  
**1.546.869** kişi/öğün yemek  
dağıtılmıştır.



**Günlük 12 Milyon** ekmek Üretimi  
Yapılmaktadır. Yaklaşık **4 Milyonu**  
Afetzedelere dağıtılmaktadır.



**854'** Gönüllü olmak üzere  
Toplam **1.507** Personel



Sıcak yemek  
**339.218.908**



İçecek  
**19.867.024**



Çorba  
**20.186.794**



Su  
**79.194.880 L**



Ekmek  
**327.065.771**



Kumanya ve Paketli  
Gıda **31.463.269**

İkram Aracı  
**37**

Mobil Fırın  
**55**

Mobil Mutfak  
**313**

Yardım Tırını  
**730**

Hizmet Aracı  
**457**

## PSYCHOSOCIAL SUPPORT STUDIES



4 Mobil Sosyal Hizmet merkezi,

Personel  
10.021

Araç  
1.874



1.930.227

716.469

1.156

12.022

2.659.874

kişiyi sosyal destek ver



Özel Eğitim  
59 Destek Çadırı  
322 Öğrenci  
95 Öğretmen

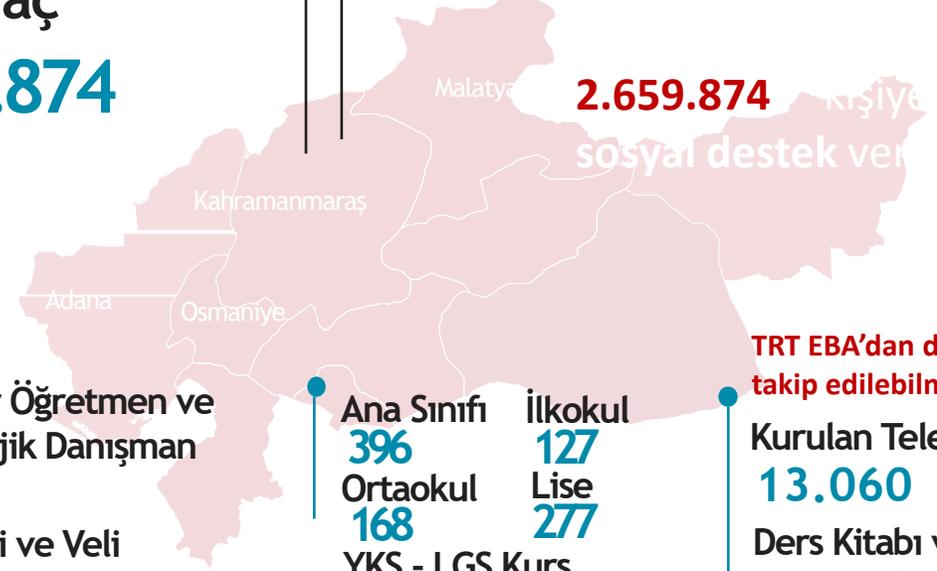
Rehber Öğretmen ve Psikolojik Danışman  
3.824  
Öğrenci ve Veli  
Deprem Bölgesinde  
914.380  
Deprem Bölgesi Dışında  
867.199

Ana Sınıfı İlkokul  
396 127  
Ortaokul Lise  
168 277  
YKS - LGS Kurs  
717

Temel Eğitim Psiko-  
sosyal Destek  
381 Çadır Alanı

TRT EBA'dan derslerin takip edilebilmesi için

Kurulan Televizyon  
13.060  
Ders Kitabı ve Yardımcı Kaynak  
26.000.000  
Kırtasiye Seti  
200.000



## AYNI BAĞIŞ VE DEPO YÖNETİMİ ÇALIŞMALARI



4.307.954 L



16 Uluslararası Aynı Bağış Deposu  
71 Aynı Bağış Deposu



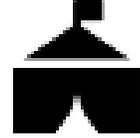
574 araç



20.609 yardım tır



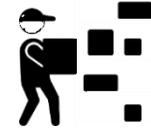
18 ilde toplam 87 Aynı Bağış Deposu bulunmaktadır.



467.503 adet çadır



Deprem Bölgesinde; Toplam 203 Sosyal Market



3.319 personel



3.341.169 adet battaniye



582.066 adet ısıtıcı



2.515.396 çuval yakacak ürünler afetzedelere ulaştırılmıştır.



## TARIM VE ORMAN BAKANLIđI ÇALIřMALARI



Hayvan Çadırı:  
**16.559 adet**



Hayvan Yemi:  
**15.998 ton**

Hayvan Maması:  
**47,15 ton**



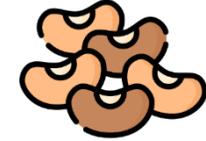
Personel Sayısı  
**7.797**



Yardım Tır  
**732**



Odun Dađıtımı  
**82.284 ton**



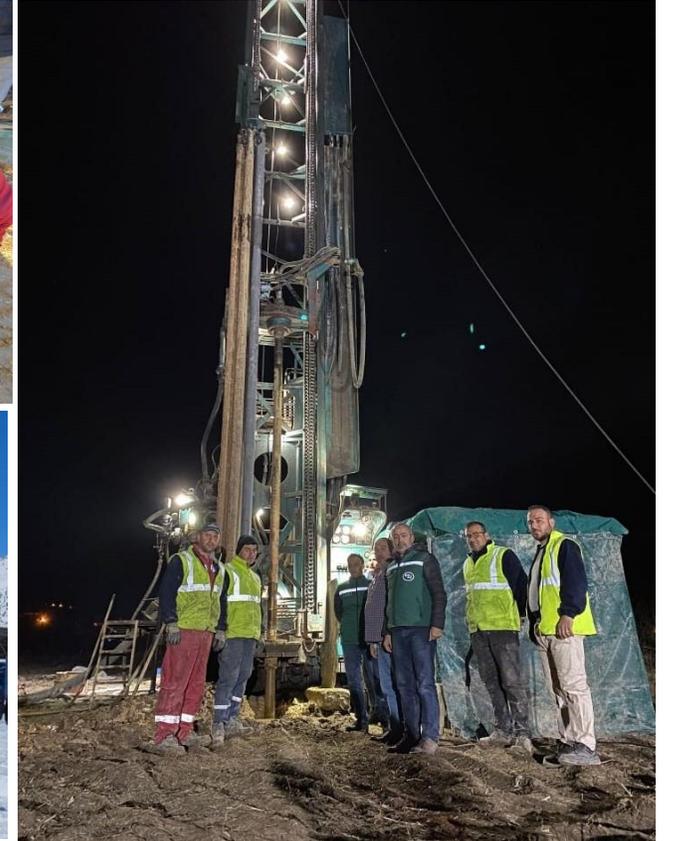
Baklagil/Yađ/Un/  
Muhtelif Gıda/Et  
**32.811,33 ton**



Afet bölgesine **243** adet yatakhane konteyner,  
**46** adet WC/Banyolu Konteyner, **1.204** adet  
Barınma Çadırı, **208** adet Seyyar Tuvalet  
gönderilmiştir.

## TARIM VE ORMAN BAKANLIĞI ÇALIŞMALARI

Yıkılan Ağır Hasarlı Ağıl-Ahır	Büyükbaş (Ölen)	Küçükbaş (Ölen)	Toplanan Süt Miktarı (Ton)	Gönderilen Yem Miktarı (Ton)	Gönderilen Hayvan Çadırı	Korumaya Alınan Büyükbaş	Korumaya Alınan Küçükbaş
17.069	8.091	70.021	148.930	15.998	16.559	1.521	3.979



## ÇALIŞMALARDAN GÖRÜNTÜLER



## MARINE AND AIRCRAFT ACTIVITIES

Construction  
Machinery

**18.053**



Helicopter

**141**

**78** (Aktif)



Plane

**72**



Boat

**23** (Aktif)



Got out

**17.358**



- 32 KKK, 6 ÖZKUV, 7 HV.K.K., 1 DZ.K.K. olmak üzere TSK'ya ait 46+0 KATAR + 4 ABD helikopteri ile;
  - 718 Sıhhi Tahliye,
  - 4.429 personel nakli,
  - 1.625.545 kg malzeme nakli,
  - 35 yangın söndürme
  - 4.468 Sorti ile gerçekleştirilmiştir.
- MSB, SSB, Sağlık Bakanlığı, O.G.M. Vasıtası ile
  - 10 Gemi
  - 67 Uçak
  - 61 Helikopter
  - 22 İHA,
  - 6.807 Sorti gerçekleştirilmiştir.
- Jandarma, Emniyet ve Sahil Güvenlik Vasıtası ile
  - 13 Gemi
  - 5 Uçak
  - 17 Helikopter
  - 9 İHA
  - 6.083 Sorti gerçekleştirilmiştir.



# Chamber of Surveying and Cadastre Engineers

- In these devastating earthquakes, 10 of our colleagues lost their lives.
- Homes and offices of approximately our 100 members were destroyed.
- Provincial branch offices of our chamber in three cities were destroyed completely.

## OUR HUMANITARIAN AIDS

We have collected donations and materials such as blanket, food, water, clothes from our members. Also materials purchased by the chamber.

Disaster Coordination Centers established by Union of Chambers of Turkish Engineers and Architects.



# OUR HUMANITARIAN AIDS



Since the first days of the earthquake, our Board of Directors has participated to the humanitarian and technical works in the earthquake area. Contact with all members and support the works on the delivery and coordination



On February 7, 20 volunteers were identified as the Chamber for the rapid mapping of the disaster area with unmanned aerial vehicles and damage assessment. The data obtained has been shared at cloud of General Directorate of GIS in a way that everyone can use.

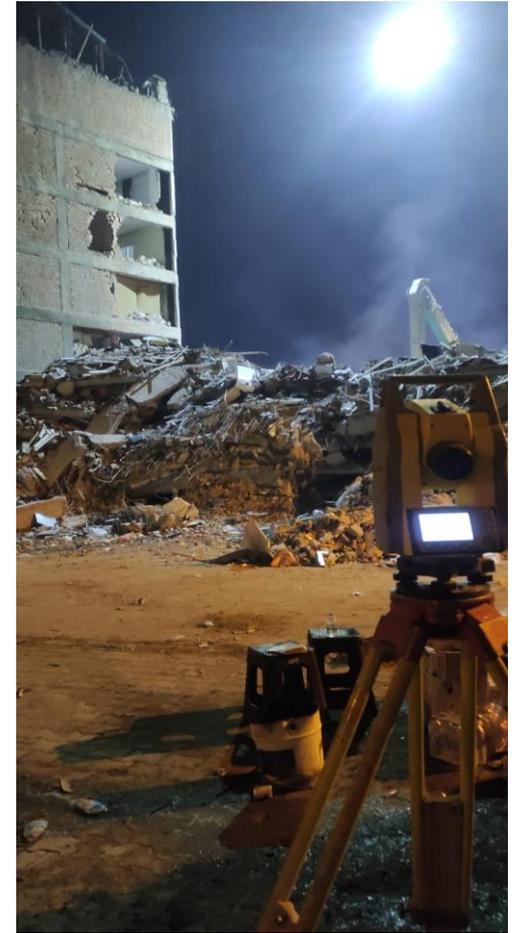
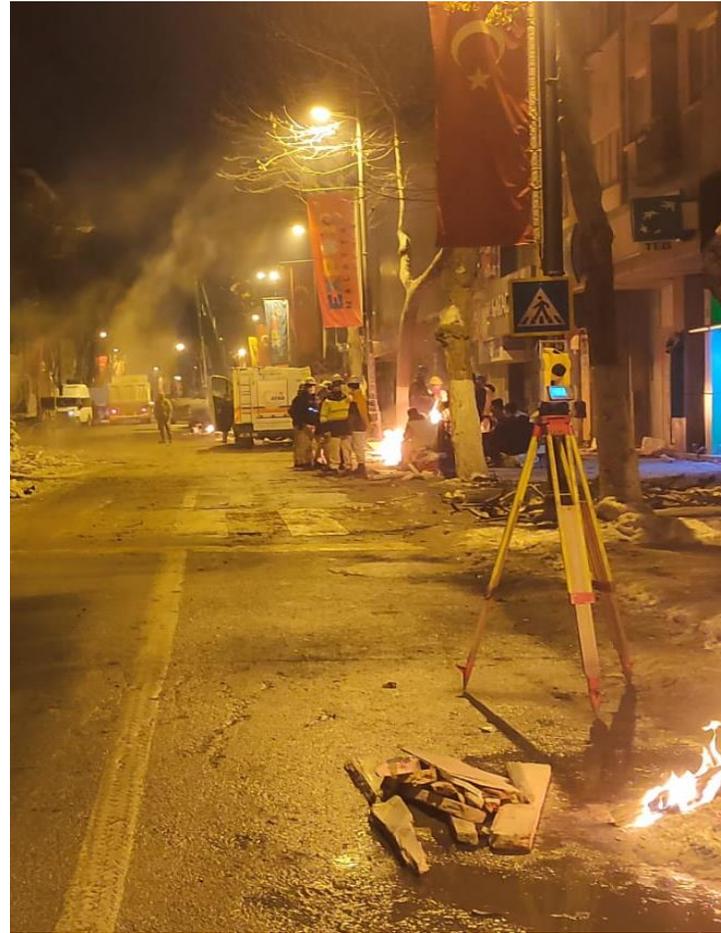




UAV image from Hatay/Antakya

Volunteer surveying teams were established

- to monitor the movements of heavy damaged buildings in order to ensure the life safety of the teams in search and rescue activities.



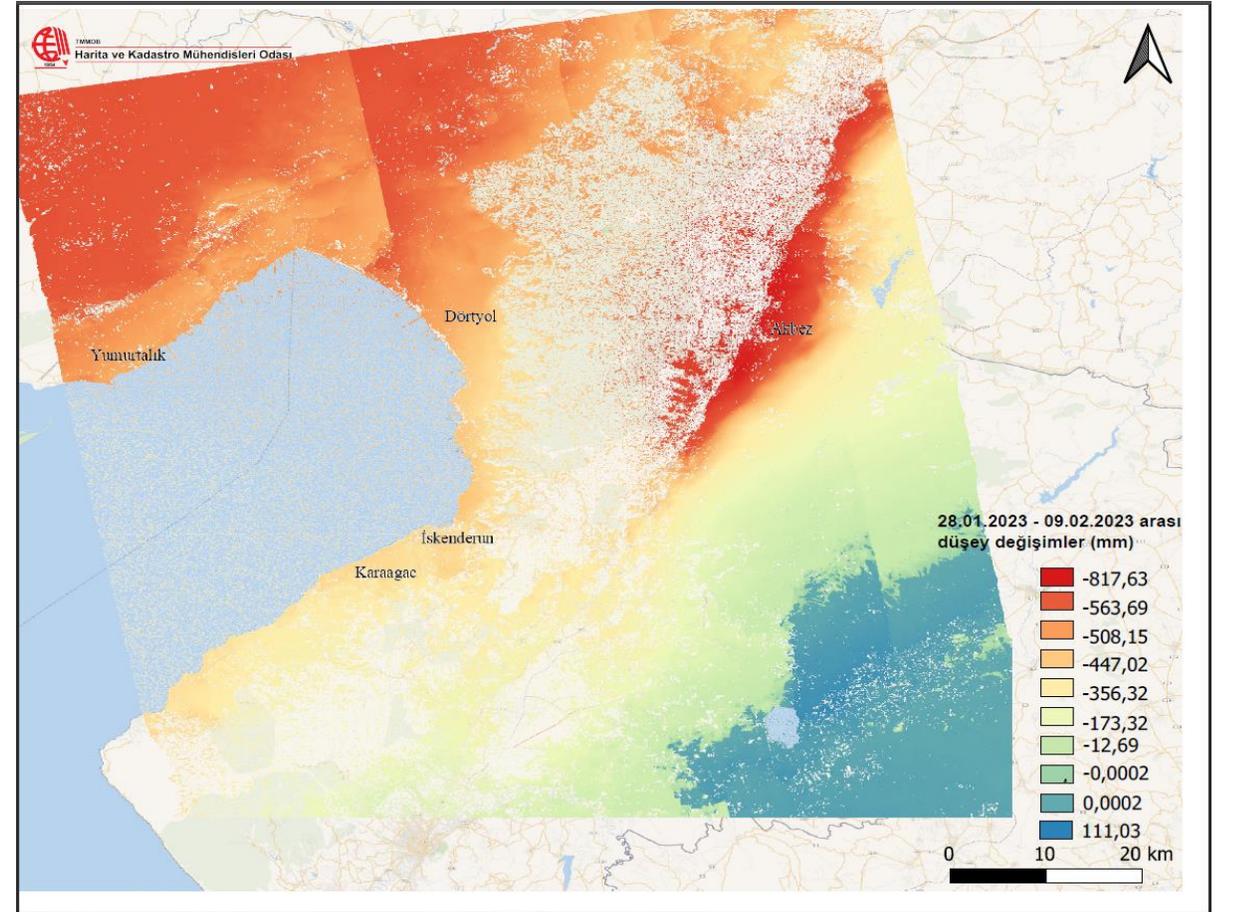
A meeting was held with the Ministry of Justice and it was ensured that survey engineers take part in the evidence collection teams.

Survey Engineers took place during the evidence collection from damaged and collapsed buildings.



- **InSAR Analysis of Disaster Area and Informing the Public.**

Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing Commission prepared a report regarding surface deformations, horizontal and vertical displacement and the floods as a secondary disaster using satellite radar data.



- **Geodetic Evaluation of the Earthquake**

A report prepared by our Geodesy and Navigation Commission on the Geodetic Evaluation of the Earthquake and its effects and the urgent work to be done.



Rapor

2023 Şubat

Kahramanmaraş Depremleri

# HKMO Afet Çalışmaları Ön Raporu

14.02.2023



TMMOB  
Harita ve Kadastro Mühendisleri Odası

A mobile application and desktop interface was developed by our Chamber in order to coordinate the aids provided by the Engineers' Chambers to prevent duplication, and collect and monitor the needs properly. Necessary licenses for the software infrastructure were obtained from ESRI free of charge and made available for usage of all members .



- All of our members in the 4 provinces (Adıyaman, Hatay, Kahramanmaraş and Malatya) affected severely,
- Our members who left the earthquake area transportation and accommodation provided
- Chamber waived all service charges (registration, documents, etc.) to support their activities.
- Registration renewal of self-employed members for 2023 refunded.
- A collaborative network was established for all needs of our members in the earthquake zone with our members.

- 10 container offices
- Malatya, Adiyaman, Hatay-Center, Hatay Kırıkhan, Kahramanmaraş-Center, Kahramanmaraş-Elbistan



- 6 Total Stations,
- 14 GNSS Receivers,
- 8 Workstation computers,
- CAD software licenses,
- Levelling equipments,
- Cors accounts,
- Mobile data lines,
- Printers,
- Furniture and work





Pictures

# Highway and Railway Deformations



## Structural Damages and Collapsed Buildings



## Structural Damages and Collapsed Buildings



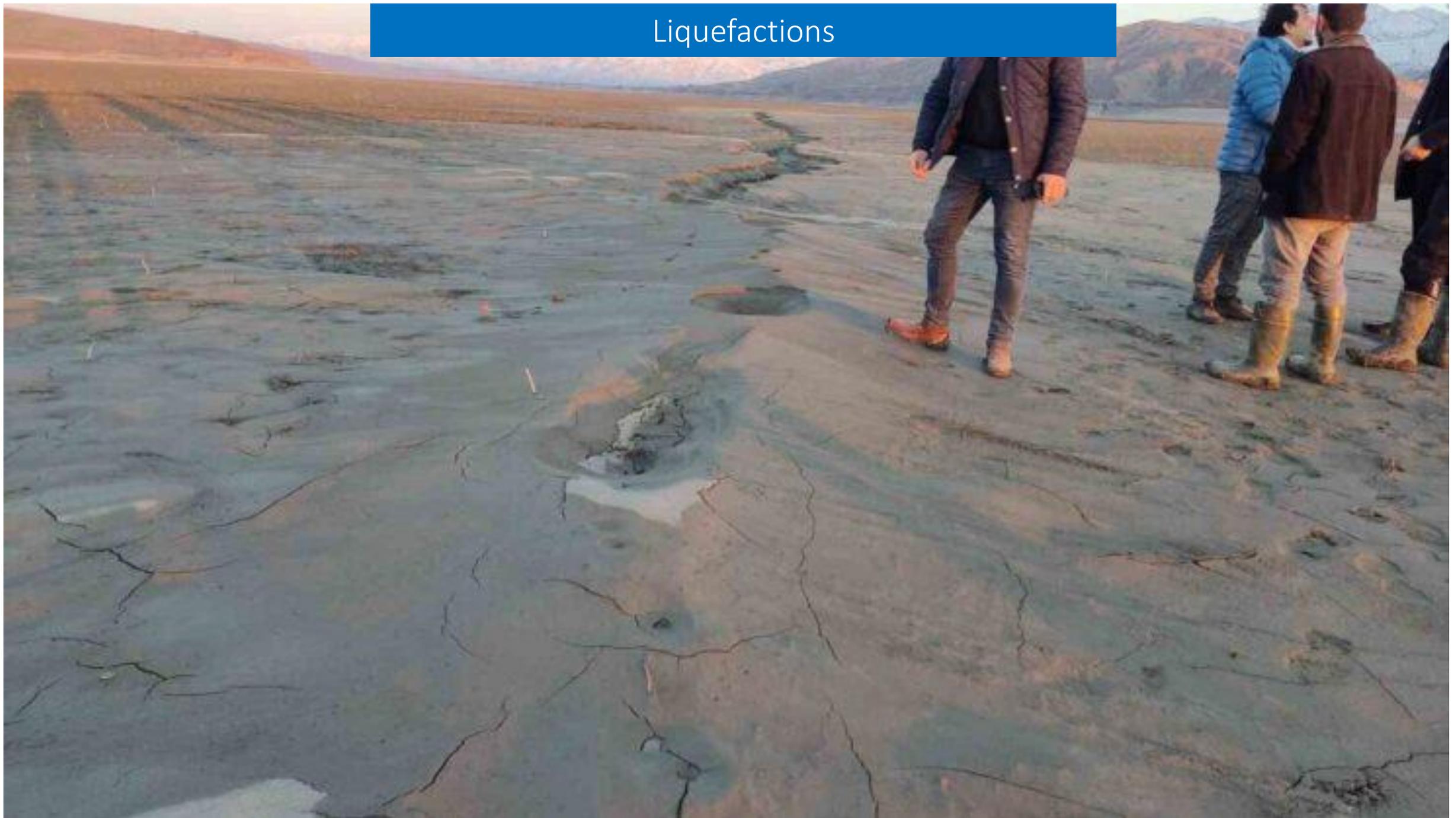
## Structural Damages and Collapsed Buildings



## Structural Damages and Collapsed Buildings

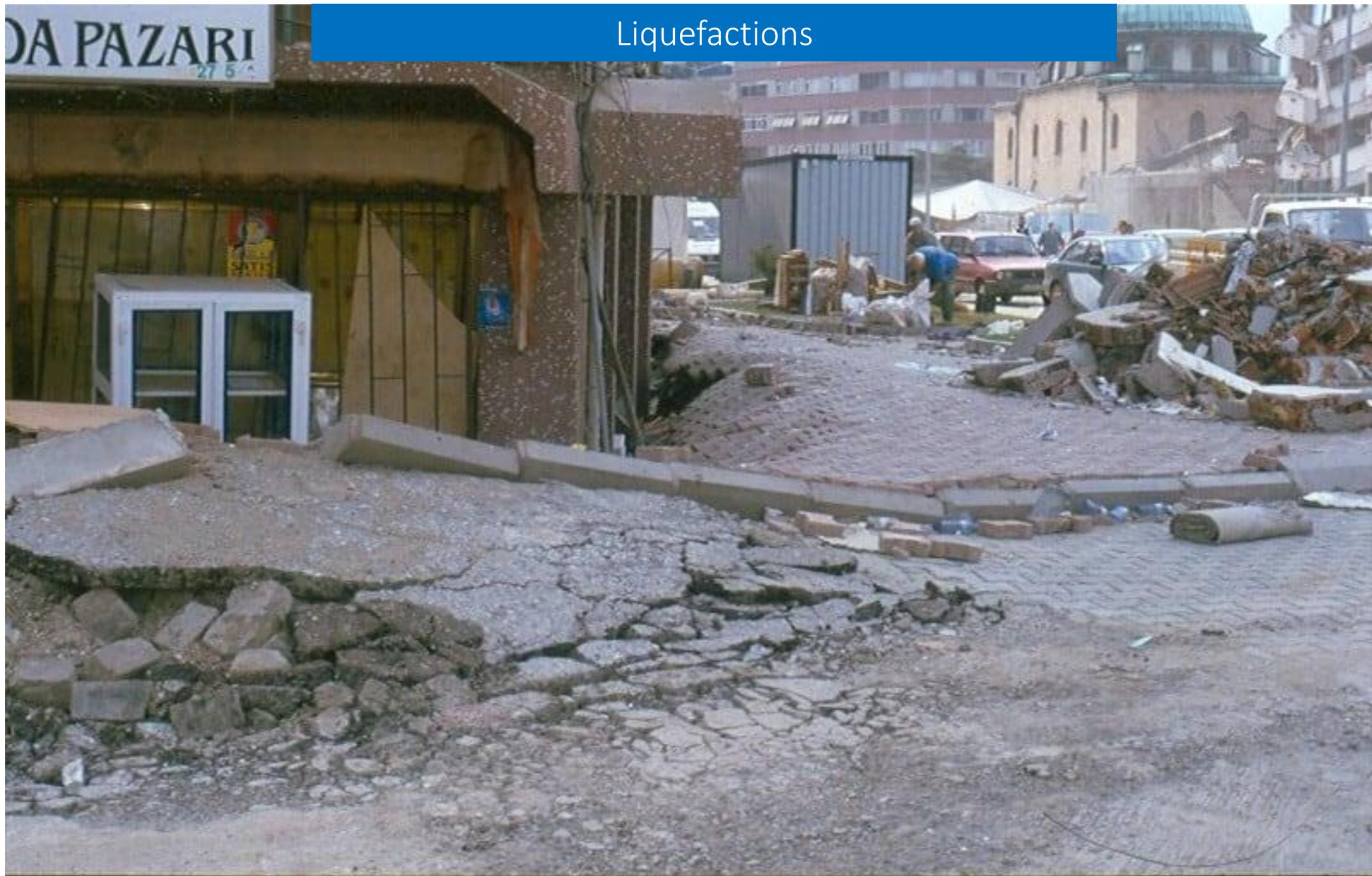


# Liquefactions



DA PAZARI  
27 5

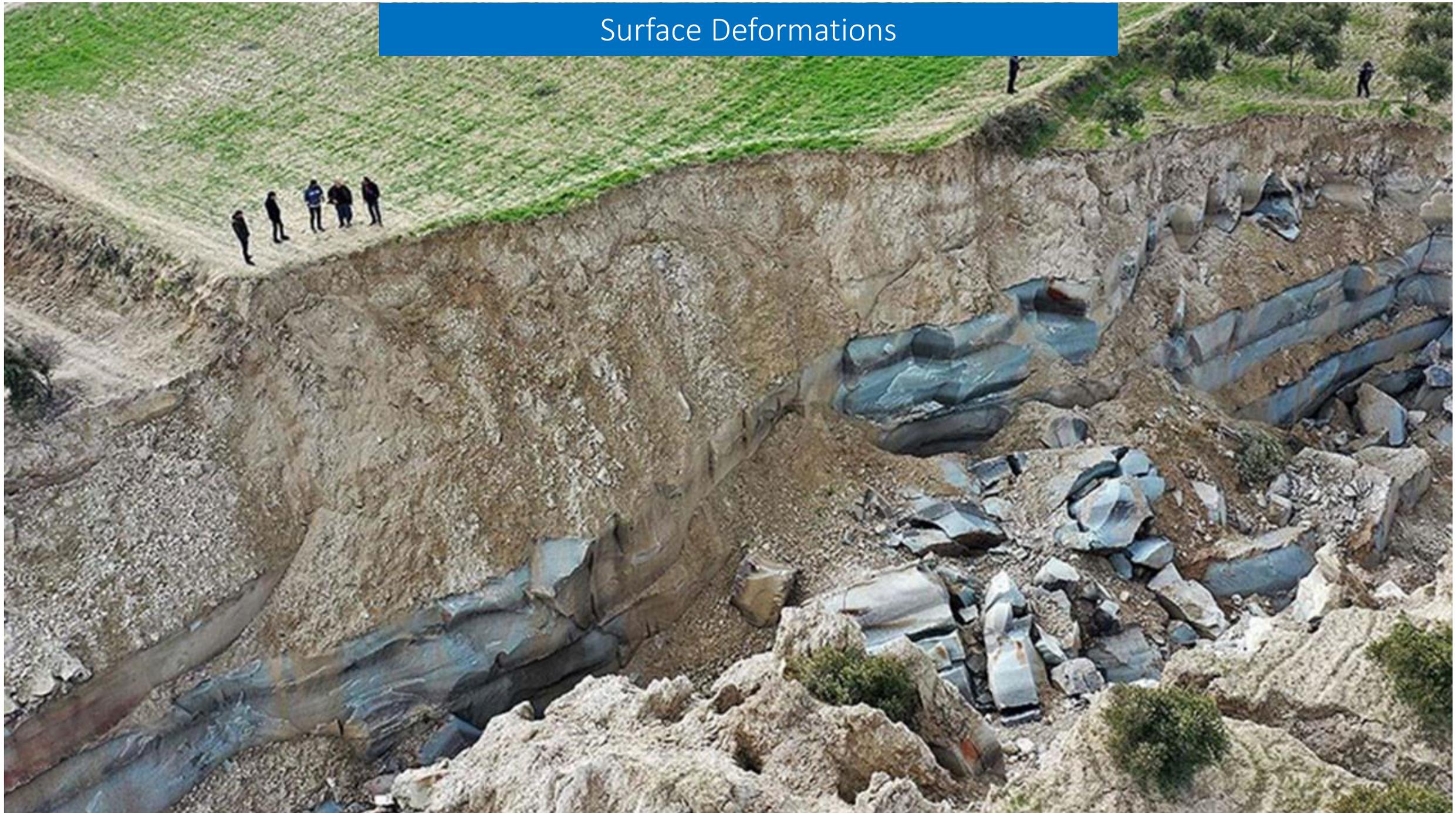
## Liquefactions



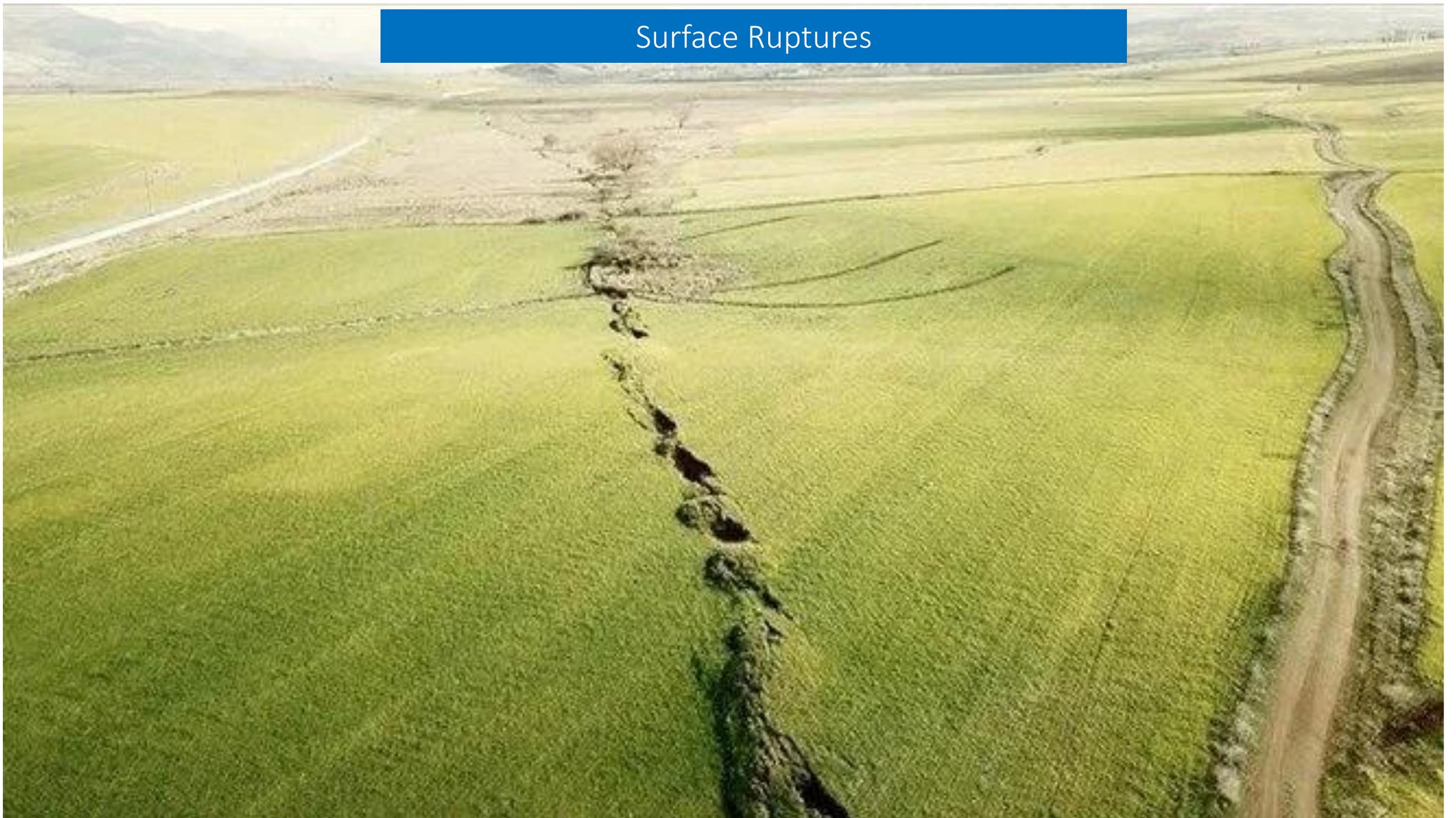
# Liquefactions



## Surface Deformations



# Surface Ruptures

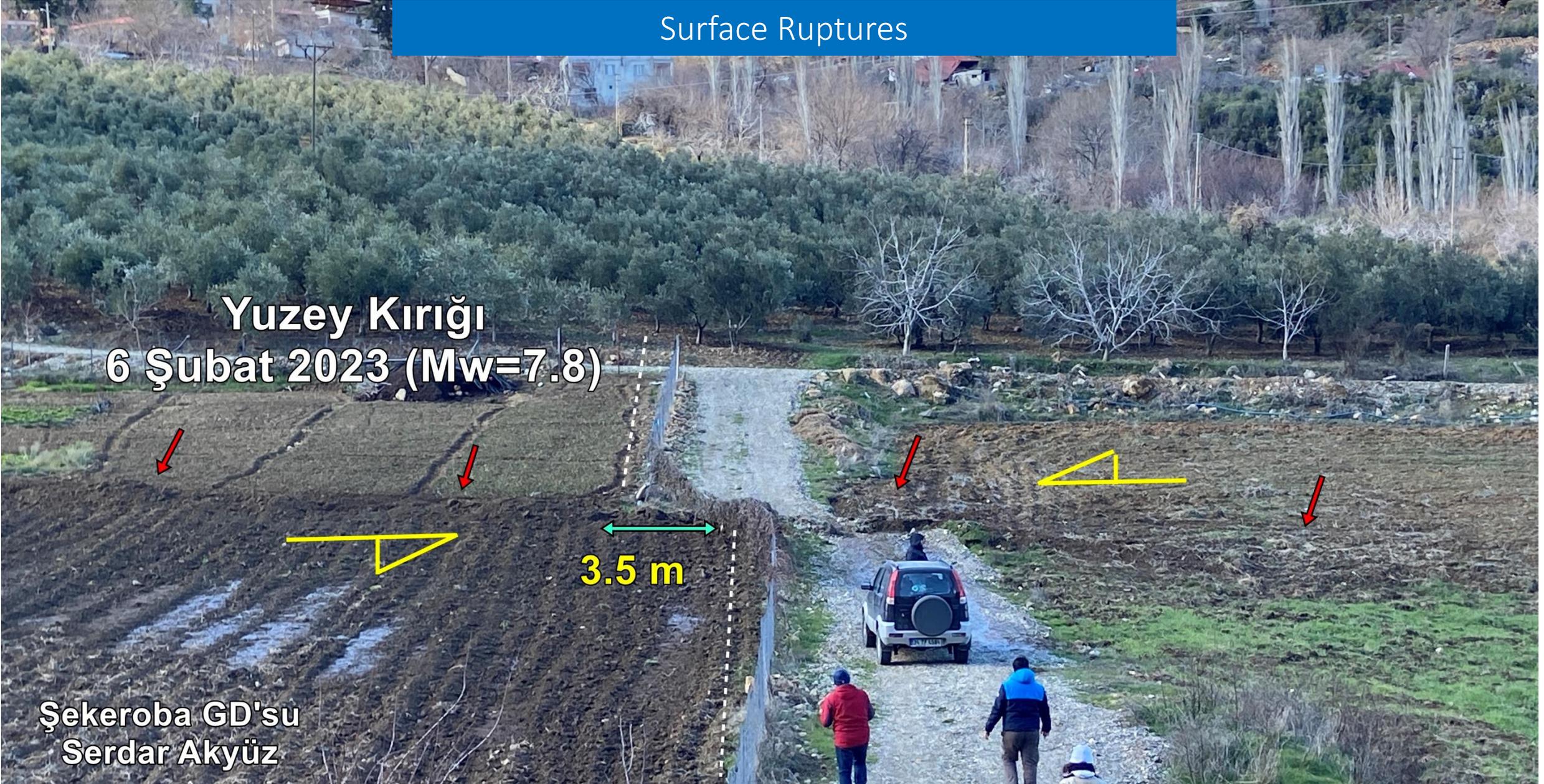


## Surface Ruptures

Yuzey Kiriđı  
6 Şubat 2023 (Mw=7.8)

3.5 m

Şekeroba GD'su  
Serdar Akyüz



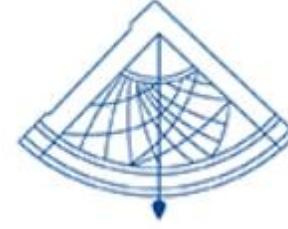


south-west of Türkoğlu 337 cm left lateral displacement

## Concluding Remarks

- The magnitudes (Mw7.7 and Mw7.6) of the February 6, 2023 major earthquakes exceeded the Mmax values expected for the source region of these earthquakes.
- Similarly, the intensity of the ground shaking defined as the peak ground acceleration (PGA) exceeded the values defined in the building construction codes.
- The fault ruptures associated with both the major events were very complex. Several fault segments failed as domino effect of triggering ruptures on the nearby faults.
- The rupture sequence of the Mw7.7 earthquake initiated on an off-fault called Narlı fault that was ruptured by a Mw6.8 earthquake.
- The rupture on the Narlı fault propagated toward the East Anatolian Fault and triggered the major earthquake resulting in magnitude Mw7.7.

- The February 6 major earthquakes portrayed that multiple fault rupture pattern is a characteristic feature of large earthquakes and should be taken into account in the building construction codes.
- The subsidiary off-faults located nearby the main faults such as East Anatolian Fault have the potential to trigger ruptures on the main faults.
- The return period of the major earthquakes is quite large. The previous event on the faults ruptured by the Mw7.7 earthquake is reported to be about 500 years ago.
- The geologist claim that the previous rupture on the fault that generated the Ekinözü Mw7.6 earthquake was about 2,000 to 3,000 years ago.
- Thus, special attention should be paid for such faults located in Central Anatolia that may have similar rupture return periods.
- Collaborative efforts among the earthquake prone countries are necessary to increase their resilience against natural disasters.



Thank you for your Attention

ozener@boun.edu.tr